

H\ca U]Yf'ØVYf'Gi dYf'7i d.'GhUf_Y
5Vk Y\ fž'UVYf'c ZZYbg]j 'bcWk '@i Zh'bUWk
cVYb

A UfY]_Y'H\ca U]Yf'VYk YfhYh'XYb'Gi dYf'7i d.'8YZYbg]j 'ghUf_ž
c ZZYbg]j 'J YfVYggYfi b[gVYXUfZ'9]b'f]Wk h][Yf'K Y['ZØf'X]Y' < 6
@ Xk][gVi f["

j cf'' '' A]bi hYb

J cfbY'ni 'j]Y'Y': Y\`Yf'[Ya UWk h

A UfY]_Y'H\ca U]Yf'i bX'X]Y' < 6 '@ Xk][gVi f['\UVYb']a 'Gi dYf'7i d
[Y[Yb'Hi G'A Yhm]b[Yb'Y]bY'[Ya]gWk hY '@Y]ghi b['[YnY][h''K Å\fybX
g]Wk 'X]Y'8YZYbgY!GhfUhy[]Y]b'XYf'YfghYb' < Å`ZhY'VYk Å\fhYž'V']YV
X]Y'C ZZYbg]j Y'\]bhYf'XYb'9fk Ufhi b[Yb'ni fØW_"H\ca U]Yfž'X]Y']b
j YfgWk]YXYbYb'F c``Yb'Ui ZXYa 'Gd]Y`ZY`X`U[]YfhYž'Yf_Ybbh'XYb
: cfhgWk f]hh'XYf'A UbbgWk UZhž'g]Y\h'UVYf'Ui Wk 'X]Y'Xf]b[YbXY
Bchk YbX][_Y]hž]a '5b[f]ZZ'YZZY_h]j Yf'ni 'gY]b"

⇒a 'YfghYb'HY]'XYg'Gd]Y`g'nUi VYfhY'X]Y'5Vk Y\`f'Y]b][Y
VYY]bXfi W_YbXY'9f[YVb]ggYž'X]Y '@ Xk][gVi f['ni 'Y]bZUWk Yb
; Y[Ybghc» hcfYb'j Yf\U`ZYb"'8cWk 'bUWk 'Y]bYf'ghUf_Yb
5bZUb[gd\UgY'gWk k UbX'X]Y'G]Wk Yf\Y]hž'i bX'X]Y': Ø\fi b['gWka c'n
XU\]b"' 9g'k Uf'b]Wk h]a a Yf'Y]bZUWk ž'UVYf'k]f'\UVYb'Ui g'XYf
5Vk Y\`f'\YfUi gi[i hi[YUfVY]hYh ž'a Y]bhY'H\ca U]Yf"'8YbbcWk
ghY''hY'g]Y'ZYghž'XUgg']b'XYf'nk Y]hYb' < Å`ZhY'X]Y'5Vk Y\`f'nk Uf'ghUf_
V']YVž'YXcWk 'j]Y'Y'5b[f]ZZgU_h]cbYb'ZY\`Yf\UZh'k UfYb"

9]bV`]W_Y']b'X]Y '@Y]ghi b[

J cfbY']gh'XUg'H]a]b['Y]bZUWk 'YbhgWk Y]XYbXYf ž'Yf_`ÅfhY

H\ca U]Yf" K Ybb'k]f']b'XYf'C ZYbg]j Y'VYggYf'\Ufa cb]YfYb'i bX
X]Y'DÄggY'Ub_ca a Ybž'k]fX'j]Y''Y]bZUWYf" ðfY'5bU'mgY'a UWkh
XYi h]Wž'XUgg'X]Y'A UbbgWUZh'Xi fW'X]Y'bcW']b'XYf'9bhk]W_ 'i b[
VYZ]bX']WY'7\Ya]Y'Ui Z'XYa 'Gd]Y'Z'X'VY\]bXYfh'k i fXY''9g
\UbXY'h'g]W']a a Yf\]b'Yfgh'i a 'X]Y'nk Y]hY'HfU]b]b[gk cWYž'i bX
X]YgY']b]h]U'Yb' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'g]bX'HY]'XYg'@YfbdfcnYggYg"

H\ca U]Yf'ØVYfbU\ a '\Yi hY' bUW'6YXUfZj YfgW]YXYbY'Dcg]h]cbYbž
XUfi bhYf'Ui W'XYb' ?fY]g'i bX'X]Y'J YfUbhk cfhi b['ZØf'X]Y
G]YVYba YhYf" ðW'a UWY'Y]bZUW'XUgž'k Ug' ð_cV'a]f'gU[h ž
ØVYfgYhnh'g]Y']\fY': 'Yi]V]'hÄh']b'6Yni ['Ui ZX]Y'HYUa ghfUhY[]Y''8]Y
: Ä\][_Y]hž']b'a Y\ fYfYb'Fc''Yb'ni 'U[]YfYbž'nY][h'g]W'U'g'k Yfhj c''ž
k cVY]'g]Y'VYhc bž'XUgg'g]Y'a]h'XYf'8YZYbg]j Y'ni Zf]YXYb']ghž'UVYf
a Y\ f'j cb'XYf'C ZYbg]j Y'Yfk UfhYh"

8]Y'9a ch]cbYb']a 'HYUa 'g]bX'\cW'"H\ca U]Yfž'X]Y']a 'JcfZY'X'XYg
Gd]Y'g'j cb'Y]bYf'dcg]h]j Yb'Gh]a a i b[']b'8ØggY'XcfZVYf]W'hYhž
Yf_Ybbh'X]Y'9bYf[]YghY][Yfi b['VY]'XYb': fUi Yb']a 'JYf['Y]W'ni
XYb'A ÄbbYfb" '9g'k Uf'VYY]bXfi W_YbXž'UVYf'X]Y'A ÄbbYf'\UVYb
XU'bcW'Y]b'k Y]hYfYg'@j Y'ž'XUg'g]Y'YffY]WYb'_ØbbYb' ž'gU[hY'g]Y"
8Yf'VYj cfghY\YbXY'@[UUi ZhU_h' [Y[Yb'; Ödd]b[Yb'k]fX'U'g
k Y]hYfY' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b['Ub[YgY\Ybž'X]Y'XUg'HYUa 'a]h'XYa
FØW_Ybk]bX'XYg'\Yi h][Yb'G]Y[Yg'Ub[Y\Yb'a ØW'hY" '9g']gh
]a a Yf'VYggYfž'a]h'Y]bYa 'H]hY'']b'X]Y'GU]gcb'ni 'ghUfhYb' ž'gc
H\ca U]Yf" '8Ug'nY][h'i bgž'XUgg'k]f'Ui Z'XYa 'f]W'h][Yb'K Y['g]bX"

8Yf'Gi dYf'7i dž'k Ybb'Ui W'bcW' _Y]bž'ghY''h'ZØf'X]Y'A UbbgWUZh
Y]bYb'k]W'h][Yb'GWf]h'XUfž'i a 'g]W'Ui ZX]Y'VYj cfghY\YbXY
GU]gcb'j cfni VYfY]hYb" K]f'k]ggYbž'XUgg'A Yh]b[Yb'ghUf_']ghž'i bX
VYg]Y[Yb'ni '_ØbbYb'nY][h'i bgYf'DchYbn]U'ž'UVYf'k]f'a ØggYb
k Y]hYf'XUfUb'UfVY]hYbž'VYgcbXYfg']b'XYf'C ZYbg]j Y' ž'gW']Y» h
H\ca U]Yf" ðfY'5bg]W'hYb'gd]Y[Y'b'XUg'9b[U[Ya Ybh'ZØf
_cbh]bi]Yf']WY'J YfVYggYfi b['i bX'HYUa UfVY]h'k]XYfž'X]Y']b'XYb
_ca a YbXYb'K cWYb'\cZYbh]W': fØW'hY'hfU[Yb'k]fX"

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U["XY