

6 fUg]`]Y b g`F]W hY f`ghY`h`Hk]hhY f! 8]Y b gh`L k Y[Y b`< UggfYXY`ni f`F YXY

⊕`6 fUg]`]Y b` \Uh`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYg`dc`h]gW Yg`9fY][b]g`X]Y
5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h`Ui Z`g]W`[Ync[Ybž`U`g`XYf`Y\Ya U`][Y
DfÅg]XYbh`⊕]f`6c`gcbUfc`Y]bY`8Ya`cbghfUh]cb`[Y[Yb`XYb
F]W hY f`5`YI UbXYf`XY`A cfUYg`UbZØ\fhY`"8]YgY
8Ya`cbghfUh]cb`]gh`Y]bY`FYU_h]cb`Ui Z`X]Y`_cbhfcj YfgYb
A U» bU\`a Ybž`X]Y`XYf`F]W hY f`[Y[Yb`X]Y`D`UhhZcfa`L`ž`XUg
bYi YghY`Dfc`Y`_h`XYg`Hk]hhY f!; fØbXYfg`9`cb`A i g_ž`Yf[f]ZZYb
\Uh`"5`YI UbXYf`XY`A cfUYg`

⊕`6 fUg]`]Y b` \Uh`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYg`dc`h]gW Yg`9fY][b]g`X]Y
5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h`Ui Z`g]W`[Ync[Ybž`U`g`XYf`Y\Ya U`][Y`DfÅg]XYbh
⊕]f`6c`gcbUfc`Y]bY`8Ya`cbghfUh]cb`[Y[Yb`XYb`F]W hY f`5`YI UbXYf
XY`A cfUYg`UbZØ\fhY`"8]YgY`8Ya`cbghfUh]cb`]gh`Y]bY`FYU_h]cb`Ui Z
X]Y`_cbhfcj YfgYb`A U» bU\`a Ybž`X]Y`XYf`F]W hY f`[Y[Yb`X]Y
D`UhhZcfa`L`ž`XUg`bYi YghY`Dfc`Y`_h`XYg`Hk]hhY f!; fØbXYfg`9`cb
A i g_ž`Yf[f]ZZYb` \Uh`"

5`YI UbXYf`XY`A cfUYg` \Uh`Ua`" \$`"5i [i gh`YbhgW]YXYbž`L`]a`@UbX
gh]`ni`Y[Ybž`i bX`k]fZi`XYf`D`UhhZcfa`j`cfž`b]W`h`Ui`gfY]W`YbX`[Y[Yb
X]Y`J YfVfY]hi`b[j`cb`< UggfYXYb`i bX`i`U`gW]bZcfa`Uh]cbYb
j`cfni [Y\Yb`"8]YgY`9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[`ÒghY`Y]b`ghUf`_Yg`9W`c`]b`XYf
VfUg]`]Ub]gW`Yb`i bX`i]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`Dc`h]_`Ui`gž`]bgVYgcbXYfY
k Y]`A i g_ž`XYf`X]Y`FYW`hY`j`cb`Bi`hYfb`Ui`Z`ZfY]Y
A Y]bi`b[gÅi`» Yfi`b[j`Yf`_ØfdYfhž`A cfUYg`NYbgi`f`j`cfk`]fZi`bX`g]W
[Y[Yb`gY]bY`A U» bU\`a Yb`ghY`"h`"

8]Y`<]b hY f[fØbXY`XYf`GdYffi b[

8]Y`GdYffi b[`XYf`D`UhhZcfa`L`]gh`b]W`h`XUg`YfghY`A U`ž`XUgg`XYf
F]W hY f`XY`A cfUYg`[Y[Yb`fYW`hg[Yf]W`hY`hY`5_h]j`]ghYb`j`cf[Y\h`"9f

\UhhY`ni j cf`X]Y`GW`Y»i b[`j cb`?cbhYb`[YZcfXYfhž`X]Y`a]h`XYf
J YfVfY]hi b[`j cb`J YfgWk Òfi b[gh\Ycf]Yb`i bX
: U`gW]bZcfa Uh]cbYb`]b`J YfV]bXi b[`[YVfUW`h`k i fXYb`"8]YgY
9bhgW]YXi b[Yb`\UVYb`XYb`Ncfb`j cb`6c`gcbUfc`i bX`gY]bYb
5b\Àb[Yfb`Yb`hZUW`hž`X]Y`X]Y`A U»bU\`a Yb`U`g`5b[f]ZZ`Ui Z`X]Y
A Y]bi b[gZFY]\Y]h`UbgY`Yb`"

9`cb`A i g_ž`XYf`bUW`XYf`, VYfbU\`a Y`j cb`Hk]hhYf`Xi fW`X]Y
BYi [YghU`hi b[`i bX`l a VYbYbbi b[`]b`L`]b`XYb`: c_`i g[YfØW`h]ghž
ghY`hig]W`U`g`J YfhY]X][Yf`XYf`ZFY]Yb`F`YXY`XUf`" ð`gY]bYf`F`YU`_h]cb
Ui Z`X]Y`9bhgW]YXi b[Yb`j cb`A cfUYg`VYnY]W`bYhY`Yf`X]Y
A U»bU\`a Yb`U`g[YgYhmk]Xf]["8]Y`D`UhhZcfa` \Uh`XYb
5bZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYg`F]W`hYfg`b]W`h`Yb`hgd`fc`W`Yb`i bX`X]Y
j Yf\`Àb[hY`; Y`XghfUZY`b]W`h`VYnU\`hž`k Ug`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`bc`W
k Y]hYf`Ub`Y]nhY`"

6c`gcbUfcž`XYf`k À\`fYbX`gY]bYf`DfÀg]XYbhgW`UZh`Y]bY`i a ghf]hhYbY
Dc`]h`_j YfZc`[hYž`j YfgUa`a Y`hY`gY]bY`5b\`Àb[Yfž`i a` [Y[Yb`X]Y
9bhgW]YXi b[Yb`j cb`A cfUYg`ni`d`fchYgh]YfYb`"F`i ZY`bUW`: fY]\Y]h
i bX`[Y[Yb`Y]bYb`U`g`i b[YfYW`h`Ya`dZ`bXYbYb`9]b[f]ZZ`]b`X]Y
X][]hU`Yb`F`YW`hY`k i fXYb`"Ui h`8]Y`8Ya`cbghfUh]cb`]gh`Y]b`NY]W`Yb
ZØf`X]Y`k Y]h] YfVfY]hYhY`l bni Zf]YXYb`Y]h`a]h`XYb`U`_hi Y`Yb
dc`]h]gW`Yb`A U»bU\`a Ybž`X]Y`j]Y`Y`U`g`ØVYfhf]YVYb`cXYf`gc[Uf`U`g
6YXfc`i b[`XYf`dYfgÒb`]W`Yb`: fY]\Y]hYb`Ub`gY`Yb`"

ð`XYb`Y`hnhYb`A`cbUhYb`\Uh`g]W`X]Y`6Yn]Y`i b[`nk]gW`Yb`XYa
VfUg`]Ub]gW`Yb`GhUUh`i bX`gcn]U`Yb`A`YX]Yb`ni bY`a`YbX
j YfgW`ÀfZh`"8]Y`8]g_`i gg]cb`ØVYf`XYb`l a [Ub[`a`]h
: U`gW]bZcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX`X]Y`F`Y[`i`]Yfi b[`j cb`gcn]U`Yb
D`UhhZcfa Yb`\Uh`a Y`fYfY`@ÀbXYf`YfZUgghž`UVYf`X]Y`VfUg`]Ub]gW`Y
G]hi Uh]cb`]gh`Xi fW`X]Y`ghUf`_Y`Dc`Uf]g]Yfi b[`XYf`dc`]h]gW`Yb
@UbXgW`UZh`Ui »Yf[Yk Ò\`b`]W`Ub[YgdUbbh`"

8]Y`F`YU`_h]cbYb`Ui Z`X]Y`8Ya`cbghfUh]cb`i bX`X]Y`Yf\`U`hYbYb
A U»bU\`a Yb`k YfXYb`[YbUi`j YfZc`[hž`XU`g]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y
8mbUa`_]`]bbYf\`U`V`6fUg`]Ybg`VYY]bZi`ggYb`_ÒbbhYbž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`X]Y`8YVUhhY`ØVYf`X]Y`F`Y[`i`]Yfi b[`j cb`gcn]U`Yb`A`YX]Yb`Ui Z
[`cVU`Yf`9VYbY`k Y]hYf`Ub`Y]nYb`"8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`V`Y]Vh`Ub[YgdUbbhž`"

i bX'gck c\`X]Y'dc`h]gW\Yb'U'g'Ui W\X]Y'k]fhgW\UZn]W\Yb
=a d`_Uh]cbYb'X]YgYf'9fY][b]ggY'g]bX'bcW\ 'b]W\hij c``ghAbX][
UVni gY\Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY