

GWk YfYf'I bZU``]b '@Y]dn][!K U\ fYb. 'J K
_c``]X]Yfh'a]h'GWk U`VY

⊕ '@Y]dn][!K U\ fYb`_Ua `Yg`Ua `A cbhU[`ni `Y]bYa `gWk YfYb
I bZU``nk]gWYb`Y]bYa `J K `i bX`Y]bYf`GWk U`VYž`XYf
Fc``YfZU\ fYf`k i fXY`j Yf`Yhnh"

GWk YfYf`A chcfUXi bZU``]b '@Y]dn][. '9]b
K YW_fi Z`ZØf`J Yf`_Y\ fgg]WYf\Y]h

@Y]dn][. '9]b`I bZU``ž`XYf`X]Y`[YgUa hY` ; Ya Y]bXY`Y]b`GhØW`_a Y\ f
gYbg]V`)]g]Yfhž`YfY][bYhY`g]W`Ua `ZfØ\Yb`A cbhU[a cf[Yb`]a
GhUXhY]`K U\ fYb" 8Yf`Ni gUa a Ybghc» `nk]gWYb`Y]bYa `J K `i bX
Y]bYa `A chcf`c``Yf`XYf`A Uf`_Y`GWk U`VY`ghY``h`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y` : fU[Y
bUW`X`Yb`]bX]j]Xi Y``Yb`GW]W_gU`Yb`XYf`6Yhfc`ZYbYbž`gcbXYfb
k]fZh`Ui W`Y]bYb`GW`UhhYb`Ui Z`X]Y`J Yf`_Y\ fgg]WYf\Y]h]b`XYf
FY[]cb"

8YhU]`g`XYg`J cfZU``g

I a `) "" `I \f`k i fXY`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`ni `XYa `I b[`ØW`_Ui Z`XYf
GhU\ a Y`bYf`GhfU» Y`U`Ufa `]Yfh`B UW`_V]g\Yf][Yb`9f`_Yb`hb]ggYb`XYg
9fa]h`Yfg`A cf]h`DYhYfg`k Uf`XYf`J K !: U\ fYf`]b`Øgh]WYf`F]W`hi b[
i bhYfk Y[gž`U`g`Yf`Ub`XYf`?fYi ni b[`D]h`YfghfU» Y`X]Y`J cfZU\ fh`XYg
j cb`fYW`hg`_ca a YbXYb`Fc``Yfg`a `]ggUW`hYh`\Uh`HfU[]gWYfk Y]gY
ZØ\fhY`X]YgY`A]ggUW`hi b[`ni `Y]bYa `Ni gUa a Ybghc» ž`VY]`XYa `XYf
Fc``YfZU\ fYf`gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`k i fXY"

J Yf`_Y\ fggdYffi b[`i bX`F YU`_h]cbYb

⇒ B U W [U b [`X Y g `I b Z U `` g `a i g g h `Y `X] Y `G h U \ a Y `b Y f `G h f U » Y

j cfØVYf[Y\YbX[YgdYffhik YfXYbži a 'X]Y'I bZU`Ui ZbU\ a Y'i bX
X]Y' bchk YbX][Yb'FYhi b[ga U» bU\ a Yb'Xi fW\ ni ZØ\ fYb" '8]Y
GW\ fYW_YbgbUW\ f]W\ h\ Uh' b]W\ h' bi f'X]Y' J Yf_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yfž
gcbXYfb'Ui W\ '5bk c\ bYf'XYg'VYhfcZZYbYb'; YV]Yhg'Ui Z[YfØhhY'h"
H\Ya Uh]_ 'XYf'J Yf_Y\ fgg]W\ Yf\Y]h'k]fX' bi b'j YfghÅf_h'X]g_i h]Yfh"

9]b 'NY]W\ Yb 'ZØf'XYb '7ca a i b]hm!
6Yk i gghgY]b

8]YgYf'J cfZU`Yf]bbYfh'X]Y'6Øf[Yf'j cb '@Y]dn]['Ub'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[
j cb'FØW_g]W\ hbU\ a Y'i bX'J cfZU\ fh'ja 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f" '9g]gh'Y]bY
Vfi hU'Y'A U\ bi b[ž'XUgg'YXY'GY_i bXY'ja 'J Yf_Y\ f'Yb hgW\ Y]XYbX
gY]b'_Ubb" 'J]Y'Y'5bk c\ bYf'nY][Yb'g]W\ 'VYgcf[h'ØVYf'X]Y
j cf\YffgW\ YbXYb'J Yf_Y\ fgg]hi Uh]cbYb'i bX'ZcfXYfb'Y]bY
, VYfdfØZ b['XYf'J Yf_Y\ fgg]W\ Yf\Y]h'j]b'K U\ fYb"

GW\ `i ggZc`[Yfi b[

8Yf'hfU[]gW\ Y'i bZU`X]Ybh'U`g'Y]bXf]b[`]W\ Yf'<]bk Y]g'XUfUi Zž'XUgg
gck c\`'5i hcZU\ fYf'U`g'Ui W\ 'Nk Y]fUXZU\ fYf']\ fY'J YfUbhk cfhi b['ja
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f'Yfbgh'bY\ a Yb'a ØggYb" '8]Y'8]g_i gg]cb'i a
G]W\ Yf\Y]hi bX'X]Y' Bchk YbX][_Y]h'j cb'5i Z_Åfi b[g_Ua dU[bYb']b
GW\ i 'Yb'i bX'j]b'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY'k]fX'bUW\ 'X]YgYa 'J cfZU`k c\
ni bY\ a Yb" '9g'V'Y]Vh'ni '\cZZYbž'XUgg'Ui g'X]YgYa 'J cfZU`k Yfhj c`Y
@Y\ fYb'ZØf'X]Y'Ni _i bZn[Ync[Yb'k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY