

F 6 '@Y]dn][. 'G]a U_Ub 'j cf 'K YW\ gY`'
A]`][cbYbXYU`'a]h'5`!'B Uggf`]'b 'G]W\ h°

F 6 '@Y]dn][g'A c\Ua YX'G]a U_Ub'ghY\h'j cf'Y]bYa 'K YW\ gY`'ni
5`!B Uggf''HfUbgZYf!8YhU]`g'i bX'a Ò[`]W\ Y'B UW\ Zc`[Yf`]a
5fh]_Y`"

⇒b 'XYf`'YhnhYb'D\ UgY'XYg'HfUbgZYfZYbghYfg'k]fX'Yg'VY]'F 6
@Y]dn]['Ui ZfY[YbX''8Yf': i »VU`'j YfY]b'gW\ Y]bh'g]W\ 'Ui Z
Y]b][Y'VYXYi hYbXY'ÿbXYfi b[Yb'j cfni VYfY]hYb°

A c\Ua YX'G]a U_UbžXYf'&(!Ä\ f][Y'5Vk Y\fgd]Y'Yfž'ghY\h'_i fn'j cf
Y]bYa 'K YW\ gY`'ni a 'gUi X]!UfUV]gW\ Yb'J YfY]b'5`!B Uggfž'XYf'VYfY]h
]ghž'() 'A]`][cbYb'9i fc'ni 'nU\`Yb''@Ui h'XYa 'fYbca a]YfhYb
HfUbgZYf!9i dYfhYb': UVf]n]c'F ca Ubc'k]fX'XYf'8YU`]'b'bU\Yf
Ni _i bZh'UV[YgW\`cggYb''9g']gh'Y]bY'VYk Y[YbXY'NY]h'ZØf'XYb
Gd]Y'Yfž'XYf'Yfgh'&\$&%Ui g'GhfU» Vi f['ZØf'%) 'A]`][cbYb'9i fc'bUW\
@Y]dn][[[Y_ca a Yb']gh"

8Yf'GW\ f]hh'j cb'G]a U_Ub'j]b'X]Y'GUi X]!@[U'_ÖbbhY'[fc» Y
5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'gY]bY?'Uff]YfY'\UVYb''K Ä\ fYbX'5`!B Uggf'i a
]\b'Vi \`hž'k Uf'X]Y'i fgd'fØb[`]W\ Y'5Vg]W\ h'XYg?'i Vgž'A]'Ub'G_f]b]Uf
ni 'j YfdZ]W\ hYbž'XYf'g]W\ 'YXcW\ '[Y[Yb'Y]bYb'K YW\ gY`'
YbhgW\]YXYb'\Uh''8]Yg'\Uh'X]Y'HØf'ZØf'G]a U_Ub'[YÖZbYh'i bX'XYa
J YfhY]X][Yf'Y]bY'i bYfk UfhYhY'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]h[YVchYb"

K]W\ h][Y'5gdY_hY'XYg'K YW\ gY`g

6YfY]hg'j cf\Yf'k Uf']bhYfb'VY]'F 6 '@Y]dn]['Ufž'XUgg'G]a U_Ub'VY]
Y]bYa '5b[YVch'j cb'a]bXYghYbg'(\$'A]`][cbYb'9i fc'[Y\Yb'XUfZ'
GY]b'U_hi Y`Yf'A Uf_hk Yfh`]Y[h'VY]i b[YZÄ\ f'') 'A]`][cbYb'9i fc"
8]Y'J Yf\UbX'i b[Yb'gW\ fY]hYb'j cfUbž'i bX'Yg'_ÖbbhY'VU'X'ni

Y]bYa '5VgW`i gg`_ca a Ybž'k Ug`ZØf`@Y]dn]['Y]bY'dfcZ]hUV`Y
9bhgWXY]Xi b['XUfghY`h"

5i ZXYb`YfghYb`6`]W`_gWXY]bh`XYf`K YW`gY`]b`X]Y`gUi X]!UfUV]gWXY
@[U`Ui g`gdcfh]WXYf`G]W`h`b]W`h]XYU`ZØf`Y]bYb`↑ b[Yb`Gd]Y`Yf`k]Y
G]a U`Ub`"9f`\\Uh[fc»Y`5a V]h]cbYb`i bX`hf`Ài a h`bUW`k]Y`j cf
XUj cbž`HY]`XYf`ZfUbn`Òg]gWXYb`B`Uh]cbU`a UbbgW`UZh`ni `k YfXYb`
; YfUXY]b`X]YgYa `Gca a Yf`[U`h`Yf`U`g`Y]bYf`XYf`a Ò[`]WXYb
? UbX]XUHyb`ZØf`XYb`9A !? UXYf"

F 6`a i gg`g]W`YXcW`Ui W`Ui ZX]Y`5V[Àb[Y`j cb`UbXYfYb`Gd]Y`Yfb
j cfVYfY]hYb`"9]b`k Y]hYfYf`Gd]Y`Yfž`XYf`@Y]dn][`k c`\\`j Yf`UggYb
k]fXž`]gh`5bXf`À`G]j U`"8Yf`&*!`À`f][Y`Gh`Øfa Yf`\\Uh]b`XYf
V]g`Yf][Yb`GU]gcb`Y]bY`VY[fYbnhY`F`c`\\Y[Ygd]Y`hi bX`a]hY]bYa
GU`Ufmj cb`+`A]`]cbYb`9i fc`gWXY]bh`Yf`ØVYfVYnU`h`"G]j U`nY][h
`hYfYggY`Ub`Y]bYa `K YW`gY`bUW`GdUb]Yb`i bX`Y]b`K YW`gY`
]bbYf`U`V`XYf`6i bXYg`][U`_ca a h`ZØf`]`b`b]W`h]b`: fU[Y"

9]b`a Ò[`]WXYf`B`UW`Zc`[Yf3

K Ybb`G]j U`hUhg`ÀW`]W`[Y`Yb`gc`hYž`_ÒbbhY`XUg`ZØf`@Y]dn][`X]Y
A Ò[`]WXY]h`Yf`ÒZbYbž`bYi Y`HU`YbhY`ni `gW`i hYb`"9]b
j]Y`j YfgdfYWXYbXYf`_UbX]XUh]gh`XYf`ZfUbn`Òg]gWXY: `Ø[Y`gd]Y`Yf
H]X]Ua `; ca]gž`XYf`XYfnY]h`VY]a `GA`7UYb`U`_h]j `]gh`i bX`bcW
Y]bYb`J`YfhfU[`ZØf`Y]b`k Y]hYfYg`Ŧ`f`\\Uh"; ca]g`_cbbhY`]a
j Yf[Ub[YbYb`K]bhYf`XUg`hYfYggY`j cb`J`YfY]bYb`k]Y`6fYa Yb
i bX`@Y]Yf`_i gYb`k YW`Ybž`k `À`fYbX`gY]b`DfY]g`Ui ZYhk U`%&
A]`]cbYb`9i fc`[YgW`Àhnh`k i fXY"

F 6`@Y]dn][`ghY`h`j cf`Y]bYf`i a k `À`nYbXYb`D`\\UgYž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi f`XYb
? UXYf`gW`ØhhY`hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUg`[YgUa hY`HYUa [YZØ[Y
VYY]bZi ggYb`_ÒbbhY`"A]h`U`XYb`_ca a YbXYb`J`Yf`ÀbXYfi b[Yb
k YfXYb`X]Y`_ca a YbXYb`HU[Y`Yb`hgWXY]XYbX`ZØf`XYb`J`YfY]b`gY]b"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY