

I b[ `Ui V`]W\ Yg`K i bXYf. `5i hc ZU\ fYf`ghØfnh  
ZØbZ`A YhYf`h]YZ`i bX`V`Y]Vh`Y]W\ h`j Yf`Yhnh

↳ `GUW\ gYb\Y]a `j Yf`cf`Y]b`&%!`Å\ f][ Yf`X]Y`?cbhfc``Y`ØVYf`gY]b`5i hc`i bX`ghØfnhY`ZØbZ`A YhYf`h]Y`Z`ØVYf`YVhY`Y`XcW\`a`]h`Y]W\hYb`J`Yf`Yhni b[ Yb"

9]b`gdY`hU`i`ÅfYf`I bZU``YfY][ bYhY`g]W\`Ua`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb  
GUa`ghU[ bUW\`a`]hhU[ `]b`GUW\`gYb\Y]a`ž]a`@UbX`fY]g`@`Xk`][ gVi`f["`  
9]b`&%!`Å\ f][ Yf`A`Ubb`j`Yf`cf`X]Y`?cbhfc``Y`ØVYf`gY]b`Yb  
Gdcfhk`U[ Yb`i`bX`ghØfnhY`Y]bYb`ZØbZ`A`YhYf`\c\Yb`5V\Ub[  
\]bi`bhYfž`k`cVY]`XUg`:`U\fnYi`[ `Ui`Z`XYa`8`UW\`]b`Y]bYa  
bU\Y[ Y`Y[ YbYb`K`U`XghØW`\_`UbXYhY`"Hfcm`XYg`XfUa`Uh]gW\Yb  
<Yf[ Ub[ g`\_Ua`XYf`↑`b[ Y`:`U\fYf`a`]h`bi`f`Y]W\hYb`J`Yf`Yhni b[ Yb  
XUj`cbž`k`Ug`U`g`k`U\fYg`K`i`bXYf`Ub[ YgY\Yb`k`]fX"

8]Y`hfU[ ]gW\Yb`A`ca`YbhY`XYg`J`cfZU``g`VY[ UbbYbž`U`g`XYf`A`Ubb`]b  
Y]bYf`?`i`fj`Y`Ui`Z`Y]bYf`@UbXghfU»`Y`i`bhYfk`Y[ g`k`Uf`"D`Øhn`]W\`  
gW\Y]bh`Yf`X]Y`?cbhfc``Y`ØVYf`gY]b`:`U\fnYi`[ `j`Yf`cfYb`ni`UVYb`"  
K`]Y[ YbUi`Yg`ni`X]YgYa`VYXfc`\]W\Yb`9fY][ b]g`[ Y`\_ca`a`Yb`]ghž  
V`Y]Vh`V]g`Ub[ `i`b[ Y`\_`Åfh`"G]bb][ Yfk`Y]gY`gcf[ hY`Y]b`Ui`Za`Yf`\_gUa`Yf  
NYi`[ Y`ZØf`X]Y`5`Ufa`]Yfi`b[ `XYf`F`Yhni`b[ g`\_f`ÅZhY`"æ`YfghYb  
A`ca`Ybh`VY`ZØf`W\hYhYb`X]Y`9]bgUm`\_f`ÅZhY`Yfbgh\UZhY`J`Yf`Yhni b[ Yb  
i`bX`U`Ufa`]YfhYb`gc`Zc`fh`Y]bYb`F`Yhni b[ g\i`VgW\`fUi`VYf"

I fgUW\Yb`XYg`I bZU``g`i bX`GUW\`gW\`ÅXYb

CVk`c`\`XYf`:`U\fYf`bi`f`[ Yf]b[ Y`J`Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`Yf`]hž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y  
:`fU[ Y`XYf`I bZU``i`fgUW\Y`c`ZZ`b`"?`Y\`fYb`k`]f`ni`XYb`I`a`gh`Å`b`XYb  
ni`fØW`\_`8`Yf`K`U[ Ybž`XYf`j`cb`XYf`GhfU»`Y`UV[ Y`\_ca`a`Yb`k`Ufž  
Xi`fW\`V`fUW\`X]Y`GW\`i`hnd`Ub`\_Y`"6Y]`Y]bYf`YfghYb`GW\`Åhni b[ `Xi`fW\`  
X]Y`Dc`]nY]`VY`Åi`Zh]g]W\`XYf`GUW\`gW\`UXYb`Ui`Z`Yhk`U`%\$\$`\$\$\$`9i`fc`

Y]bY'Gi a a Yž'X]Y'X]Y'5i ga U»Y'X]YgYg'J Yf'i ghYg'j YfXYi h'W'h"

8 Yf'J cfZU''k ]fZh'ØVYfX]Yg'Y]b'@]W'h'Ui Z'X]Y'; YZU\ fYbž'X]Y'Ui Z  
@UbxghfU» Yb''Ui Yfb''Gc'W'Y'I bZÄ''Y' \_ØbbYb'gW'by''ni 'YfbghYb  
?cbgYei YbnYb'ZØ\ fYbž'i bX'XcW' \UhhY'XYf': U\ fYfž'k ]Y'VYfY]hg  
Yfk Ä\ bhž' [ fc» Yg'; 'ØW\_'ja 'I b[ 'ØW\_' '8]Y'GW'k YfY'XYf'G]hi Uh]cb  
k ]fX'cZYbg]W'h]W'ž'k Ybb'a Ub'VYXYb\_hž'XUgg'XYf'K U[ Yb  
\_cdZØVYf''UbXYhY'i bX'XYf'5Vgh]Y[ 'j cb'ZØbZA YhYfb'U''Yg'UbXYfY  
U'g'\Ufa 'cg' ]gh"

B UW'XYa 'I bZU''k Uf'X]Y'Dc`nY]]j cf'C fh'hÄh][ ž'i a 'X]Y'[ YbUi Yb  
I a ghÄbXY'XYg'J cfZU''g'ni '\_ÄfYb''8]Y'k Y]hYf\]b'i bYfZc'fgW'hY  
I fgUW'Y'gcf[ h'ZØf'BUW'ZfU[ Yb'i bX'GdY\_i 'Uh]cbYb''K Uf'Yg'Y]b  
hYW'b]gW'Yg'J YfgU[ Yb3'CXYf'\_ØbbhY'5V'Yb\_i b[ 'Y]bY'Fc''Y  
[ Ygd]Y'h'\UVYb3'Gc'W'Y'5gdY\_hY'a ØggYb'bi b'bÄ\Yf'VY'Yi W'hYh  
k YfXYb"

⇒ XYf'bU\Yb'I a [ YVi b[ 'k ]fX'X]Y'9f'Y]W'hYfi b[ 'ØVYf'XUg  
[ 'ja dZ]W'Y'9bXY'XYg'I bZU''g[ YhY]'hž'k Ä\ fYbX': fU[ Yb'ni f  
J Yf\_Y\fgg]W'Yf\Y]hi bX'XYb'; YZU\ fYb'gc'W'Yf'GhfU» Yb'[ YghY''h  
k YfXYb'': Øf'XYb': U\ fYf'gY'Vgh]gh'\_Ufž'XUgg'Yf'a Y\ f'U'g'bi f  
Y]bYb'GW'fYW\_a ca Ybh'ØVYfghUbXYb'\Uh/'\a 'V'Y]Vh'X]Y'@Y\ fYž  
XUgg'VY]a '5i hcZU\ fYb'\ØW'ghY'?cbnYbhfUh]cb'[ YZfU[ h']ghž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY'Ui Z'\_i fj YbfY]W'Yb'GhfYW\_Yb''K Ä\ fYbX'X]Y  
dc`nY]]]W'Yb'9fa ]hh'i b[ Yb'Zc'fh[ YgYhnh'k YfXYbž'V'Y]Vh'X]Y  
<cZbi b[ ž'XUgg'gc'W'Y'J cfZÄ''Y'\_ØbZh][ 'j Yfa ]YXYb'k YfXYb  
\_ØbbYb"

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi W'X'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY