



Yf'YfZc`[ fY]W`cdYf]Yfh'k i fXY"@Ui h'5b[ UVYb'XYg'?`]b]\_i a g'[ Y\h  
Yg']\a`bi b'[ i h'

D`ÀbY`ZØf`Y]bY`VYggYfY`≠ZfUghfi`\_hi f`]a  
?`]b]\_i a

8]YgYf`J cfZU``k ]fZh'Y]b`@]W h'Ui Z'X]Y`Bchk YbX][`\_]hž'X]Y  
≠ZfUghfi`\_hi f`ZØf`F Yhhi b[ gY]bgÀhnY`ni`j YfVYggYfb"5\_hi Y``]gh'XUg  
?`]b]\_i a`'Ui ZY]bY`K ]YgY`bYVYb'XYf`BchUi ZbU\`a Y`Ub[ Yk ]YgYbž  
i a`]a`BchZU``F Yhhi b[ g\i VgW\ fUi VYf`ni`Ya dZUb[ Yb"8]YgY  
G]hi Uh]cb`gc``g]W`YXcW`ÀbXYfb.`; Yd`Ubh`]gh'XYf`6Ui`Y]bYg  
Y][ YbYb`@UbXYd`UhnYg`Ui Z`XYa`8UW`XYg'?`]b]\_i a g`V]g`ni a  
bÀW`ghYb`≠\f"9]b`ZYgh[ Y`Y[ hYf`@UbXYd`Uhn`k ØfXY`b]W`h'bi f`X]Y  
G]W`Yf\Y]h`Yf\Ø`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`9Z]n]Ybn`VY]`XYf  
DUh]YbhYbj Yfgcf[ i b[ `ghY][ Yfb"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYf`F Yhhi b[ gX]YbghY`]b`XYf  
F Y[ ]cb

8]Y`gW`bY`Y`F YU\_h]cb`XYf`F Yhhi b[ g\_fÀZhY`i bX`X]Y`j cfV]`X`]W`Y  
Ni gUa`a YbUfVY]h'ink ]gW`Yb`XYb`?`]b]\_Yb`nY][ Ybž`k ]Y`k ]W`h][`[ i h  
cf[ Ub]g]YfhY`F Yhhi b[ gX]YbghY`g]bX"8]YgYf`9]bgUhn`\_ØbbhY`U`g  
6Y]gd]Y`X]YbYbž`k ]Y`Xi fW`a cXYfbY`BchZU``a YX]n]b`@YVYb  
[ YfYhhYh'k YfXYb`\_ØbbYb"8]Y`6YfY]hgW`UZh'XYf`BchZU``a YX]n]bž`b  
\_f]h]gW`Yb`A ca`YbhYb`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`ni` \UbXY`bž`]gh`b]W`h'ni  
i bhYfgW`ÀhnYb"

: Un]h.`B chZU``a YX]n]b`]a` : c`\_i`g

8Yf`J cfZU``]b`@Yj Yf\_i gYb`j YfXYi h`]W`h'X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
i bX`9fZc`[ Y`]a`6YfY]W`XYf`BchZU``a YX]n]b"9f`fY[ h'ni f`8]g\_i gg]cb  
ØVYf`k Y]hYfY`J YfVYggYfi b[ Yb`i bX`≠j Ygh]h]cbYb`Ubž`i a  
g]W`Yfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg`A YbgW`Yb`]a`BchZU``gW`bY`gha`Ò[ `]W`X]Y  
bØh][ Y`<]`ZY`Yf\U`hYb"8]Y`Ni`\_i bZh]g]Y\`h]j ]Y`j YfgdfYW`YbX`Ui gž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`a`]h`XYb`D`ÀbYb`ZØf`Y]bYb`bYi Yb`@UbXYd`Uhnž`XYf  
X]Y`6Y\UbX`i b[ `j`cb`BchZ`Yb`]b`@Yj Yf\_i gYb`YZZ]n]YbhYf`[ YghU`hYb  
\_ØbbhY"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY