

HcX`Y]bYf`+\$!>A\ f][Yb`Ua`6cXYbgYY.
Dc`]nY]`Yfa]hhY`h`k Y[Yb`GhfUZhUh

5a`6cXYbgYY`k i fXY`X]Y`@Y]WXY`Y]bYf`j Yfa]gghYb
+\$!>A\ f][Yb`[YZi bXYb`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`j Yfa i hYh`Y]bY`GhfUZhUh
i bX`Yfa]hhY`h`Ua` : i bXcfh`i b`BcbbYb\cfb"

9fa]hh`i b[Yb`bUW`XYa`HcX`Y]bYf
+\$!>A\ f][Yb`Ua`6cXYbgYY

⊕`Y]bYf`VYi bfi \][YbXYb`K YbXi b[`k i fXY`Ua`6cXYbgYY`X]Y
@Y]WXY`Y]bYf`+\$!>A\ f][Yb` : fUi`Yb`hXYW`h`8]YgYf`J cfZU`"U`h`b]W`h
bi f`X]Y`Òfh`]WXY`6Yj`Ò`_Yfi b[`Ui`Z[YgW`fYW`hž`gcbXYfb`k`]fZi`Ui`W`
: fU[Yb`ni`f`G]WXYf`Y]h`i b`XYf`F`Y []cb`Ui`Z`8]Y`Dc`]nY]`"U`h`VYfY]hg
9fa]hh`i b[Yb`Y]b[`Y`Y]hYhž`k`A\ fYbX`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`i b`HfUi`Yf
i bX`i b[Yk`]gg`Y]hj`Yf`Uffh"

K]W`h][Yf`NYi [Y`i bX`X]Y`Gi`W`Y`bUW`
<]bk`Y]gYb

8Yf`9bhXYW`i b[gcfh`XYf`@Y]WXY`"Y[h`i b`BcbbYb\cfbž`Y]bYa
]Xm`"gW`Yb`HY]`XYg`@UbX`_fY]gYg`@]bXUi`"9]b`NYi [Y`a`UW`hY`XYb
gW`cW`_YfYbXYb` : i bX`Ua`A`cbhU[UVYbX`Ui`ZY]bYa` ; fi bXgh`ØW`
Ua`i`ZYf`XYg`6cXYbgYYg`"8]Y`XYb]h`h`h`XYg`NYi [Yb`i bX`X]Y
l`a`gh`AbXY`XYf`9bhXYW`i b[`g]bX`HY]`XYf`9fa]hh`i b[Ybž`X]Y`XUfUi`Z
UVn]Y`Ybž`k`Y]hYfY`6Yk`Y]gY`ni`gUa`a`Y`b`i bX`a`Ò[`]WXY`NYi [Yb`ni
VYZfU[Yb"

8]Y`j`Yfa]gghY` : fUi

Jcf`XYa`gW`fYW`_]W`Yb` : i bX`k`Uf`X]Y`+\$!>A\ f][Y`VYfY]hg`U`g

j Yfa]ggh[Ya Y`XYh" @Ui h`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`XYf`Dc`nY]k i fXY`g]Y`Ua
GcbbhU[`ni`Yhnh[YgY\Yb"8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`\Uh`b]W`h`bi`f`\f
i ba]hhY`VUFYg`l a Z`X`VYhfcZZYb`[Ya UW`h`gcbXYfb`Ui W`j]Y`Y
5bk c`bYf`]b`Gcf[Y`j YfgYhnh"8]Y`Gi W`Y`bUW`XYf`GYb]cf]b`\UhhY
VYfY]hg`Ua `A`cbhU[`VY[cbbYb`ž`bcW`VYj cf`XYf`a U`UVfY`i bX
[Ya UW`h`k i fXY"

I b [Yk]gg\Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y`HcXYgi fgUW`Y

8Yf`GdfYW`Yf`XYf`Dc`nY]Yf`_`ÄfhYž`XUgg`a`ca`YbhUb`U`Y`<]bk Y]gY
i bX`6Yk Y]gY`[fØbX`]W`ØVYfd`fØZh`k YfXYb"8]Y`HcXYgi fgUW`Y`XYf`
: fUi`]gh`V]g`Ub[`i b`_`Ufž`i bX`Y]bY`C`VXi`_h]cb`]gh`bc`hk YbX][ž`i a
k Y]hYfY`9f`_Yb`bh]ggY`ni`[Yk]bbYb"8]YgYf`GW`f]hh`_`ÖbbhY
YbhgW`Y]XYb`X`gY]bž`i a`XYb`[YbUi Yb`J`Yf`Ui Z`XYf`9fY][b]ggY`ni
j YfghY\Yb`i bX`Z`Yg`ni`ghY`Ybž`c`V`Y]bY`GhfUZhUh`j`cf`Y[h"8]Y
HUhgUW`Yž`XUgg`X]Y`9fa`]hh`i b[Yb`XUfUi Z`\]bXYi hYbž`XUgg`Y]bY
GhfUZhUh`i b`6YhfUW`h`[Ync[Yb`k]fXž`[]Vh`XYf`[Ub`nYb
5b[Y`Y[Yb`Y]h`Y]bY`VYgc`f[b]gYffY[YbXY`GW`k YfY"

5i gk]f`_i b [Yb`Ui Z`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bXY

8]YgY`hfU[]gW`Yb`9fY][b]ggY`k YfZYb`Gcf[Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`]b
Y]bYf`F`Y[]cb`Ui Z`X]Y`ZØf`]\fY`bUhØf`]W`Y`GW`Öb`Y]h`i bX`fi` \][Y
@VYb`gk Y]gY`VY`_`Ubbh`]gh"8]Y`5bk c`bYf`nY][Yb`g]W`VYhfc`ZZYb
i bX`UW`hYb`bi b`j Yfgh`Äf`_h`Ui Z`\fY`l a [YVi b["8Yf`J`cf`ZU`_`_`ÖbbhY
Ui W`5i gk]f`_i b [Yb`Ui Z`XYb`Hci`f]ga`i`g`\UVYbž`XU`6Ygi W`Yf`
]a`a`Yf`a`Y`f`VYgc`f[h`ØVYf`]\fY`G]W`Yf`Y]h`gY]b`_`ÖbbhYb"

: Un]h`i bX`k Y]hYfY`9b`hk]W`_`i b [Yb

8]Y`@U[Y`Ua`6cXYbgY`V`Y]Vh`Ub[YgdUbbhž`k`Ä`fYbX`X]Y`Dc`nY]
k Y]hYf`Y]b`bUW`5bhk`cfhYb`gi W`h"8]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`ghY`h`j`cf`XYf`
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi b[ž`a`]h`X]YgYa`J`Yf`i`gh`i`a`ni`[Y\Yb`i`bX
[`Y]W`nY]h[`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`i bX`XUg`J`Yf`h`Ui`Yb`]b`X]Y`Öf`h]W`Yb
6Y\`ÖfXYb`Ui Z`fYW`hni`Yf`U`hYb"?ØbZh][Y`l`dXUhYg`_`ÖbbYb`k Y]hYfY
?`Uf`Y]h`ØVYf`X]YgYb`hfU[]gW`Yb`J`cf`ZU`Vf]b[Yb`i bX`X]Y` : fU[Ybž
X]Y`g]W`XUfUi`g`Yf[YVYbž`VYUbb`k`cfhYb"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY