

78I`C d`UXYb`dfÄgYbh]Yfh`A U» bU\ a Yb
[Y[Yb`J Yf_Y\fgWUcg`Ua`F Yk Y

78I`C d`UXYb`ZcfXYfh`9]bVU\bghfU» YbfY[Y`i b[`Ua`F Yk Yž
i a`J Yf_Y\fgg]WYf\Y]h`ni`Yf\Ö\Yb`i bX`GhUi`g`ni
fYXi`n]YfYb``J cfgW`Ä[Y`Zc`[Yb"

⊕`C d`UXYb`fØW`h`X]Y`J Yf_Y\fgg]WYf\Y]h]b`XYb`:`c`_i`gž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`fi bX`i a`XYb`F Yk Y!Gi`dYfa`Uf`h`Ub`XYf
8ØggY`XcfZYf`GhfU» Y``8]Y``c`_U`Y`78I`Y`Vh`X]Y`DfcV`Ya`Uh]
\Yfj`cfž`X]Y`Xi`fW`XUg`\c\Y`J Yf_Y\fgUi`Z`ca`a`Yb`i`bX`X]Y
i`bØVYfg]W`h]W`Y`G]h`Uh]cb`ZØf`:`i`»[`Äb[`Yf`i`bX`F`UXZU\`fYf`
j`Yfi`fgUW`h`k`]fX``8]Y`J Yf_Y\fgg]h`Uh]cb`]b`X]YgYa`6YfY]W`nY][`hž
k`]Y`k`]W`h][`i`[`i`h`[`YghU`hYhY`J Yf_Y\fgZØ\`fi`b[`Yb`g]bXž`i`a`XUg
F]g]_c`[`YZÄ\`f`]W`Yf`J Yf_Y\fgg]h`Uh]cbYb`ni`a`]b]a`]YfYb"

J Yf_Y\fgdfcV`Ya`Y`i`bX`]\`fY`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[`Yb

6YgcbXYfg`_f]h]gW`]gh`XYf`NYVfUghfY]ZYb`Ub`XYf`9]ba`ØbXi`b[`XYf
;`Yf\Ufh!`<`Ui`dha`Ubb!`GhfU»`Y`ni`f`8ØggY`XcfZYf`GhfU»`Y``<`]YfVY]
_ca`a`h`Yg`\`Äi`Z][`ni`F`ØW`ghUi`gž`XU`5i`hc`ZU\`fYf`VY]a`5VV]Y[`Yb`X]Y
J`cfZU\`fh`VYUW`hYb`a`ØggYb`i`bX`XUXi`fW`]b`XYf`A`]hhY`XYg
NYVfUghfY]ZYbg`Ub\`U`hYb`a`ØggYb``Gc`W`Y`G]h`Uh]cbYb`ghY`Yb`Y]b
[`fc»`Yg`F]g]_c`ZØf`:`i`»[`Äb[`Yf`XUfž`X]Y`X]Y`GhfU»`Y`ØVYfei`YfYb
k`c``Yb``8]Y`78I`gdf]W`h]cb`Y]bYa`gY\`f`ghUf`_ZfYei`Ybh]YfhYb
6YfY]W`žk`Ug`X]YgY`5i`ggU[`Yb`i`bhYfghfY]W`h`

;`Yd`UbhY`A`U»`bU\`a`Yb`ni`f`J`YfVYggYfi`b[

I`a`X]YgYb`[`YZÄ\`f`]W`Yb`J`Yf_Y\fgj`Yf\`Ä`hb]ggYb

Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Ybž\Uh'X]Y'78I' _cb_fYhY'J cfgW\À[Y'Ybhk]W_Y'h"
G]Y'd'Ubh'X]Y'I a k UbX'i b['XYf'; Yf\Ufh!<Ui dha Ubb!GhfU»Y'UV
XYf'?fYi ni b['@Ygg]b[ghfU»Y']b'Y]bY'9]bVU\bgfhfU»Y']b'F]W\hi b[
8ØggY'XcfZYf'GhfU»Y'"8]Yg'k ØfXY'VYXYi hYbž'XUgg'XUg'5VV]Y[Yb
bUW\ fYW\hg]b'X]Y'; Yf\Ufh!<Ui dha Ubb!GhfU»Y']b]W'h'a Y\ f
a Ò[']W\ 'k ÀfY'"5i »YfXYa 'gc''X]Y'; ØbhYf!K Y]gYbVc fb!GhfU»Y'UV
XYf'8ØggY'XcfZYf'GhfU»Y'bi f'bcW\]b'X]Y'? UbhghfU»Y'VYZU\ fVUf
gY]b'"8]YgY' A U»bU\ a Yb'n]Y'Yb'XUfUi Z'UVž'XYb'J Yf_Y\fgZi gg'ni
j YfVYggYfb'i bX'gca]hidchYbn]Y''Y'; YZU\ fYb'ni 'fYXi n]YfYb"

? Øb Zh][Y'GW\ f]hhY'XYf'78I

A Uh\]Ug' ðnk Yfh\ž'XYf'C fhgj YfVUbXgj cfg]hnYbXYž\Uh'g]W\
cdh]a]gh]gW\ '[YÀi »Yfhž'XUgg'Xi fW\ 'X]YgY' A U»bU\ a Yb'XUg
; YZU\ fYbdchYbn]U'']b'XYa ' ; YV]Yh'g][b]Z_Ubh'j Yff]b[Yfh'k YfXYb
_ØbbhY'"8]Y'78I 'k]fX'X]YgY'J cfgW\À[Y']b'XYf'bÀW\ghYb'G]hni b[
XYf'6Yn]f_gj YfhfYhi b['=U'g'5bhfU['Y]bVf]b[Yb'i bX'\cZž'Ui ZY]bY
dcg]hj] Y'F YgcbUbn'j cb'GY]hYb'XYf'J Yfk U'hi b["'

9]bY'; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh']W\ Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[

8Yf': U''nY][hž'k]Y'k]W\h]['dc`h]gW\Y' ðh]Uh]j Y'ZØf'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h
XYf'6Øf[Yf']gh''9g]gh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b['ZØf'X]Y
J Yf_Y\fgZØ\fi b[ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'Y]b'5ddY''Ub'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh'
g]W\ 'ZØf'g]W\YfY'J Yf_Y\fgVYX]b[i b[Yb'Y]bni gYhnYb'"8]Y'6Øf[Yf
Cd`UXYbg'g]bX'Y]b[Y`UXYbž'U_h]j 'Ub'X]YgYb'; YgdfÀW\Yb
hY]'ni bY\ a Yb'i bX']\fY' A Y]bi b[Yb'Y]bni Vf]b[Ybž'i a 'gc'XUg
G]W\Yf\Y]hg[YZØ\'']a 'GhUXhhY]'ni 'Yf\Ò\Yb"

'B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY