

F 6 '@Y]dn)[ 'ghY`h'9fbÀ\fi b[ gVYfUhi b[  
j cf. 'D]U'A U`]b`>YbgYb`Ub`6cfX

F 6 '@Y]dn)[ 'VYfi Zh'D]U'A U`]b`>YbgYb`U`g`YfghY  
9fbÀ\fi b[ gVYfUHYf]bž'i a`']bX]j ]Xi Y`Y`?cbnYdhY`ZØf`Gd]Y`Yf  
ni`Ybhk ]W\_Y`b`i bX`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`j cfni VYi [ Yb"

9]bY`bYi Y`Y`fU`]b`XYf`9fbÀ\fi b[ gcdh]a ]Yfi b[ `XYg  
DfcZ]gdcfhg`Vf]W`h`Ub`°

8]Y`dfcZYgg]cbY`Y`GdcfhVfUbW`Y`ghY`h`j`cf`Y]bYf`HfUbgZcfa`Uh]cbž  
X]Y`Xi`fW`X]Y`9]bghY`i`b[ `j`cb`':`UW`Y`i`hYb`Ui`g`i`bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Yb  
8]gn]d`]bYb`j`cfUb[`Yhf]YVYb`k`]fX`"F 6 '@Y]dn)[ `Uh]b`X]YgYa  
Ni`gUa`a`Yb`Ub[ `Y]bYb`k`]W`h][`Yb`GW`f]h[`YhUbž`]bXYa` `XYf`J`YfY]b  
D]U'A U`]b`>YbgYb`U`g`YfghY`9fbÀ\fi b[ gVYfUHYf]b`Yb[`U[ `]Yfh`Uh"  
8]Y`'`\$!`À\][`Y`[`YVØfh][`Y`B`cfXXYi`hgW`Y`k`]fX`]b`]fYf`bYi`Yb`F`c`Y`  
U`g` `A`UbU[`Yf`DYfZcfa`UbW`B`i`hf]h]cb` `ZØf`X]Y`]bX]j ]Xi Y`Y`  
9fbÀ\fi b[ gcdh]a ]Yfi b[ `XYf`DfcZ]Z`»`VU`Yf`j`YfUbhk`cfh]W`gY]b"

J c f g d f i b [ `X i f W `Y l d Y f h] g Y `] b `X Y f  
9fbÀ\fi b[

>YbgYb`Vf]b[`hi`a`ZUb[`fY]W`Y`9fZU\fi b[`]b`XYf`GdcfhYfbÀ\fi b[  
a`]h`'`À`f`U`\_`UXYa`]gW`Yf`<`]bhYf[`fi`bX`i`a`ZUggh`Y]bYb`6UW`Y`c`f`]b  
Gdcfhk`]ggYbgW`UZhYb`i`bX`Y]bYb`A`UghYf`]b`GdcfhYfbÀ\fi b[ `j`cb  
XYf`Gdcfh`cW`gW`i`Y`?`Ò`b`"8]YgY`Z`bX]YfhY`5i`gV`]Xi`b[ `k`i`fXY  
Xi`fW`d`fU`\_h]gW`Y`9]bg`À`hnY`]b`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`GdcfhUfhYb`k`]Y  
Hf]Uh`c`bž`F`UXgdcfh`i`bX`:'`i`»`VU`Yf[`À`bnh`"`&`XYb`Y`hnhYb`nk`Y]  
>YfYb`k`Uf`g]Y`U`g`9fbÀ\fi b[ gVYfUHYf]b`VY]a`Nk`Y]h][`]ghYb  
GW`U`\_Y`h`Àh][`i`bX`\_`cb`bhY`k`Yfhj`c`Y`9fZU\fi b[ Yb`gUa`a`Y`b"

8]Y`F`c`Y`XYf`9fbÀ\fi b[`]a`DfcZ]gdcfh

8]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'XYf'9fbÅ\fi b[ 'ja 'DfcZ]gdcfh\Uh]b'XYb''YhnhYb  
>\fYb'ghYh][ 'ni [ Ybca a Yb''8]Yg'gd]Y[ Y'h'g]Wk'Ui Wk']b'XYb  
5i ggU[ Yb'j cb'F6 '@Y]dn][ !Gd]Y'Yf'8Ub]C'a c'k ]XYfž'XYf  
VYf]Wk'hYh'ž'XUgg'Yf'gY]h'Y]bYf'9fbÅ\fi b[ gi a ghY''i b[ 'k Yb][ Yf  
j Yf'Yhni b[ gUbZÄ''][ 'gY]'8]Y'j bX]j ]Xi Y''Y'5bdUggi b[ 'XYf  
9fbÅ\fi b[ gd'ÄbY'Ub'X]Y'6YXØfZb]ggY'YXYg'Gd]Y'Yfg'k ]fX'bi b'ni a  
nYbhfU'Yb'5b'Y[ Yb'XYf'bYi Yb'9fbÅ\fi b[ gVYfUhYf]b''>bgYb'k ]fX  
gca ]h'Y]b']bX]j ]Xi Y''Yg'%!7cUWk]b[ 'UbV]YhYbž'i a 'YXYa 'Gd]Y'Yf  
a U» [ YgWk bY]XYfhY'D'ÄbY'ni 'YfghY''Yb'i bX'XYggYb '@Y]ghi b[ 'ni  
ghY][ Yfb"

## B Yhk cf\_]b[ 'i bX'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h']b'XYf 6fUbWkY

8Yf'?cbhU\_h'ni 'F6 '@Y]dn][ 'YbhghUbX'ØVYf'XYb'GdcfhX]fY\_hcf  
Fci j Yb'GWk fØXYfž'XYf'ni j cf'a ]h'>bgYb'VY]'GWk U'\_Y  
ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYhY''8]YgY'J YfV]bXi b[ Yb'g]bX'YbhgWkY]XYbX'ZØf  
X]Y'9bhk ]W\_ i b[ 'dfcZ]gg]cbY''Yf'BYhk Yf\_Y']a 'i »VU''i bX  
ZcfXYfb'Y]bY']bhYfX]gn]d']bÄfY'<YfUb[ Y\Yb'gk Y]gY'Ub'X]Y  
> Ygi bX\Y]hgcdh]a ]Yfi b[ 'j cb'Gdcfh'Yfb''8]Y'?ccdYfUh]cb  
nk ]gWk Yb'>bgYb'i bX'XYa 'HYUa 'nY][ hž'k ]Y'k ]Wk h][ 'Yg']ghž  
: UWk ]ggYb'Ui g'j YfgWk ]YXYbYb'6YfY]Wk Yb'ni gUa a Ybni Vf]b[ Ybž  
i a 'XUg'6YghY'Ui g'XYb'5h\YhYb'\YfUi gni \c'Yb"

## 9]b'k ]Wk h][ Yg'G][ bU''ZØf'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh

8]Y'9bhgWkY]Xi b[ 'j cb'F6 '@Y]dn][ ž]Y]bY'9fbÅ\fi b[ gVYfUhYf]b']b  
XUg'HYUa 'Ui Zni bY\ a Ybž'\_Ubb'U'g'VYXYi hYbXYg'G][ bU''Ub'X]Y  
[ YgUa hY'DfcZ]!Gdcfhk Y'h'j YfghUbXYb'k YfXYb''9g'h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh'X]Y  
Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž'XYb' [ Ubn\Y]h']Wk Yb'5bgUhn'XYg'HfU]b]b[ g'i bX'XYf  
FY[ YbYfUh]cb'ni 'ZØfXYfbž'VY]'XYa '9fbÅ\fi b[ ž:]hbYgg'i bX  
dgmWk c`c [ ]gWk Yg'K c\`VYZ]bXYb'ni gUa a Ybk ]f\_Yb''8]YgY  
9bhk ]W\_ i b[ ''Y[ h'XYb'; fi bXghY]b'ZØf'UbXYfY'J YfY]bY'i bX  
Gdcfhcf[ Ub]gUh]cbYbž'VYbZU`g': UWk \_fÄZhY'Ui g'XYa '6YfY]Wk'XYf  
9fbÅ\fi b[ gk ]ggYbgWk UZhYb'Y]bni ghY''Ybž'i a 'X]Y '@Y]ghi b[ Yb']\fYf  
5h\YhYb'ni 'a Ul ]a ]YfYb"

⊖g[ YgUa hij YfXYi h]W\h'X]Y'9]bghY``i b[ 'j cb'D]U'A U`]b'>bgYb'b]W\h  
bi f'XYb'HfYbX'ni 'Y]bYa 'dfcZYgg]cbY``YfYb'l a [ Ub[ 'a ]h  
GdcfhYfbÀ\fi b[ ž'gcbXYfb'nY][ h'Ui W\ž'XUgg'F 6 '@Y]dn][ 'Y]bY  
J cffY]hYffc``Y 'b'XYf'ni bY\ a YbXYb'DfcZYgg]cbU`]g]Yfi b[ 'XYg  
: i » VU``g'UbghfYVh"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY