

### 8]YVghU\`]b@iXk][g\UZYb.H]ddgnia GWXihnjcfHUgWXYbX]YVYb

9]bY'-\$!'À\f][Y':fUi 'j Yf`]Yfh']b'@ Xk ][g\UZYb']a '@c\_U``]\fYb ; Y`XVYi hY`"'Dc`]nY]'[]Vh'H]ddg'ni a 'GW\i hn'j cf HUgW\YbX]YVYb"

8]Y'Jcf[Y\YbgkY]gY'XYg'HÀhYfgž'XYf'g]W\'cZZYbVUf']b'Y]bYa
A ca Ybh'XYf'I bUW\hgUa \_Y]h'Ni [Ub['ni 'XYb'K YfhgUW\Yb
j YfgW\UZZhYž']gh'b]W\h'i b[Yk Ò\b`]W\"'HUgW\YbX]YVghÀ\'Y'YfY][bYb
g]W\'\Ài Z][']b'VY`YVhYb'CfhYb'k]Y'FYghUi fUbhg'cXYf'7UZÅgž'k Ybb
A YbgW\Yb'g]W\'YbhgdUbbYb'i bX'b]W\h'Ui Z']\fY'dYfgÒb`]W\Yb
; Y[YbghÀbXY'UW\hYb"8]YgYf'JcfZU``Yf]bbYfh'i bg'XUfUbž'k]Y
k]W\h]['Yg']ghž'ghYhg'K UW\gUa \_Y]h'ni 'VYk U\fYb"

#### K ]WX h][Y'<]bk Y]gY'ni f'DfÀj Ybh]cb

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'\Uh'XU\Yf'fY`Yj UbhY'<]bk Y]gY'ni f'J Yf\]bXYfi b['j cb HUgWXYbX]YVghÀ\`Yb'j YfÒZZYbh`]WXh"'I a 'g]WX'gY`Vgh'ni 'gWXØhnYbž gc``hYb'K YfhgUWXYb']a a Yf'g]WXYf']b'j YfgWX`cggYbYb \
\DYbhUgWXYb'i bX'bU\`Ua '? OfdYf'[YhfU[Yb'k YfXYb"'<UbX!'i bX I a \Ab[YhUgWXYb'gc``hYb'j YfgWX`cggYb'i bX'Ui Z'XYf ?OfdYfj cfXYfgY]hY'[YhfU[Yb'cXYf'i bhYf'XYa '5fa '[Y\_`Ya a h k YfXYb"'J cfg]WXh']gh'Ui WX'[YVchYb'VY]'XYf'5i ZVYK U\fi b['j cb

;  $Y^XV O f g Y b . G Y g c ``h Y b 'b W h c V Y b '] b '9] b U i Zgh U g W Y b 'c X Y f ! _ O f V Y b ``] Y [ Y b Z g c b X Y f b 'g h Y h g '_O f d Y f b U \ 'U i Z V Y k U \ f h 'k Y f X Y b "$ 

8 UfØVYf`\]bUi gʻZcfXYfhʻX]YʻDc`]nY]ʻXUni ʻUi Zž'< UbXhUgWXYbʻ]a FYghUi fUbhʻcXYfʻ; YgWXÀZhʻb]WXhʻY]bZUWXʻUbʻGhi \``Y\bYbʻni \Àb[YbʻcXYfʻi bVYUi Zg]WXh][hʻghY\Ybʻni ʻ`UggYb"ʻGc`WXY J cfg]WXhga U» bU\a Ybʻ\_ObbYbʻ\Y`ZYbžʻXUgʻF]g]\_cʻY]bYgʻ8]YVghU\`g ni 'a ]b]a ]YfYbʻi bX'dYfgOb`]WXYʻ5b`U[Ybʻ]bʻXYfʻ² ZZYbh`]WX\_Y]h'ni gWXØhnYb"

#### 8]Y 6YXYi hi b[ 'j cb 'ÒZZYbh`]WXYf G]WXYf Y]h

8 Yf '8 ]Y VghU\``k Y]gh'Ui Z'X]Y 'Ub\U`hYbXY 'DfcV`Ya Uh]\_'j cb
HUgW\YbX]Y VghÀ\`Yb']b'i fVUbYb'; YV]YhYb'\]bž'k c'A YbgW\Yb'cZh
]b'6Yk Y[ib['g]bX'ibX']\fY'K YfhgUW\Yb'b]W\h']a a Yf']a '6`]W\_\UVYb"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'Yfa ih][h'X]Y'6Øf[Yfž'k UW\\gUa'nigY]b'ibX
j YfXÀW\h][Y'5\_h]j ]hÀhYb'ni a Y`XYb"'9g']gh'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'b]W\h
bif'ZØf'g]W\'gY`Vghž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'ZØf'UbXYfY'Ui Z'Y]bY'g]W\YfY
La[YVib['ni'UW\hYb"

I a 'a Y\f' ≠ Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'GW\i hna U» bU\a Yb'i bX'H]ddg'ni f JYfa Y]Xi b['j cb'8]YVghÀ\`Yb'ni 'Yf\U`hYbž'\_ÒbbYb' ≠ bhYfYgg]YfhY X]Y'5XfYggY'k k k "dc`]nY]!VYfUhi b["XY'VYgi W\Yb"'8cfh'ghY\Yb nU\`fY]W\Y'FYggci fWYb'ni f'JYfZØ[i b[ž'X]Y'6Øf[Yf'XUf]b i bhYfghØhnYbž']\fY'G]W\Yf\Y]h'ni '[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb'i bX'Y]b 6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'dchYbn]Y``Y'6YXfc\i b[Yb'ni 'Ybhk]W\_Y`b"

I a 'XYa 'k UW\gYbXYb'DfcV'Ya 'XYf'?f]a ]bU`]h\h
Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k ]f\_Ybz'VYXUfZ'Yg'gck c\`']bX]j ]Xi Y``Yf
5bghfYb[ i b[ Yb'U`g'Ui W\'Y]bYf'\_c``Y\_h]j Yb'K UW\gUa \_Y]h'gY]hYbg
XYf'; Ya Y]bXY"'9g']gh'i bYf\hgg`]W\z'XUgg'YXYf'9]bnY`bY'gY]bY
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'j YfghY\hz'i a 'Y]b'g]W\YfYg'i bX'[ YgW\ØhnhYg
I a ZY`X'ni 'gW\UZZYbz'VYgcbXYfg'ZØf'j i `bYfUV`Y'; fi ddYb'k ]Y
\hat{h}YfY'A YbgW\Yb"

8]YG]hi Uh]cbjcbHUgWXYbX]YVghU\`]b 8Yi hgWX`UbX HUgWXYbX]YVghÀ\`Yʻg]bXʻY]bʻni bY\a YbXYgʻDfcV`Ya ʻ]bʻj ]Y`Yb
XYi hgWXYbʻGhÀXhYbžʻ]bgVYgcbXYfYʻ]bʻX]WXhʻVYg]YXY`hYbʻ; YV]YhYb
i bXʻhci f]gh]gWXYbʻ5hhfU\_h]cbYb"ʻ@Ui hʻXYa ʻ6i bXYg\_f]a ]bU`Ua h
fb?5½ki fXYbʻ]a ʻ¾\fʻ&\$&%ʻØVYfʻ' \*"\$\$\$`: À``Yʻj cb
HUgWXYbX]YVghU\``]bʻ8Yi hgWX`UbXʻ[Ya YʻXYh"'8]Ygʻ]ghʻY]bʻ5bgh]Y[
]a ʻJYf[`Y]WX'ni ʻXYbʻJcfʻU\fYbž'k UgʻXUfUi Zʻ\]bk Y]ghžʻXUggʻX]Y
DfÀj Ybh]cbga U» bU\a Ybʻa Ò[`]WXYfk Y]gYʻb]WXhʻUi gfY]WXYbžʻi a
X]YgYʻ5fhʻj cbʻ?f]a ]bU`]hÀhʻYZZY\_h]j ʻY]bni XÀa a Yb"

8]Y`\Ài Z][ghYb`HUhcfhY`g]bX`ÒZZYbh`]W\Y`JYf\_Y\fga ]hhY`ž
9]b\_Ui ZgnYbhfYb`i bX`VY`YVhY`GhfU» Ybž'k c`8]YVY`X]Y`5V`Yb\_i b[
]\fYf`CdZYf`bi hnYb`\_ObbYb"`8]Y`Dc`]nY]`fÀhž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b
gc`W\Yb`6YfY]W\Yb`k UW\gUa `ni `gY]b`i bX`dYfgÒb`]W\Y
; Y[Ybgh\AbXY`]a a Yf`]a `5i [Y`ni `VY\U`hYb"`8i fW\`Y]bZUW\Y
J cfg]W\hga U» bU\a Yb`\_ObbYb`j ]Y`Y`8]YVgh\\`Y`j Yf\]bXYfh
k YfXYb"

# ; $YgY^gWXUZh^gWXY'5igk]f_ib[Yb'XYg8]YVghU^g$

 $8 ]Y `[ YgY``gWX UZh`]WX Yb `5 i gk ]f_i b [ Yb 'j cb 'HUgWX Yb X]Y VghÀ\`Yb g]b X `k Y]hfY]WX Yb X" `8 ]YgY 'J YfVfY WX Yb 'V YY]b hfÀ WX h][ Yb 'b]WX hrbi f XUg 'G]WX Yf\Y]hg[ YZØ\``XYf'6Øf[ Yfž'gcbXYfb 'Ui WX 'XUg 'J YfhfUi Yb ']b X]Y 'ÒZZYbh`]WX Y 'C fXbi b [ "'6YgcbXYfg'À`hYfY'A YbgWX Ybž'k ]Y 'X]Y - $! 'À\f][ Y : fUi ']a 'J cfZU``ž'_ÒbbYb'g]WX 'Ui Z[ fi bX'gc`WX Yf 9f`YVb]ggY 'i bg]WX YfYf'i bX'j Yf`Yhn`]WX Yf'ZØ\`Yb"'$ 

A Y\f'U`g'bi f'a UhYf]Y``Y'JYf`i ghY'g]bX'VYhfcZZYb/j]Y`Y'A YbgW\YbVYf]W\hYb'j cb'Ya ch]cbU`Ya 'GhfYgg'i bX'5b[gh'bUW\'Y]bYa8]YVghU\`"8]YgY'9a ch]cbYb'\_ObbYb'`Ub[Zf]gh][Y'5i gk]f\_i b[YbUi Z'XUg'U``hÀ[`]W\Y'@YVYb'XYf'6YhfcZZYbYb'\UVYbž']bXYa 'g]YVY]gd]Y`gkY]gY'gcn]U`Y'5\_h]j]hÀhYb'aY]XYb'cXYf'g]W\']b'VY`YVhYbCfhYb'i bk c\``ZØ\`Yb"

## DfÀj Ybh]cbga U» bU\a Ybʻi bX GYbg]V]`]g]Yfi b[

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'i bX'nU\`fY]W\Y'Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYb'UfVY]hYb'XUfUbž'XUg
6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'HUgW\YbX]YVghÀ\`Y'ni 'gW\ÀfZYb'i bX
DfÀj Ybh]cbga U» bU\a Yb'ni 'ZÒfXYfb"'BYVYb'XYf'6YfY]hghY``i b[
j cb'H]ddgž'k]Y'g]Y'Xi fW\'dYfgÒb`]W\Y'K UW\gUa \_Y]h'i bX'XUg
f]W\h][Y'HfU[Yb'j cb'K Yfh[Y[YbghÀbXYb']\fY'G]W\Yf\Y]h'Yf\Ò\Yb
\_`ObbYbž'[]Vh'Yg'Ui W\'GW\i`i b[Yb'i bX'\\$\Zcfa Uh]cbg\_Ua dU[bYbž
]bgVYgcbXYfY']b'GW\i `Yb'i bX'VY]'À`hYfYb'A YbgW\Yb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfY' +b Zcfa Uh]cbYb' ØVYf'DfÀj Ybh]cb'i bX'G]WXYf\Y]h
\_ÒbbYb' +bhYfYgg]YfhY'X]Y'K YVg]hY'XYf'Dc`]nY]'VYgi WXYb"

8 YhU1`a

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY