

## Gh]``Y`HfUi Yf`]a `Ncc`@Y]dn][...5VgWk]YX j cb`@Òk Y`H\Ya VU`i bX`; YdUfX]b`HUf]fc

HfUi Yf']a 'Ncc'@Y]dn][.'@Òk Y'H\Ya VU'i bX'; YdUfX]b'HUf]fc ØVYffUgW\YbX'hch"'H]YfÀfnh']W\Y'J Yfgcf[i b['\_cbbhY'b]W\h \Y`7Yb"

8]Y BUW f]W hj cb XYb 'Øb[ghYb J cfZh``Yb ]a 'Ncc @Y]dn][ '\Uh X]Y; Ya Y]bgW UZh YfgW ØhhYfh" \ b Y]bYa 'HfUi YfUi Zfi Z'k i fXY 'VY\_Ubbh [Y[YVYbž XUgg gck c\``Y]b @Ok Y 'U`g Ui W 'Y]bY'; YdUfX]b 'hch Ui Z[YZ bXYb 'k i fXYb" 8]YgY 'hfUi f][Yb '9fY][b]ggY 'k YfZYb 'Y]b GW `U[`]W h'Ui Z'X]Y < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž a]h XYbYb 'H]YfÀfnhY i bX DZY[Yf VY] XYf 6YhfYi i b['j cb K]`Xh]YfYb '\_cbZfcbh]Yfh g]bX"

### 8]Y HfU[ OX]Y ]a H]YfdUf\_

5a 'A cf[Yb'XYg'&("'\$\in) YbhXYW\_hYb'X]Y'H]YfdZY[Yf']b'XYf
9f`YVb]gk Y`h'5Zf]\_U 'XYg'Ncc'@Y]dn]['X]Y'`YV`cgYb'? ÒfdYf'XYg
@Òk Yb'H\Ya VU'i bX'XYf'; YdUfX]b'HUf]fc"'H\Ya VU'k Uf'Yfgh'Y]b
\$\mathref{J}\f'U\h'i bX'[U\h'U\g'Y]bYg'XYf'j]Y'j YfgdfYW\YbXYb'H]YfY'XYg
Nccg"'GY]b'd`Ohn`]W\Yf'HcX'k]fX'U`g'VYgcbXYfg'hfU[]gW\
Ya dZi bXYbž'XU'Yf'XYf'`YhnhY'gY]bYf'5fh']a 'H]YfdUf\_'k Uf"'HUf]fc
`YVhY'VYfY]hg'Y`Z'\$\mathref{J}\fY'i bX'k Uf'Y]bY'[YgW\AhnhY'6Yk c\bYf]b'XYg
Nccg"

#### $GWk ]Yf][ _Y]hYb VY] XYf H]Yfd Z Y[ Y$

8]Y'6Y\UbX`i b['\_fUb\_Yf'K]`Xh]YfY'[YghU`hYh'g]W\'\Ài Z]['U`g\YfUi gZcfXYfbX"'K]Y'8f"'5bXfYUg'6Yfb\UfXž'XYf'VY\UbXY`bXYH]YfUfnh'XYg'Nccgž'Yf\_`Àfhž'nY][Yb'j]Y`Y'H]YfY'Yfgh'gdÀh'5bnY]W\Ybjcb'DfcV`YaYbž'kUg'Y]bY'ZfØ\nY]h][Y'8]U[bcgY'YfgW\kYfh"'6Y]H\YaVU'kifXY'nibÀW\gh'Y]bY'jYf[fÒ»YfhY'6`UgY'ZYgh[YghY``hž'ibX

X]Y'5i ZZÀ``][\_Y]hYb'ZØ\fhYb'ni f'BUf\_cgY'i bX'k Y]hYfYb I bhYfgi W\i b[Yb"'@Y]XYf'VYghÀh][hY'g]W\'XYf'JYfXUW\h'Y]bYg Hi a cfgž'k Ug'`YhnhYbX`]W\'ni 'gY]bYa 'HcX'ZØ\fhY"

#### K ]WX h][ $Y @Y \setminus fYb UigX]YgYf?f]gY$

8]Y; Ygi bX\Y]h'XYf'H]YfY'\Uh']a 'Ncc'\ÒW\ghY'Df]cf]hÀhži bX'X]Y
9fY][ b]ggY'i a 'H\Ya VU'i bX'HUf]fc'j YfXYi h`]W\Yb'X]Y
Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hžghÀbX][ 'bYi Y'K Y[ Y'ni f'I bhYfghØhni b[ 'XYf
H]YfUfnhdfUI ]g'ni 'Z]bXYb"'8f"'6Yfb\UfX'Ài »YfhY'g]W\'VYgcf[ h'ØVYf
X]Y'Yf\Ò\hYb'@YVYfk YfhY'VY]'HUf]fcž'X]Y'YVYbZU``g'ni ']\fYa
ZfØ\Yb'5V`YVYb'ZØ\fhYbž'hfchn']bhYbg]j Yf'a YX]n]b]gW\Yf
6Ya Ø\i b[ Yb"' K ]f'\UVYb'i a [ Y\YbX'bUW\'Jcf`]Y[ Yb'XYf
6`i hfYgi `hUhY'HUf]fc'YbhgdfYW\YbX'VY\UbXY`hž'UVYf'`Y]XYf'c\bY
9fZc`[ ž'gU[ hY'Yf"

### 9]b 5i Zfi Zni f GYbg]V]`]g]Yfi b[

8]YgY'JcfZÀ``Y'gc``hYb'U`g'K YW\_fi Z'ZØf'X]Y'² ZZYbh`]W\\_Y]h'X]YbYb" 8Yf'Ncc'@Y]dn]['ghY\h'j cf'XYf'5i Z[UVYž'XYb'6Ygi W\Yfb'VYk i ggh ni 'a UW\Ybž'k]Y'k]W\h]['Yg']ghž'X]Y'H]YfdZY[Y'ni 'i bhYfghØhnYb"'9g]gh'j cb'YbhgW\Y]XYbXYf'6YXYi hi b[ž'XUgg'X]Y'6Ygi W\Yf'XYb'K Yfh XYf'H]YfdZY[Y'i bX'XYb'9]bgUhn'XYf'DZY[Yf'i bX'H]YfÀfnhY UbYf\_YbbYbž'i a 'X]Y'; Ygi bX\Y]h'i bX'XUg'K c\`VYZ]bXYb'XYf'H]YfY`Ub[Zf]gh]['ni 'g]W\Yfb"

8 Yf'H]YfdUf\_'k c``Y'X]Y'² ZZYbh`]W\\_Y]h'fY[Y`a À»]['ØVYf'X]Y; Ygi bX\Y]h'XYf'H]YfY']bZcfa ]YfYb'i bX'X]Y'K ]W\h][\_Y]h'XYf ZfØ\nY]h][Yb'6Y\UbX`i b['VYhcbhYfž'i a 'À\b`]W\Y'GW\]W\_gU`Y']b Ni \_i bZh'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb"'8]Y'HfUi Yf'ØVYf'XYb'J Yf`i gh'j cb'H\Ya VU i bX'HUf]fc'k ]fX'Ui W\'U`g'5bgdcfb'[YgY\Ybž'X]Y'GhUbXUfXg']b'XYf H]Yfa YX]n]b'i bX'DZ'Y[Y'ghYh]['ni 'j YfVYggYfb'"

B 5;

# 6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY