

B Yi Y`K cW YbVYhhUa Vi `Ub n`]b`@]bXUi .
I bhYfghØhni b[`ZØf`Zf]gW X Y`9`hYfb

8]Y`bYi Y`K cW YbVYhhUa Vi `Ub n`]b`@]bXUi `V]YhYh`9`hYfb`]b
: Yf]YbnY]hYb`k Yfhj c`Y`I bhYfghØhni b[`VY]`XYf`6UVmdZY[Yž
k Ybb`<YVUa a Yb`ZY`\`Yb" `ϕZcg`i bX`HYfa]bY`cb`]bY`

B Yi Y`K cW YbVYhhUa Vi `Ub n`]b`@]bXUi .
I bhYfghØhni b[`ZØf`Zf]gW [YVUW_YbY`9`hYfb

8]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[`XYf`K cW YbVYhhUa Vi `Ub n`]b`@]bXUi `ghY``h`Y]bYb
VYXYi hYbXYb` : cfhgW f]h`ZØf`Zf]gW [YVUW_YbY`9`hYfb`XUfž`X]Y
k Å\fybX`XYf` : Yf]YbnY]hYb`GWk]Yf][_Y]hYb`\UVYb`_ØbbhYbž`Y]bY
<YVUa a Y`ni `Z]bXYb" `C Zh`ghY`\Yb` : Ua]`Y]b`c`bY`X]Y`bchk YbX][Y
6YhfYi i b[`XUfž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`k Ybb`X]Y`[Yk c`b`hY`<YVUa a Y`]a
I f`Ui V`]gh`cXYf`Ui Z[fi bX`j cb`?fUb`_Y]h`Ui gZÅ`h"

8 f]b[YbXYf` : UW X _fÅZhYa Ub[Y`

8 Ug`nYbhfU`Y`DfcV`Ya `]gh`XYf`U`_i hY`A Ub[Y`Ub`<YVUa a Yb" `8]YgY
G]hi Uh]cb`k i fXY`b]W h`bi f`j cfØVYf[Y`YbX`VYcVUW hYhž`gcbXYfb
\Uh]g]W`ni `Y]bYa `Yfbgh\UZhYb`H\Ya U`]a `@UbX_fY]g`@]bXUi
Ybhk]W_Y`h" `ϕ`XYb` : Yf]YbnY]hYb`ghY][Yb`X]Y`5bZfU[Yb`bUW
<YVUa a Yb`Y]ghi b[Yb`Yf`YV`]W ž`k Ug`XUni `ZØ\fhž`XUgg`j]Y`Y
9`hYfb`c`bY`bØh][Y`I bhYfghØhni b[`XUghY`\Yb" `ϕ`gc`W X Yb` : Å`Yb
a ØggYb`\Åi Z[`X]Y`?]bXYfÅfnhY`]b`XYb`@UbX_fY]g`Y]b[fY]ZYbž`k Ug
XUg`c`bY`\]b`gW cb`\c`Y`5fVY]hgUi Z_ca a Yb`ZØf`X]YgY` : UW X _fÅZhY
ni gÅh`n]W `VY`UghYh"

J c fhY]`Y`XYf`K cW YbVYhhUa Vi `Ub n

8]Y`bYi Y`K cWXYbVYhhUa Vi`Ubn`V]YhYh`\\]Yf`Y]bY`Xf]b[YbX
VYb`Oh][hY`5b`Ui ZghY`Y`"8]YgY`9]bf]W`hi b[`k]fX`j cb`YfZU`fYbYb
<YVUa a Yb`XYg`@UbX`fY]gYg`[Y`Y]hYh`i bX`Yfa`Ò[`]W`h`Yg`XYb
9`hYfb`ž`d`f`c`Z`Y`g`g]cbY`Y`I bhYfgh`Ø`hni b[`VY]`XYf`6UVmdZY[Y`i bX
Gh]`d`f`c`V`Ya Yb`ni `Yf`U`h`Yb`"8]Y`fY[Y`a`À»][Y` , VYfk UWXi b[`XYf
; Ygi bX`\\Y]hj cb`A i hYf`i bX`?]bX`ž`Y]bgW`X`]Y»`]W`XYf
; Yk]W`hg`ni bU`a`Y`XYg`6UVmg`i bX`XYf`B UVY`dZY[Y`ž`k]fX`Xi fW`X
X]Y`<YVUa a Yb`[Yk`À`f`Y]ghYh`

: ÒfXYfi b[`Xi fW`X`c`_U`Y`=bgh]hi h]cbYb

8]Y`XYY`ni f`GW`UZZi b[`XYf`K cWXYbVYhhUa Vi`Ubn`k i fXY`Xi fW`X
X]Y` ; Ygi bX`\\Y]hg`fY[]cb`d`i`g`XYg`@UbX`fY]gYg`@]bXUi
j`c`f`Ub[Yhf]YVYb`" `À`f`9b[U[Ya Yb`h`_`cb`n`Y`b`hf]Y`f`h`g]W`X`i`bhYf
UbXYfYa`Ui ZX]Y`J`Y`fVYggYfi b[`XYf`5fVY]hgVYX]b[i b[Yb`Z`Ø`f
<YVUa a Yb`ž`i`a`XYfYb`6Yfi Z`U`h`f`U`_`h] Yf`ni`a`UWX`Yb`"8]Y
5g`_`Yd]cg`?`]b]_`@]bXUi`ghY`h`X]Y`F`Ai`a`]W`X`Y]hYb`Z`Ø`f`X]Y
5a Vi`Ubn`ni f`J`YfZ`Ø[i b[`ž`k`Ug`X]Y`Yb[Y`Ni`gUa`a`Yb`U`fVY]h
nk]gW`Yb`j`Y`fgW`X]Y`X`Y`b`Yb`5`_`hYi`fYb`]a` ; Ygi bX`\\Y]hgVYfY]W`X
gma`Vc`]g]Yfh`

K Yfhj c`Y`I bhYfgh`Ø`hni b[`Xi fW`X`GdYbXYb

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`d`c`g]hj Yf`5gdY`_`h`XYf`bYi`Yb`9]bf]W`hi b[Yb`]gh`X]Y
5i`ggh`U`h`i`b[`a`]h`a`c`XYfbYb`a`YX]n]b]gW`Yb` ; Yf`À`h`Yb`ž`X]Y`Xi`fW`X
Y]bY`GdYbXY`XYf`J`F`!`Gh]Zi`b[`Z`Ø`f`6`Ø`f[Yf`Ua`i`6`UmYf]gW`Yb
6cXYbgYY`Yfa`Ò[`]W`h`k`i`fXY`"8`Uni`[Y`\\`Ø`f`h`i`bhYf`UbXYfYa`Y]b
6`]fi`V]ba`Ygg[Yf`À`h`ni`f` , VYfd`f`Ø`Zi`b[`Ui`Z`B`Yi`[YV`c`fYbYb[Y`V`gi`W`X`h
gck]Y`Y]b`Gc`Zi`UgYf`ž`XYf`VY]`G`W`a`YfnYb`i`bX`<Y]i`b[`g`d`f`c`n`Y`ggYb
\\]Z`fY]W`X`]gh`"8]YgY`ni`g`À`h`n`]W`X`Yb`5b[YV`c`hY`_`Ø`b`Yb`X]Y
I`bhYfgh`Ø`hni`b[`Z`Ø`f`A`Ø`h`Yf`Yf`\\`YV`]W`X`j`YfVYggYfb`

Dcg]hj Y`F`Ygc`b`Ubn`Ui`g`XYf` ; Ya`Y]bgW`X`UZh

J`Yf`Ub`hk`c`f`h]W`X`Y`k`]Y`@`Ub`X`f`U`h`9`a`Uf`G`hY[a`Ubb`i`bX`X]Y
?`fY]ggd`fY`W`X`Yf]b`XYf`<YVUa`a`Yb`ž`A`Y`Ub]Y`?`c`V`!`9a`V`U`W`X`Yf`ž`\\`U`V`Y`b
X]Y`bYi`Y`9]bf]W`hi`b[`Ui`g`X`f`Ø`W`_]W`X`[Y`c`V`h`"G`h`U`f`_`Y`

I bhYfghØhni b[gbYhnY`k YfXYb`U`g`YggYbn]Y``ZØf`X]Y`J YfVYggYfi b[XYf`G]hi Uh]cb`j`cb`:`Ua`]]Yb`]a` `@UbX_fY]g`Ub[YgY`Yb`"J]Y`Y`9`hYfb ghc»Yb`bUW`XYf`; YVi fh`Ui Zi b[Yd`UbhY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž`i bX X]Y`K cW`YbVYhhUa Vi `Ubn`Uh`g]W`gW`bY``U`g`k Yfhj c``Y F Yggci fW`YhUV`]Yfh"

K]Y`9`hYfb`X]Y`5a Vi `Ubn`]b`5bgdfi W` bY`a Yb`_`ÖbbYb

: Øf`9`hYfbž`X]Y`X]Y`K cW`YbVYhhUa Vi `Ubn`bi hnYb`a ÖW`hYbž ghY`Yb`Ui ZXYf`K YVg]hY`XYf`5g`_`Yd]cg`?`]b]_`@]bXUi`k Y]hYfY ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni`² Zbi b[gnY]hYb`i bX`HYfa`]bVi W`i b[Yb`ni f J YfZØ[i b["`<]Yf`_`ÖbbYb`HYfa`]bY`ZØf`U``Y`:`Yf]YbnY]hYb`ØVYf`XYb ?fY]» gUU`fYgYfj]Yfh`k YfXYb``5bgdfYW`dUfhbYf`g]bX`X]Y <YVUa a Yb`i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$, ` , !`'`+\$"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY