

? ÒfdYf\_i bgh'i bX'l fVUb '8 UbW.  
6C8MH5@? 'VY[ Y]ghYfh'ja ' ? fmghU``d U`Ugh

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`6C8MH5@? `ja `? fmghU``d U`Ugh`J Uf]YhÅ. `9]bY  
ZYggY`bXY`G\ck žX]Y`5\_fcVUh]\_i bX'l fVUb '8 UbW`j YfY]bh"

8]Y`bYi Y`J Uf]YhÅ!G\ck `6C8MH5@?  
VY[ Y]ghYfh`XUg`Di V`\_]i a

⇒a `? fmghU``d U`Ugh`J Uf]YhÅ `]b`@Y]dn][ `ZUbX`X]Y`DfYa `]YfY`Y]bYf  
]bbcj Uh]j Yb`G\ck `ghUhz`X]Y`X]Y`hfUX]h]cbY``Yb`9fk Ufhi b[ Yb`Ub  
J Uf]YhÅ!J YfUbgH`hi b[ Yb`YfUi gZc fXYfh`6C8MH5@? žgc`XYf`H]hY`  
XYf`8 UfV]Yhi b[ ž]gh`Y]b`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYg`GdY`hU`Y`ž`XUg`X]Y  
?i bgh`XYf`? ÒfdYf\_ca a i b\_]Uh]cb`]b`XYb`A ]hhY`di b\_h`ghY``h"

9]b`9bgYa V`Y`j c``Yf`HU`YbhY

8 Ug`9bgYa V`Y`VYghY`h`Ui g`< cW`Y]ghi b[ ggdcfh`Yfb`ž`hU`Ybh]YfhYb  
5\_fcVUh]bbYb`i bX`\_fYUh]j Yb`j ]gi Y``Yb`7ca YX]Ubgž`X]Y`a ]h]\fYb  
? ÒfdYfb`Y]bY`[ Ub`n`Y][ YbY`GdfUW`Y`gdFYW`Yb" `ÄfY`8 UfV]Yhi b[ Yb  
nY][ Yb`GnYbYb`XYg`5``hU[ g]b`Y]bYa `hmd]gW`Yb`@Y]dn][ Yf  
<]bhYf`cZi bX`YfnYi [ Yb`Y]bY`XmbUa ]gW`Y`i bX`ZYggY`bXY  
5ha cgd`ÄfYž`X]Y`XUg`Di V`\_]i a `]b`]fYb`6Ubb`n]Y`h"

6YY]bXfi W\_YbXY`@Y]ghi b[ Yb`i bX  
5i gnY]W`bi b[ Yb

8]Y`? ØbghYf`ghY`Yb`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`]\fY`Ui » Yf[ Yk Ò\b`]W`Yb  
: Ä\][ \_Y]hYbž`gcbXYfb`Vf]b[ Yb`Ui W`Y]bY`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY  
GUa a`i b[ `Ub`5i gnY]W`bi b[ Yb`a ]h"J]Y`Y`j`cb`]bYb`UVYb`a Y`f  
U`g`nY`b`K`Y`ha`Y]ghYfh]hY`gck ]Y`nU`\fY]W`Y`9]bhfÅ[ Y]a` ; i ]bbYgg!

6i W\XYfFY\_cfXY'Yf[ UhhYfh"8]YgY'9fZc`[ Y`nYi [ Yb`j cb`]\fYa  
 \c\Yb`?ØbbYb`i bX`]\fYa `9b[ U[ Ya Ybh]b`XYf`?i bgh`XYg`J Uf]YhÅg"

## 8 Yf`A i h`ni f`? fYUh]j ]hÅh

K Ug`6C8MH5@?`YXcW`VYgcbXYfg`a UW`hž`]gh`XYf`a i h][ Y`5bgUhn  
XYf`8UfghY`Yfž`a ]h`XYb`; fYbnYb`]\fYf`?i bgh`ni `Yl dYf]a Ybh]YfYb`  
8]YgY`G\ck`VY`Yi W`hYhž`k ]Y`j ]Y`gY]h][ `i bX`gdUbbYbX`J Uf]YhÅ`gY]b  
\_Ubb``9g`Z ]g]cb]Yfh`l fVUb`8UbW`ž`GdcfhU`fcVUh]\_`i bX  
UhYa VYfUi VYbXY`DYfZcfa UbW`!`?i bgh`ni `Y]bYa `Ui ZfY[ YbXYb  
9f`YVb]gž`XUg`X]Y`Ni gW`Ui Yf`VY[ Y]ghYfh"

## 9]b`GW`a Y`nh]Y[ Y`XYf`? ØbghY

8]Y`?ca V]bUh]cb`j YfgW`]YXYbYf`?i bghZcfa Yb`]b`Y]bYf  
ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb`DfÅgYbhUh]cb`gd]Y[ Y`h`Y]bYb`VfY]hYfYb`HfYbX`]b  
XYf`l bhYf\U`hi b[ g]bXi ghf]Y`k ]XYfž`XYf`Ub`6YXYi hi b[ `[ Yk ]bbh`  
8]YgY`5fh`j cb`\_ØbghYf]gW`Ya `Ni gUa`a Ybgd]Y`ZØfXYfh`b]W`h`bi f  
X]Y`?fYUh]j ]hÅh`XYf`8UfghY`Yfž`gcbXYfb`]bgd]f]Yfh`Ui W`X]Y  
Ni gW`Ui Yfž`bYi Y`DYfgdY`\_h]j Yb`ZØf`XUg`J Uf]YhÅ`ni `YbhXYW`\_Yb"

## : Un]h

8]Y`bYi Y`G\ck`6C8MH5@?`ja`?fmghU``dU`Ugh`J Uf]YhÅ`]gh`b]W`h`bi f  
Y]b`<][ \`][ \h`ZØf`XUg`@Y]dn][ Yf`Di V`\_]i a`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b  
NY]W`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`\_fYUh]j Y`9]c`i h]cb]a`6YfY]W`J Uf]YhÅ```bXYa`g]Y  
X]Y`; fYbnYb`XYg`; YbFYg`hYghYb`i bX`Y]bY`YVYbX][ Y`8UfghY``i b[  
a`cXYfbYf`?i bghZcfa Yb`V]YhYbž`nY][ h`X]YgY`J c fghY``i b[ ž`k ]Y  
j ]Y`gW`]W`h][ `i bX`UbgdYfW`YbX`J Uf]YhÅ`gY]b`\_Ubb``9bh`i g]UghYb  
i bX`bYi Y`6Ygi W`Yf`gc`hYb`g]W`X]YgY`Y]ba`U][ Y`8UfV]Yhi b[ `b]W`h  
Ybh[ Y\Yb`UggYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY