➤ [YbX`]Wk Yf`VY]`A chcfcc`Yf!| bZU``]b
F \ Y]bZY`XYb`gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh

9]b`%+!`Å\ f][Yf`j Yf`YhnhY`g]Wk`gWk Yf`VY]`Y]bYa`A chcfcc`Yf!
Ghi fn`]b`F \ Y]bZY`XYb`"8Yf`l bZU``YfY][bYhY`g]Wk`Ua
\$, "\$, "&\$&(`Ui ZXYf`?`\*`'`'`'`"

\$- "\$, "&\$&(` ` %&.&)

`Dc`nY]dfÅg]X]i a` : fY]Vi f[ `

GWk YfY`l bZU``Zc` [ Yb`ZØf`'i b [ Y` : U\ fYf`]b
F \ Y]bZY`XYb

9]b`gWk YfYf`l bZU``a` ]hY]bYa`A chcfcc`Yf`\Uh`Ua
8cbbYfghU[UVYbXž`XYb`\$, ""5i [i gh&\$&(ž`Ui ZXYf`?`\*`'`'`'`
nk]gWkYb`C hnk Ub[ Yb`i bX`@ØffUWk`Y]bYb`%+!`Å\ f][Yb`ž [ YbX`]WkYb
VYhfcZYb`"8Yf`J cfZU``YfY][bYhY`g]Wk` [Y [Yb`%- . \$ \$`l \fž`U`g`XYf`
: U\ fYf`]b`Y]bYf`?i fj`Y`X]Y`?cbhfc`Y`ØVYf`gY]bYb`F c`Yf`j Yf`cf`i bX
ghØfnhY`"8]YgY`hfU[ ]gWkY`G]hi`Uh]cb`k`]fZh`YfbYi`h` : fU[ Yb`ni`XYb
F]g]_Yb`XYg` : U\ fYbg`\_`Y]bYf`a` chcf]g]YfhYf` : U\ fnYi [ Y`Ui`Zž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`ÅbX`]WkYb` ; YV]YhYb"

l bZU``\ Yf [Ub [`i bX`J Yf`Yhni b [Yb

8Yf`'i b [ Y` : U\ fYf`\_Ua` `Ui`g`V]g\Yf`i b`\_UfYb` ; fØbXYb`ni` : U``i bX
fi hgWk`hY`j cb`XYf`GhfU» Y`"9f`nc [`g]Wk`XUVY]`gWk YfY`J Yf`Yhni b [Yb
ni`i bX`k`i fXY`i a [Y\YbX`a`]h`XYa`F Yhhi b [gX]Ybgh`]b`Y]b
?fUb`\_Yb\Ui`g` [ YVfUWk`hž`i a` `Xcfhk`Y]hYfY`a` YX]n]b]gWkY
6Y\UbX`i b [ `ni`Yf\U`hYb`"8Yf`A chcfcc`Yfž`XYf`Xi`fWk`XYb`Ghi`fn
`Y]Wk`h`VYgWk`ÅX][`hik`i fXYž`k`i fXY`j`cb`XYf`Dc`nY]`g]WkYf [YghY`hž`i`a
Y]bY`hYWk]b]gWkY` , VYfd fØž` b [ `Xi`fWk`ni`ZØ\ fYb"

8]Y ; YZU\ f`ZØf`Ā b[Y : U\ fYf

I bZÄ`Y`k]Y`X]YgYf`g]bX`U`Ufa]YfYbX`i bX`k YfZYb`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui Z`X]Y
; YZU\ fYbž`XYbYb`đ [YbX`]W`Y`U`g`i bYfZU\ fYbY : U\ fYf`Ui g[YgYhnh
g]bX`"C Zha U`g`ZY\`Yb`XYb`Ā b[Yb : U\ fYfb`X]Y`b`chk YbX][Yb
9fZU\ fi b[Yb`i bX : Ä\][ \_Y]hYbž`i a`Ui W`]b`gW`k]Yf][Yb
: U\ fg]hi Uh]cbYb`Ub[ Ya YggYb`ni`fYU[ ]YfYb`"8 Ug`i bZU``[YgW`Y\`Yb
nY][h`X]Y`B`chk YbX][ \_Y]h`j`cb`d`f`Ä`j`Yb`h`j`Yb`A`U`»`b`U\`a`Yb`ž`k`]Y`Y`hk`U
J`Yf`_`Y\`fgg]W`Yf\`Y]h`ghfU]b]b[ g`i`b`X`»`Z`c`f`a`Uh]c`b`g`\_`U`a`d`U[ b`Y`b`ž`i`a
X`U`g`6`Y`k`i`g`g`h`g`Y]b`ZØf`X]Y`F`]g]\_`Y`b`]a`G`h`f`U`»`Y`b`j`Y`f`\_`Y\`f`ni`g`W`Ä`f`ZY`b`"

8 Ug`9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`XYf`Dc`nY]

8]Y`Dc`nY]: fY]Vi f[ ]gh`VYa Ø\hž`XYfUfh][Y`J`c`f`ZÄ`Y`ni`j`Y`fa`Y]X`Y`b`ž`
i`b`X`

" "2 ZYbh]W`Y`J`Y`f`\_`Y\`f`gi`b`ZU``ghUh]gh]_`Y`b
VY`Y[ Yb`Y]b`Y`b`5`b`gh]Y[ ]j`c`b`i`b`ZÄ`Y`b`a`]h`?`Y]b`\_`f`U`Z`h`f`Ä`X`Y`f`b`ž`k`U`g
j`Y`f`X`Y`i`h]W`hž`X`U`gg`ni`g`Ä`h`n`]W`Y`G`Y`b`g]V`]g]Y`fi`b[ ]i`b`X`J`c`f`g`c`f[Y
X`f]b[ YbX`Y`f`Z`c`f`X`Y`f`]W`g]b`X`"8 ]Y`g`\_`Ö`b`b`h`Y`X`i`f`W`K`c`f`_`g`\`c`d`g`c`X`Y`f
G`W`i`i`b[Yb`[ YgW`Y\`Y`b`ž`X]Y`g]W`gd`Y`n]Y``Ub`Ā`b[Y
J`Y`f`\_`Y\`f`ghY]`b`Y\`a`Y`f`f]W`h`Y`b`"

? c b hU_h]b Zc f a Uh]c b Y b

A YX]Yb fØW_ZfU[Yb`V]hhY`Ub.

Dc`nY]d fÄg]X]i a : fY]Vi f[

``DfYggYghY``Y

``A Uh\]Ug`5`V]W_Yf

``HY`Y`Z`c`b.`\$`+`+`(`%`#`,`'`%`*`'`&`\$`%`

``ZfY]Vi f[ "d fYggYghY``Y4`dc`nY]"V`k```XY`

``Hk`]hhY`f.`\`h`h`d`g`##`h`k`]hhY`f`"W`c`a`#`D`c`nY]:`F`

∴ UWVcc_.\ hhd. #k k "dc`]nY]!Vk "XY#

5i » Yf\U`V`XYf`6ØfcnY]hYb` `9!A U]`. ZfY]Vi f["dd4 dc`]nY]"Vk `XY

C f][ ]bU`!7cbhYbhj cb. `Dc`]nY]dfÅg]X]i a ∴ : fY]Vi f[ žØVYfa ]hY`h
Xi fW `bYk g`U_hi Y`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `b!U["XY