

9]bVfi W\ ]b`GdYmYf. `HÄhYf`Z`ØW\ hYh`bUW\ GhÖfi b[ `Xi fW\ `6Yk c\ bYf°

⊖`GdYmYf`\_Ua `Yg`ni `Y]bYa `9]bVfi W\ ]b`Y]b 9]bZUa ]`Yb\Ui g"8Yf`HÄhYf`Z`ØW\ hYh`bUW\ `GhÖfi b[ `Xi fW\ XYb`6Yk c\ bYf" < ]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb"

⇒a `@Yb\Ufhž`\* +` ( \* `GdYmYfž`8Yi hgW\ `UbX`!`⊖`XYf`BUW\h]c b : fY]hU[ `Ui Z`GUa ghU[ `YfY][ bYhY`g]W\ `Y]b`a i ha U» `]W\Yf`9]bVfi W\ ]b Y]bYa `9]bZUa ]`Yb\Ui g]b`XYf`GhfU»Y` ⇒a `@Yb\Ufh` ]b`GdYmYf" ; Y[ Yb`&&.&\$`I \f`ghÖfhY`XYf`) - !`Ä\ f][ Y`6Yk c\ bYf`XYb i bVY`\_UbbhYb`HÄhYfž`XYf`XUfUi Z]b`X]Y`: `i W\h`Yf[ f]ZZ"8Yf ; YgW\ÄX][ hY`\_cbbhY`VYcVUW\hYbž`k ]Y`XYf`9]bXf]b[ `]b[ `]b`Y]bYb ?`Y]bk U[ Yb`gh]Y[ `i bX`]b`i bVY`\_UbbhY`F]W\hi b[ `XUj cbZ \f"

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`g]W\YfhY`j cf`Cfh`Gdi fYb`i bX`gi W\h`bi b`bUW\`NYi [ Ybž X]Y`< ]bk Y]gY`ni `XYa`JcfZU`"[ YVYb`\_ÖbbYb"8]Y`9fa ]h`Yf`g]bX i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$\*`&'`&#%'`+!`\$`cXYf`dYf`9!A U]`i bhYf d]gdYmYf4 dc`]nY]"f`d"XY`YffY]W\VUfž`k ]Y`X]Y`Dc`]nY]X]fY`\_h]cb @ Xk ][ g\UZYb`VYf]W\hYh"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	⇒a `@Yb\Ufhž`* +` ( * `GdYmYfž`8Yi hgW\ `UbX

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY