

6Ygh DfUWh]WYg ZØf? `]a UbYi hfU`]hÀh. 9fZc `[fY]WXY 5bgÀhnY Ui g 9i fcdU

Ghi X]Y'nY][h.'9fZc`[fY]WXY'?`]a Ua U» bU\a Yb'YfZcfXYfb']b j YfgWX]YXYbYb'GY_hcfYb'dUggYbXY'?ca V]bUh]cbYb' k Yfhj c``Y'9f_Ybbhb]ggY'ZØf'Dc`]h]_"

9]b '\YfUi gfU[YbXYg'6Y]gd]Y`'Ui g'XYf'Ghi X]Y']gh'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb']a Ghfca gY_hcf'j cb'; fc» Vf]hUbb]Yb"'8 cfh'\UVYb'g]W\'gdYn]Z]gW\Y?ca V]bUh]cbYb'U`g'Ài » Yfgh'YZZY_h]j 'Yfk]YgYb"'9]bY'JYfV]bXi b[Ui g'Y]bYa '7C &!A]bXYghdfY]gž'Gi Vj Ybh]cbYb'ZØf'YfbYi YfVUfY9bYf[]Yb'i bX'Y]bYa '_`UfYb'?c\`YUi ggh]Y[gd`Ub'\Uh'XUni '[YZØ\fhžXUgg'XYf'5bhY]`'j cb'i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]W\Yf'9bYf[]Y'XYi h`]W\[Ygh]Y[Yb']gh''Gc`W\Y'A U» bU\a Yb'\UVYb'b]W\h'bi f'Ò_c`c[]gW\Y J cfhY]`Yž'gcbXYfb'ZÔfXYfb'Ui W\k |fhgW\UZh`]W\Y'GhUV]`]hÀh'Xi fW\X]Y'GW\UZZi b['j cb'5fVY]hgd`ÀhnYb']b'bYi Ybž'[fØbYb'\#bXi ghf]Yb"

9fZc`[fY]WXY'5bgÀhnY']b'jYfgWX]YXYbYb GY hcfYb

 $= a : YV Ai XYgY_hcf` \ Uh`GWXk YXYb`Y]bY`]bhYfYggUbhY`GhfUhY[]YYbhk]W_Y`hž`X]Y`g]WX`YVYbZU``g`U`g`[Yk]bbVf]b[YbX`\YfUi g[YghY``h$

\Uh"8ifW\X]Y?caV]bUh]cbY]bYf7C&!6YdfY]gib[a]h
: OfXYfdfc[fUaaYbZØfGUb]Yfib[YbibX<Y]nib[gkYWkgY`
_cbbhYXYf7C&!5igghc»]a 6UikYgYbg][b]Z]_Ubh[YgYb_h
kYfXYb"8]YgYA]gWkib[ibhYfghØhnhb]WkhbifXYb
lakY`hgWkihnžgcbXYfb`\]`Zh'UiWkžX]Y'9bYf[]Y_cghYb``Ub[Zf]gh][nigYb_YbžkUg'ZØfj]Y`Y<Uig\U`hY'Y]bY'9f`Y]WkhYfib[XUfghY``h"

@Ui h'XYa '9I dYfhYb'?cW\'`Àggh'g]W\'Ui g'XYb'Yf`Ub[hYb 9f_Ybbhb]ggYb'\YfUi g'YgYbž'XUgg'VYk À\fhY'6Ygh'DfUWh]W\g'ØVYf GY_hcfYb[fYbnYb'\]bk Y[']XYbh]Z]n]Yfh'k YfXYb'_ÒbbYb.' Ei Yf Xi fW\'X]Y'GY_hcfYb'; YVÀi XYŽ'Ghfca ž'\DXi ghf]Y'i bX'JYf_Y\f'i bX gck c\`']b'\DXi ghf]Y`\AbXYfb'U`g'Ui W\']b'XYb'cZh'j YfbUW\`\Agg][hYb 9bhk]W_`i b[g`\AbXYfbZ'Yf_\Afh'Yf"'8]YgY'VfY]hY'G]W\hk Y]gY'nY][hZ XUgg'Yg'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bYb'f]W\h][Yb'K Y['[]VhZ'gcbXYfb'j]Y`Y'K Y[YZ'i a 'X]Y'?`]a U!'i bX'I a k Y`h\YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'Ubni [Y\Yb"

5``YfX]b[g'k UfbYb'X]Y': cfgWXYf'Ui WXžXUgg'X]Y'5bgÀhnY'b]WXh c\bY'k Y]hYfYg'Ui Z'U``Y'@ÀbXYf'ØVYfhfU[VUf'g]bX"'8]Y'gdYn]Z]gWXYb [YgY``gWXUZh`]WXYb'i bX'k]fhgWXUZh`]WXYb'; Y[YVYb\Y]hYb']b j YfgWX]YXYbYb'@ÀbXYfb'j Uf]]YfYb'ghUf_"'8YbbcWX'[`Ui Vh GhYWXYa YggYfž'XUgg'X]Y'j YfgWX]YXYbYb'9fZc`[ga]gWXib[Yb'U`g k Yfhj c``Y'Cf]Ybh]Yfi b[g\]`ZY'ZØf'@ÀbXYf'X]YbYb'_ObbYbž'X]Y'g]WX]b'À\b`]WXYb'I a ghÀbXYb'VYZ]bXYb"'8]Y'=XYYž'XUgg'YXYg'@UbX gY]bYb'Y][YbYb']bX]j]Xi Y``Yb'A]I'Ui g'AU» bU\a Yb'Ybhk]W_Y`b a i ggž'i a 'YfZc`[fY]WX'ni 'gY]bž'k]fX'XUVY]'VYgcbXYfg \Yfj cf[Y\cVYb"

8 Ug'f]Wkh][Y'K]ggYb'ØVYf'X]YgY'[YY][bYhYb'A U»bU\a Yb'i bX XYfYb'I a gYhni b[']gh'YbhgWkY]XYbXž'i a 'Dc`]h]_'i bX'; YgY``gWkUZh]b'F]Wkhi b['Y]bYf'_`]a UbYi hfU`Yb'Ni _i bZh'ni 'VYk Y[Yb"'BYVYbXYf'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'ni f'I a ghY``i b['Ui Z'YfbYi YfVUfY9bYf[]Yei Y``Yb']gh'Ui Wk'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb'5bfY]nYb'i bXI bhYfghØhni b[Yb'ZØf'Df]j UhdYfgcbYb'i bX'I bhYfbY\a Yb'Y]bnYbhfU`Yf'Di b_h'XYf'8]q_i qq]cb"

9]b'k YgYbh`]W\Yf'5gdY_hž'XYf']b'XYf'Ghi X]Y'Ub[YgdfcW\Yb'k]fXž']gh XYf'9]bZi gg'gc`W\Yf'Dc`]h]_Yb'Ui Z'XYb'5fVY]hga Uf_h'i bX'X]Y K]fhgW\UZh"'8]Y'GW\UZZi b['j cb'5fVY]hgd`AhnYb']b Ni _i bZngVfUbWXYb ii bX 'X]Y 'B chk YbX][_Y]hž'VYghY\YbXY 5fVY]hgd`ÀhnY ii a ni [YghU`hYbž'g]bX 'YbhgWXY]XYbXY :: U_hcfYbž'X]Y cdh]a]gh]gWX ']b 'X]Y 'Ni _i bZh'V`]W_Yb '`UggYb" '8 Yf', VYf[Ub['ni Y]bYf'bUWX\U`h][YfYb 'K]fhgWXUZh'_Ubb 'ZØf'j]Y`Y'f]WXh]['[fc » Y 7\UbWYb 'a]h'g]WX 'Vf]b[Yb"

$A U \gg bU \approx Yb Z Ø f Y b U W \setminus U h [Y N i _ i b Z h]$

9gʻ]ghʻ_`Ufž'XUggʻXYfʻK Y[ʻni fʻ?`]a UbYi hfU`]hÀhʻb]W\hʻa]hʻY]bYa Y]bZUW\YbʻFYnYdhʻVYgW\f]hhYbʻk YfXYbʻ_Ubb"J]Y`a Y\fʻ]ghʻY]bY X]ZZYfYbn]YfhYʻ< YfUb[Y\Ybgk Y]gYʻ[YZfU[hž'X]YʻUi ZʻXYb 9fZU\fi b[YbʻUbXYfYfʻ@AbXYfʻUi ZVUi hʻi bXʻX]YgYʻg]bbj cʻ`ʻUbdUggh" 8]Yʻ9f[YVb]ggYʻXYfʻ: cfgW\i b[ʻnY][Ybž'XUggʻX]YʻJYf_bØdZi b[j YfgW\]YXYbYfʻdc`]h]gW\Yf`A U» bU\a Ybʻi bXʻ]bgh]hi h]cbY``Yf I bhYfghØhni b[ʻj cbʻYbhgW\Y]XYbXYfʻ6YXYi hi b[ʻ]gh"

@Yhnh`]WX 'ZØ\fh'i bg'X]YgY'Ghi X]Y'j cf'5i [Ybž'XUgg'XYf'?`]a UgWXi hn b]WXh'bi f'Y]bY'hYWXb]gWXY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[']ghž'gcbXYfb'Ui WXY]bY'[YgY``gWXUZh`]WXY"'\XXYf'GWXf]hh']b'F]WXhi b['Y]bYf bUWX\U`h][YfYb'Ni _i bZh'YfZcfXYfh'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'i bX\\
\dip bcj Uh]cbg[Y]gh''8UVY]'_ObbYb'X]Y'YfZc`[fY]WX'i a [YgYhnhYb A U\sin bU\a Yb'Ui g'j YfgWX]YXYbYb'@AbXYfb'U`g'K Y[k Y]gYf'X]YbYbž i a 'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYg'?`]a Uk UbXY`g'ni 'VYk A`h][Yb'i bX XUg'[Ya Y]bgUa Y'N]Y`'XYf'[`cVU`Yb'?`]a UbYi hfU`]hÀh'ni 'YffY]WXYb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYg'6Y]gd]Y`ZØf'YfZc`[fY]WXY'A U» bU\a Yb'ni f
FYXi n]Yfi b['j cb'7C&!9a]gg]cbYb'Z]bXYh'g]WX']a '6YfY]WX'XYf
YfbYi YfVUfYb'9bYf[]Yb"'=b'8Yi hgWX`UbX'\Uh'X]Y'9bYf[]Yk YbXYž
X]Y'Ui Z'Y]bY'j YfghÀf_hY'Bi hni b['j cb'K]bX!'i bX'Gc`UfYbYf[]Y
UVn]Y`hž'g][b]Z]_UbhY': cfhgWXf]hhY'Yfn]Y`h''6YgWX`Yi b][YbXY
: U_hcfYb'k UfYb'\]Yf'XUg'9fbYi YfVUfY!9bYf[]Yb!; YgYhn'fP9; Łž
XUg'Y]bY'9]bgdY]gYj Yf[Øhi b['ZØf'X]Y'9fnYi [i b['j cb'Ghfca 'Ui g
YfbYi YfVUfYb'Ei Y``Yb'V]YhYhž'gck]Y'j YfgWX]YXYbY
: ÒfXYfdfc[fUa a Y'Ui Z'@UbXYq!'i bX'6i bXYqYVYbY"

8 i fW. 'X]YgY'dfÀj Ybh]j Yb'dc`]h]gW.Yb'A U» bU\a Yb'_cbbhY 8 Yi hgW.`UbX'gY]bY'9a]gg]cbYb']a '9bYf[]YgY_hcf'gYb_Ybž'i bX'Yg X]Ybh'U`g'A cXY``'ZØf'UbXYfY'@ÀbXYfž'X]Y'À\b`]W.Y'N]Y`Y'j YfZc`[Yb" %XcWX]gh'Ui WX]b'X]YgYa '?cbhYl h'k]WX h]['ni 'VYUWX hYbž'XUgg
YXYg'@UbX'Y]bn][Ufh][Y'k]fhgWX UZh`]WXYž'_i `hi fY``Y'i bX'dc`]h]gWXY
; Y[YVYb\Y]hYb'Ui Zk Y]ghž'X]Y'X]Y'l a gYhni b['gc`WXYf'DfU_h]_Yb
VYY]bZi ggYb"

8 Y fa U`hYfgWX]Y X`]WX Y '9 f Zc`[Y

9]b J Yf[`Y]WX `a]h @ Ab XYfb ž X]Y `k Yb][Yf Yf Zc `[fY]WX `VY] `XYf I a gYhni b['j cb '? `]a UgWX i hna U» bU\a Yb 'g]b X ž 'nY][hž XUgg XYf dc `]h]gWX Y `K]` `Y `i b X `X]Y `O ZZYbh`]WX Y I bhYfghØhni b['YbhgWX Y]XYb X g]b X" `6Y]gd]Y `Y `k]Y `X]Y I G5 `i bhYf `XYf `Df Ag]XYbhgWX UZh'j cb '8 cb U`X Hfi a dž `XYf `XYb `F ØW_ni ['Ui g `XYa `DUf]gYf '5V_ca a Yb j YfUb`UgghY ž j Yf XYi h`]WX Yb ž k]Y `dc`]h]gWX Y `9bhgWX Y]Xi b[Yb `XYb : cfhgWX f]hh `VY\]b XYfb '_ObbYb" '\#b '5V[fYbni b[`XUni `\UVYb '@ Ab XYf k]Y `8 AbYa Uf_ž `XUg `ZfØ\nY]h][`]b `K]b XYbYf[]Y `]bj Ygh]YfhY `i b X i a ZUggYb XY `dc`]h]gWX Y `GhfUhY[]Yb `ni f `F YXi n]Yfi b['j cb 9a]gg]cbYb `]a d`Ya Ybh]YfhYž `XYi h`]WX YfY `9fZc`[Y `Yfn]Y`h"

5i W. 'Ui Z'XYf']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'6Ø\bY'[]Vh'Yg'i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Y 5bgÀhnY/Y]b][Y'@ÀbXYf'gYhnYb'Ui Z'hYW\bc`c[]gW\Y'\bcj Uh]cbYbžkÀ\fYbX'UbXYfY'Ui Z'fY[i`Uhcf]gW\Y'AU\bU\a Yb'Zc_i gg]Yfh'g]bX"8]YgY'8]jYf[Ybn'ZØ\fh'ni 'Y]bYf'J]Y`nU\`'j cb'9f[YVb]ggYbž'X]YkYfhjc``Y'9f_Ybbhb]ggY'ØVYf'[YY][bYhY'GhfUhY[]Yb'ni f6Y_ÀadZ|b['XYg'?`]aUkUbXY`g'`]YZYfb'_ÒbbYb"

5_hi Y``Y'GhUh]gh]_Yb'ni f'7C&!FYXi _h]cb

@Ui h'XYa '6Yf]W\h'XYf'\DhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'9bYf[]YU[Ybhi f'f\D5E'j cb &\$&' g]bX'X]Y'[`cVU`Yb'7C&!9a]gg]cbYb']a '9bYf[]YVYfY]W\i a Yhk U'+'DfcnYbh'[YgYb_h'k cfXYb"'8]Yg'nY][hž'XUgg'hfchn'XYf <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'Xi fW\'X]Y'7CJ\B!\-!DUbXYa]Y': cfhgW\f]hhY [Ya UW\h'k YfXYbž'Ui W\'k Ybb'X]Y'N]Y`Y'ZØf'Y]bY'[`cVU`Y 8Y_UfVcb]g]Yfi b[']b'XYf'Ni_i bZh'bcW\'k Y]h'YbhZYfbh'g]bX"'\DXYf 6i bXYgfYdi V']_'8Yi hgW\`UbX'k i fXY'\&\&\Y]b'F\ØW_[Ub['XYf HfY]V\Ui g[UgYa]gg]cbYb'i a '(\z)'DfcnYbh']a 'JYf[`Y]W\'ni a Jcf'U\f'ZYgh[YghY``hž'k Ug'X]Y'K]f_gUa_Y]h'XYf']a d`Ya Ybh]YfhYb Dc`]h]_Yb'ghØhnh'i bX'nY][hž'XUgg'Y]b'_cbh]bi]Yf`]W\Yf JYfVYggYfi b[gdfcnYgg'bOh][']ghž'i a 'X]Y'?`]a Un]Y`Y'ni 'YffY]W\Yb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX``Àggh`g]W\`gU[Ybž`XUgg`Yg`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\``j cb5bgÀhnYb`[]Vhž`X]Y`ZØf`?`]a UgW\i hna U»bU\a Yb`U`g`YfZc`[fY]W\YfUW\hYh`k YfXYb"`9g`]gh`YXcW\`bchk YbX][ž`XUgg`X]YgY`5bgÀhnYUb[YdUggh`i bX`k Y]hYfYbhk]W_Y`h`k YfXYbž`i a `XYb`gdYn]Z]gW\Yb6YXØfZb]ggYb`i bX`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYf`Yk Y]`][Yb`@\AbXYf[YfYW\h`ni `k YfXYb"`8Yf`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`5i ghUi gW\`j cb`6YghDfUWh]WYg`_Ubb`XUVY]`Y]bY`GW\`ØggY`fc``Y`gd]Y`Ybž`i a `Y]b`[`cVU`YgN]Y``XYf`?`]a UbYi hfU`]h\Ah`ni `YffY]W\Yb"

8 Y hU1`c

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY