

HfU[]gW\Yg'I b[`ØW_.' : fUi Yb`YVYb`bUW\ ; YVÀi XYY]bghi fn`]b ; YZU\ f

⇒a`A cgY`!C fh'k UfYb`bUW\`Y]bYa`gW\k YfYb`I b[`ØW_`U`Y , VYf`YVYbXYb`Ui g`XYb`<chY`!HfØa`a Yfb`[YfYhhYh`nk Y] A YbgW\Yb`ghUfVYb"

HfU[]gW\Yg'I b[`ØW_`YfgW\ØhhYfh`X]Y ; Ya`Y]bXY`Ub`XYf`A cgY`

⇒b`Y]bYf`YfgW\ØhhYfbXYb`K YbXi b[`XYg'; YgW\Y\Ybg`\Uh`Y]b I b[`ØW_]b`Y]bYa`<chY`Ub`XYf`A cgY`X]Y`c`U`Y ; Ya`Y]bgW\UZh]b HfUi Yf`j YfgYhnh`'8Yf`J cfZU`YfY][bYhY`g]W\ž`U`g`Y]bY`9hU[Y`XYg ; YVÀi XYg`d`Øhn`W\`Y]bghØfnhYž`k Ug`hfU[]gW\Y` : c`[Yb`ZØf`X]Y Ubk YgYbXYb` ; ÀghY`UhhY"

8YhU]`g`ØVYf`XUg`I b[`ØW_`i bX`X]Y F Y hhi b[gU_h]c b

B UW\`⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYb`XYf`Dc`nY]`_Ua`Yb`VY]`XYa`I b[`ØW_`nk`Y] DYfgcbYb`i`a`g`@VYb`"I bhYf`XYb`C dZYfb`k Uf`Y]bY`%-`*`%[YVcfYbY : fUi ž`XYfYb`? ØfdYf`bcW\`Ua`A`]h'k`cW\`[YVcf[Yb`k`YfXYb`_cbbhY" 9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`A`Ubbž`XYggYb`⇒XYbh]hÀh`YVYb`ZU`g`VY`_Ubbh`]ghž`Y[h bUW\`5b[UVYb`XYf`6Y\ØfXYb`bUW\`k`]Y`j`cf`]b`XYb`HfØa`a`Yfb`XYg _c`UV]YfhYb` ; YVÀi XYg`'8]Y`6Yf[i b[ga`U»bU\`a`Yb`ZØf`gY]bY @Y]W\Y`k`i`fXYb`Ua`'5VYbX`U`g`_ca`d`n]YfhY]b[YgW\Àhnh`i`bX _ØbbhYb`a`Ø[`]W\Yfk`Y]gY`b]W\h`a`Y\`f`Ua`'gY`VYb`HU[UV[YgW\`cggYb`k`YfXYb"

F Y hhi b[gc dYfUh]c b`YfZc fXYfh`GdYn]U`[YfÀh

8]Y`FYhhi b[g_ÅZhY`ghUbXYb`j cf`[fc»Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž`XU
XYf`Ni [Ub[`ni f` , VYf`YVYbXYb`]a`Y]b[YghØfnhYb`HY]`XYg`<chY`g
YfgWk Yfh`k Uf``l a`X]Y`j Yf`YhnhY` : fUi`ni`YffY]WkYbž`gYhnhYb`X]Y
9]bgUhn_ÅZhY`gWk YfYg; YfÅh`Y]bYf`GdYn]U`Z]fa U`Y]b``K Å\fybX
X]YgYf`NY]h`UhhYb`g]Y` GdfYW_cbhU_h`ni`]\f`i bX`_cbbhYb`g]Y
a`h`YVYb`gk]Wk] [Yf` : Øgg][_Y]h]j Yfgcf[Yb``8]YgY`Yb`hgWkY]XYbXYb
A U» bU\ a`Yb`hfi [Yb`XUni`VY]ž`]\f` , VYf`YVYb`]b`XYf`_f]h]gWkYb
D\UgY`ni`g]WkYfb"

8]Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgWk UZh

: Øf`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgWk UZh`fi bX`i a`X]Y`A cgY``\Uh`X]YgYf`J cfZU``
k Y]hfY]WkYbXY` : c` [Yb``HfUi Yf`i bX`6YghØfni b[`ØVYf`XYb`J Yf`i gh
j cb`nk Y]`A YbgWkYb`YVYb`dfÅ[Yb`XYfnY]h`X]Y`5ha`cgd`ÅfY``BYVYb
XYb`dYfgØb`]WkYb`GWk]W_gU`Yb`k]fX`Ui Wk`X]Y`G]WkYf`Y]h`]b
Å\b`]WkYb`9]bf]Wkhi b[Yb`]b`XYf`FY []cb`ni`f`8]g_i gg]cb`ghY`Yb`
5bk c`bYf`i bX` ; ÅghY`Åi » Yfb`6Ygcf[b]g`ØVYf`X]Y`ghfi _hi fY`Y
≠hY [f]hÅh]j cb`<chY`g`i bX`UbXYfYb` ; YVÅi XYbž`j cf`XYa
<]bhYf [fi bX`Y]bYg`gc`WkYb`hfU []gWkYb`9fY][b]ggYg"

: Un]h

8 Ug`l b[`ØW_]b`XYa`A cgY`!Cfh`]gh`a`Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]bY`c`_U`Y
BUWk]Wk h`Yg`Yf]bbYfhi bg`Ub`X]Y` : fU[]`]hÅh`XYg`@YVYbg`i bX`X]Y
i bj cf`YfgY`VUfYb` ; YZU`fYbž`X]Y`i bg`i a [YVYb``8]Y`HfUi Yf`i a
X]Y`J YfghcfVYbYb`i bX`X]Y`<cZbi b[`Ui Z] c``ghÅbX][Y` ; YbYgi b[
ZØf`X]Y` , VYf`YVYbXYb`ghY`Yb`bi b`]a`A]hY`di b_h`XYf` ; YXUb`Yb
XYf`VYhfcZZYbYb` ; Ya Y]bgWk UZh``a`5b [Yg]Wk h`X]YgYf`HfU [ØX]Y
k YfXYb`X]Y`5bghfYb [i b[Yb`ni`f`l bhYfgi Wk i b[`i bX`J YfVYggYfi b[
XYf`G]WkYf`Y]hgghUbXUfXg`]b`XYf`FY []cb`g]WkYf`]Wk`Ub`Df]cf]hÅh
[Yk]bbYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY