

# B Yi Y`K Y[ Y`]b`XYf`6]`Xi b[ . . ; 9K `]a `? fY]g @ÖffUW`gYhnh`NY]W`Yb

B Yi Yg: Ø\fi b[ gXi c`]b`XYf`; 9K `@ÖffUW`.  
A ]h[ `]YXYfj YfgUa a `i b[ `a ]h`K YW`gY`Ub`XYf`Gd]hnY"  
9fZU`fYb`G]Y`a Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`U`\_hi Y`Y`GW`i `g]hi Uh]cb"

8]Y`6]`Xi b[ g`UbXgW`UZh]a `@UbX`fY]g`@ÖffUW`ghY`h]j c f`[ fc»Yb  
J Yf`ÅbXYfi b[ Yb`ž`XU`X]Y` ; Yk Yf`\_gW`UZh`9fn]Y`i b[ `i bX  
K ]ggYbgW`UZh]fi 9K Ł`Y]bYb`K YW`gY`Ub`XYf`Gd]hnY`Ub`\_ØbX][ h`6Y  
XYf`Å`f`]W`Yb`A ]h[ `]YXYfj YfgUa a `i b[ `k i fXYb`X]Y`Ub[ `Å`f][ Yb  
?fY]gj c fg]hnYbXYb`5b`U`< Ub`\_Y`i bX`x`UW`]a `GW`k Y]nYf  
j YfUVgW`]YXYh`ž`k Ug`Ui Z[ fi bX`VYfi Z]W`Yf`i bX`[ Ygi bX`Y]h]W`Yf  
; fØbXY`YfZc`[ hY"

9]b`bYi Yg: Ø\fi b[ ghYUa `k i fXY`Y]bgh]a a ][ `i [ Yk Å`h`ž`VYghY`YbX  
Ui g`F`ca`m`9b[ gh]i bX`B]W`Ug`6Ø`Yf`U`g`J`c fg]hnYbXY`gck ]Y`DYhhYf]  
A Ø`k U`X`U`g`GhY`j YfhfYhYf"8]YgYf`K YW`gY`nY][ h`Y]bYb  
; YbYfUh]cbgk YW`gY`]bbYf`U`V`XYf`; 9K `]a `? fY]g`@ÖffUW`i bX  
Vf]b[ h`ž]gW`Yb`K ]bX`]b`X]Y`6]`Xi b[ g[ Yk Yf`\_gW`UZh"

⇒b`Y]bYf`VYk Y[ YbXYb`F`YXY`\_f]h]g]YfhY` ; UghfYXbYf]b`? Uh`Uf]bU  
?`]b`\_X]Y`V]`Xi b[ gdc`]h]gW`Yb`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ Yb`XYg  
?i`hi ga ]b]ghYf]i a gž]bgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`F`ØW`\_Y`f`ni a  
bYi b`Å`f][ Yb` ; ma bUg]i a "8]YgYf`GW`f]h`k ]fX`j cb`j ]Y`Yb`U`g  
F`ØW`\_gW`f]h]Ub[ YgY`Yb`ž`k Å`fYbX`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZhggW`i `Yb`i bX  
VYfi Z]W`Yb` ; ma bUg]Yb`VYfY]hg`YfZc`[ fY]W`U`hYfbUh]j Y  
6]`Xi b[ gk Y[ Y`V]YhYb"

9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`8]g`\_i gg]cbgh`Ya U`k Uf`Ui W`X]Y`a Ø[ `]W`Y  
K ]YXYfY]bZØ\fi b[ `Y]bYf`j YfV]bX`]W`Yb` ; fi bXgW`i `Ya dZY`i b[ "  
8]Yg`ghØ» h`Ui Z`? f]h]\_ž`XU`Yg`X]Y`7`UbW`b[ `Y]W`Y]h]a

6]Xi b[ ggmghYa `VYY]bhfÅW h][ Yb`\_ÖbbhY"8]Y'; 9K `gYhnh'g]W  
k Y]hYf\]b`ZØf`Y]bY`]b`\_i gj] Y'; YghU`hi b[ `XYg`GW i `gmghYa g`Y]bž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf`X]Y': ÖfXYfi b[ `gcbXYfdÅXU[ c[ ]gWYf  
6]Xi b[ gY]bf]W hi b[ Yb"

Ni \_ØbZh][ Y`N]Y`Y`XYf'; 9K `]a `?fY]g`@ÖffUW `i a ZUggYb`X]Y  
GUb]Yfi b[ `]cb`GW i `Ybž`X]Y`6YfY]hghY``i b[ `]cb`Ui gfY]W YbX  
@Y`f`fÅZhYb`i bX`X]Y`GW UZi b[ `Y]bYf`[ YfYW hYfYb  
6]Xi b[ g`UbXgW UZh`Hfc hm`Y]b][ Yf`<ØfXYb`i bX`Y]bYf`[ Yk ]ggYb  
FYg][ bUh]cb`i bhYf`XYb`A ]h[ `]YXYfbž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y'; Yk Yf\_gW UZh  
YbhgW `cggYbž`g]W `ZØf`Y]bY`VYggYfY`6]Xi b[ gni`\_i bZh`Y]bni gYhnYb"  
9g`k ]fX`VYhcbhž`XUgg`6]Xi b[ `Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F c``Y`]a  
[ YgY`gW UZh`]W Yb`i: cfhgW f]h`gd]Y`h`i bX`XU`Yf`Ub[ Ya YggYb  
i bhYfghØhnh`k YfXYb`a i gg" ` B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W X Y b `G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `b!U[ "XY