

GW\ UZfUi V]b `D`Y]XY`g\Y]a . `8 Ub]Y`` < Y]a
gY hnh`6Y`c \ bi b [`ZØf` <]bk Y]gY `Ui g`

ϕ `D`Y]XY`g\Y]a `k i fXYb`YfbYi h`GW\ UZY` [Yghc\`Yb`i bX
[fUi gUa ` [YgW\`UW\ hYh" < U`hYf`8 Ub]Y`` < Y]a `gi W\ h`bUW\
<]bk Y]gYb`Ui ZX]Y`HÄhYf"

D`Y]XY`g\Y]a ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX ! ϕ `D`Y]XY`g\Y]a `]gh`Yg`YfbYi h`ni
Y]bYa `Ya dØfYbXYb`J cfZU`` [Y_ca a Yb. `GW\ UZY`k i fXYb` [Yghc\`Yb`
i bX`VUfVUf]gW\` [YgW\`UW\ hYh" `8 Ub]Y`` < Y]a ž`XYf`j Yfnk Y]ZY`hY
< U`hYfž`]gh`ZUggi b [g`cg`i bX`gdf]W\ h`j cb`Y]bYa `: fYj Y`ž`XYf`ni a
nk Y]hYb`A U``bbYf\U`V`j cb`XfY]`K cW\Yb` [YgW\U\`"BUW\XYa `Y]b
↑ b [Yf`6cW_`]b`XYf`BUW\ h`j cb`GcbbhU [`Ui Z`A cb`hU [`gdi f`cg
j YfgW\k UbXž`ZUbXYb`GdUn]Yf [Äb [Yf`XYggYb` , VYffYghY`bi f
k Yb] [Y`HU [Y`gdÄhYf`]b`XYf`BÄ\Y`XYf`K Y]XY"

< Y]a ` _Ubb`XYb`J Yf`i gh`b]W\ h`ZUggYb`i bX`\Uh`Yhnh`Y]bY`6Y`c \ bi b [
ZØf` <]bk Y]gY `Ui ZX]Y`g_fi dY``cgYb`HÄhYf`Ui g [YgYhnh" `8]Y`GW\ UZYž
X]Y`\a `Ua ` < YfnYb``]Y [Ybž`k UfYb`Ub`X]YgYa `BUW\ a]hU [`bcW\
ZfØ\`]W\ ž`U`g`Yf`g]Y`ZØhhYfhY" `8 cW\`X]Y`8 i b_Y`\Y]hž`X]Y`ØVYf`X]Y
Y]bgh`fi \ [Y`K Y]XY`\YfY]b [YVfcW\Yb`]ghž` []Vh`5b`Ugg`ni f`Gcf [Y"
8]Y` ; Ya Y]bXY`]gh`b`5i Zfi \f`i bX`ZfU [h`g]W\ . K Yf`]gh`ZØf`X]YgY
[fUi gUa Yb`HUhYb`j YfUbhk cfh]W\ 3`8YhU]`g`ni `X]YgYf
gW\cW_]YfYbXYb` ; YgW\]W\hY`Z]bXYb`g]W\`]b`XYa `5fh`_Y``j cb`
k k k "ghi hh [UfhYf!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"XY"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	D`Y]XY`g\Y]a ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY