

B UWX `5i ggh]Y[g_`Ui gY`. `K YWx gY`h`8 Ub] C`a c`ni `6UfWx`cbU3

8 Ub]`C`a cž`XYggYb`5i ggh]Y[g_`Ui gY`VY]`F 6`@Y]dn][
Ui g[Y`Ui ZYb`]ghž`Yf\]Y`h`Y]b`5b[YVch`XYg` : 7 `6UfWx`cbU`ZØf
Y]bYb`K YWx gY`"

⊕`XYf` : i » VU`k Y`h`gcf[h`Y]b`a Ò[`]WxYf`K YWx gY`j cb`8 Ub]`C`a cž
XYa `gdUb]gWxYb`9i fcdUa Y]ghYfž`ZØf`5i ZfY[i b["GY]b
VYgWx f]hhYbYg`9b[U[Ya Ybh`VY]`F 6`@Y]dn][` _ÒbbhY`]b`bU\Yf
Ni _i bZh`VYYbXYh`k YfXYbž`k Ug`gck c\`ZØf`XYb`Gd]Y`Yf`U`g`Ui Wx`ZØf
X]Y`j cb`]a `fYdf`ÄgYbh]YfhYb`7`i Vg`j cb`[fc» Yf`6YXYi hi b[`]gh"

8]Y`<]bhYf[fØbXY`XYg`a Ò[`]WxYb`K YWx gY`g

8 Ub]`C`a cž`XYggYb`J YfhfU[`a]h`F 6`@Y]dn][`V]g`&\$&+`[Ø`h][`]ghž
\UhY`Y]bY`5i ggh]Y[g_`Ui gY`j]b`<Ò\Y`j cb`*`\$`A]`]cbYb`9i fc`]b
gY]bYa `J YfhfU["8]YgY`?`Ui gY`k Uf`YXcWx`V]g`ni a `&\$"ž`]'&\$&(
[Ø`h][`i bX`k i fXY`b]Wx`hiU`_h]]Yfh`Hfchn`XYg`5V`Ui Zg`X]YgYf`?`Ui gY`
VYghY\`h`k Y]hYf\]b`X]Y`A Ò[`]Wx`_Y]h`Y]bYg`HfUbgZYfg`"8 Yf` : 7
6UfWx`cbU`\Uh`a]hh`Yfk Y]`Y`Y]b`gWx f]Zh]WxYg`5b[YVch`Ub`X]Y
6YfUhYf`XYg`Gd]Y`Yfg`ØVYfa]hhY`hž`k Ug`X]Y`J Yf\UbX`i b[Yb
XYi h]Wx`j cfUbhfY]Vh"

: 7 `6UfWx`cbU`XYb`_h`ghfUhY[]gWx

6UfWx`cbUž`Y]b`\]ghcf]gWxYf`HfUi a j YfY]b`ZØf`C`a cž`k]`]\a `Y]bYb
GYWx gU\`fYgj YfhfU[`UbV]YhYb`"I a `XYb`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`F U\`a Yb`XYg
7`i Vg`b]Wx`h`ni `gdfYb[Ybž`k i fXY`Y]bY`[YghUZZY`hY
; Y\U`hgYf\`Ò\i b[`]a `5b[YVch`j cf[YgY\`Yb`"8]Yg`_ÒbbhY`Y]bY
@Øgi b[`]gY]bž`i a `XYb`5bZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYg`gdUb]gWxYb
@[Uj YfVUbXg`[YfYWx`h`ni `k YfXYb`"8 Yf`U`_hi Y`Y`k]fhgWx`UZh]WxY

9b[dUgg'XYg'7'i Vg']gh'VY_Ubbhž'k Yg\U'V'6UfW'cbU'XUfUi Z
UVn]Y'hž'X]Y'5V'ÒgYgi a a Y'ZYI]VY`ni '[YghU'hYb"

8 Yf'9]bZ'i gg'Ui Z'X]Y'VYhY]`][hYb'7'i Vg

8Yf'X]g_fYhY'l a [Ub['a]h'C`a cg'5V'ÒgYgi a a Y']gh'YbhgWXY]XYbXž
XU'hfchn'XYg'5V`Ui Zg'XYf'5i ggh]Y[g_`Ui gY`Y]bY'5V'ÒgY'j cb'fi bX
* \$'A]`]cbYb'9i fc']a 'FUi a 'ghY'h"6UfW'cbU'\cZž'X]YgY'5V'ÒgY
a Ò[`]WYfk Y]gY'ni [i bghYb'Y]bYf'dfÅa]YbVUg]YfhYb'@Ògi b[
gYb_Yb'ni '_ÒbbYbž'k cXi fW'@Y]dn][`Ub[Zf]gh]['j cb'XYa 'HfUbgZYf
dfcZ]h]YfYb'_ÒbbhY"

8 Yf'k Y]hYfY'J Yf`Ui Z'i bX'X]Y

9bhgWXY]Xi b[gZ]bXi b[

C`a c`\Uh'VYfY]hg'Ub[YXYi hYhž'XUgg'Yf'g]W\ØVYf'gY]bY'gdcfh]WXY
Ni _i bZi`_Uf']gh"Gc'gU[hY'Yf'_Øfn`]W\]b'Y]bYa 'hYfj]Yk
[Y[YbØVYf'XYf' A UfWU ž'XUgg'gY]bY'6YfUhYf'[YbUi 'k ØgghYbž
k c\]b'gY]b'K Y['ZØ\ fYb'gc`""B YVYb'6UfW'cbU'ghY\Yb'Ui W'?'i Vg
k]Y'5h'Åh]Wc'A UXf]Xž'A UbWYghYf'7]hmi bX'XYf': 7'6UmYfb
A ØbWXYb'Ui Z'XYf'@]ghY'dchYbn]Y`Yf' hYfYggYbhYb"'6Y]'XYb
A ØbWXYbYfb'gWXY]bh'C`a c'YXcW`b]W'h'Df]cf]hÅhni '\UVYbž'XU'g]Y
g]W'ghUf'_i a 'Y]bYb'HfUbgZYf'j cb'L Uj]'G]a cbg'j cb'DUf]g'GU]bh!
; Yfa U]b'VYa Ø\Yb"

: Un]h.'9]b'K YW\ gY`'_ÒbbhY'[fc» Yb'9]bZ'i gg \UVYb

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'j cb'8Ub]'C`a c']gh'b]W'h'bi f'ZØf']\b'gY'Vghj cb
6YXYi hi b[ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'ZØf'X]Y'VYhY]`][hYb'7'i Vg'i bX']\fY
ni _ØbZi][Yb'D'ÀbY"'9]b'K YW\ gY`'_ÒbbhY'X]Y'? UXYfd'Ubi b['i bX'X]Y
Z]bUb]Y`Y'GhfUhY[]Y'XYf'7'i Vg'bUW\U'h]['VYY]bZi ggYb"'C V'C`a c
'YhnhYbX']W'ni '6UfW'cbU'k YW\ gY'h'cXYf'Y]bY'UbXYfY'C dh]cb
k Å\hž'k]fX']b'XYb'bÅW'ghYb'K cWXYb'a]h'GdUbbi b['j YfZc`[h
k YfXYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY