

<]hXcfZ`Y\ fh`< Y]bn`6f]b_gWxi `hY. `9]bhfU[
]bg; c`XYbY`6i Wx`XYf`GhUXh

@Yj Yf_i gYb`Y\ fh`< Y]bn`6f]b_gWxi `hY`a]h`9]bhfU[`]bg; c`XYbY
6i Wx`i bX`Y]bYf`D`U_YhhY`Ub`XYf`bYi Yb` : Å\ fY` `HYfa]b
j cfUi gg]Wxh]Wx`&- " ' † ']' &\$\$("

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[``c_U`Yf`DYfgOb`]Wx_Y]hYb`Z0f
X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgWx UZh

8]Y`GhUXh`@Yj Yf_i gYb`Yf_Ybbh`XUg`9b[U[Ya Ybhj cb`< Y]bn
6f]b_gWxi `hY`Z0f`gY]bYb`GhUXhhY]``<]hXcfZ`Ub`"C VYfV0f[Yfa Y]ghYf
l k Y`F]Wx fUh\ `VYgWxfY]Vh`6f]b_gWxi `hY`U`g`Y]bY` ðghUbn`j cf`C fhž
X]Y`g]Wx`]bhYbg]j `Z0f`X]Y`6Y`Ub[Y`XYf`<]hXcfZYf`i bX`XYf` [YgUa hYb
GhUXh`Y]bgYhnh`"6Y]`XYf`9]bhfU[i b[`]bg; c`XYbY`6i Wx`k]fX`b]Wx h
bi f`gY]b`dYfgOb`]WxYf`6Y]hfU[` [Yk 0fX][hž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wx`Y]b
NY]WxYb` [YgYhnhž`k]Y`k]Wx h[`gc`WxY`DYfgOb`]Wx_Y]hYb`Z0f`XUg
Ni gUa a Yb`YVYb`g]bX"

9]b`]bbcj Uh]j Yg`Dfc`Y`_h. `8]Y` : Å\ fY`i bX`] \ fY
F c``Y

5b`Ugg`Z0f`X]Y`ZY]Yf`]WxY`9]bhfU[i b[`]bg; c`XYbY`6i Wx`]gh`X]Y
VYj cfghY`YbXY` ðVYhf]YVbU`a Y`Y]bYf`bYi Yb` : Å\ fY`"8]YgYg
Dfc`Y`_h`k]fX`b]Wx h`bi f`U`g`HfUbgdcfha]hhY`Ub[YgY`Ybž`gcbXYfb
Ui Wx`U`g`Gma Vc`Z0f`X]Y`J YfbYhni b[`j cb; Ya Y]bXYb`i bX`X]Y
GhÅf_i b[`XYf; Ya Y]bgWxUZh`"9]bY`A Ygg]b[d`U_YhhYž`X]Y`Ub`XYf
: Å\ fY`Ub[YVfUWx h`k]fXž`gc`"XUg`9b[U[Ya Ybhj cb`< Y]bn
6f]b_gWxi `hY`bUWx`U`h[`Y`fYb"

K Ufi a `X]Y`GhUXh`@Yj Yf_i gYb`gc`WxY

9\ fi b [Yb `Ub ghfYVh

⊕`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`X]Y`gcn]U`Y`6]bXi b [`j]Y`Yfcfhg`UVb]a a hž`]gh
Yg]j cb [fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b [ž`c_U`Y`<Y`XYb`ni `ZY]Yfb``8]Y
9bhgWXY]Xi b [ž`6f]b_gWxi `hY`ni `Y`fYbž`nY][hž`XUgg`X]Y
GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b [`X]Y`K]W`h][_Y]h`XYf`; Ya Y]bgW`UZhgdYfgcbYb
UbYf_Ybbh``G]Y`g]bX`Ygž`X]Y`g]W`cZi`Y`fYbUa h`]W`i bX
i bYfa ØX`]W`ZØf`XUg`K c`\\`UbXYfYf`Y]bgYhnYbž`i bX`]\bYb`Xi fW`
a YX]U`Y`5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h`i bX`5bYf_Ybbi b [`Y]bY`6Ø`bY`ni
V]YhYbž`]gh]Y]b`GW`f]hh]b`X]Y`f]W`h][Y`F]W`hi b ["

9]b` [YbUi YfYf`6`]W_`Ui Z`X]Y`D`ÀbY`ZØf`X]Y : À`fY

8]Y` : À`fY`gc```bUW`_U`_hi Y``Ya `GhUbX`ZfØ`YghYbg`Ua `&- ``ž` `]&\$&(
]b`6Yhf]YV` [Y`Yb``8Yf` [YbUi Y`HYfa]b`ghY`h`Y`XcW`bcW`b]W`h
ZYghž`XU`ni b`ÀW`gh`k]W`h][Y`6Ui UfVY]hYb`Ui Z`XYf`?`Ò`bYf`GY]hY
YfZc` [Yb`a ØggYb``8]YgY`J`Yfn`Ò [Yfi b [Yb`i bhYfghfY]W`Yb`X]Y
?ca`d`Yi]h`Àh`gc`W`Yf`⊕ZfUghfi _hi`fdfc`Y`_hY``8YbbcW`ZfYi`hg]W`X]Y
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`VYfY]hg`Ui Z`X]Y`bYi Y`A`Ò [`]W`_Y]hž`X]Y`i a [YVi b [VYggYf`ni `Yf`_i bXYb`i bX`a]hY]bUbXYf`ni `j`YfV]bXYb"

GW`i ggZc` [Yfi b [. ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`i bX 9b [U [Ya Ybh`ZY]Yfb

8]Y`9]bhfU [i b [`j cb`<Y]bn`6f]b_gWxi `hY`]bg` ; c`XYbY`6i W`X`Yf
GhUXh`@Yj`Yf`_i`gYb`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`dYfg`Òb`]W`Y`9\fi b [ž`gcbXYfb
Y]b`NY]W`Yb`XYf`K`YfhgW`Àhni b [`ZØf`U`Y`ž`X]Y`g]W`i]b`]`fYf
; Ya Y]bXY`Y]bVf]b [Yb``Dfc`Y`_hY`k]Y`X]Y`bYi Y` : À`fY`gc`k]Y`XUg
9b [U [Ya Ybh`c_U`Yf`DYfg`Òb`]W`_Y]hYb`g]bX`W`bhfU`ZØf`XYb
Ni`gUa`a`Yb`U`hi`bX`X]Y`⊕Ybh]h`Àh`XYf`GhUXh``8i`fW`gc`W`Y
5_h]cbYb`k]fX`X]Y`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h]bbYf`U`V`XYf`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh
 [YZØfXYfhi`bX`XUg`6Yk`i`ggghY]b`ZØf`XUg`c_U`Y`9`fYbUa`hi [Ygh`Àf`_h"

· · B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY