

## A UWX 'a ]h. '; Yg]WX h'nY][Yb 'ZØf 8Ya c\_fUh]Y ']b '@i Xk ][g\UZYb °

BY\a Yb'G]Y'Ua '%- "'GYdhYa VYf']b'@ Xk ][g\UZYb'Ub'XYf : chcU\_h]cb'; Yg]W\h'nY][Yb'ZØf'8Ya c\_fUh]Y 'hY]''i bX'gYhnYb G]Y'Y]b'NY]W\Yb'ZØf'J]Y`ZU`h'

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} @f'X]Y': OfXYfi b[ 'XYf'8Ya c_fUh]Y' \ Uh'XYf': chc [ fUZ'H \ chc U b Yf'Y]bY' VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhY': chc U_h]cb']bg'@YVYb'[ Yfi ZYbz'X]Yg]WX']b'F \Y]b`UbX!DZU`n'i bX'XYa 'GUUf`UbX'[ fc \( Yf'6Y`)YVh Y]h YfZfYi h'' A ]h'XYa 'H]hY`' 8Ya c_fUh]Y' '5_nYdhUbn' 'J ]Y`ZU`h a OWXhY'6fYbbYf'6Øf[ Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[ Yf'XUni 'Yfa i h][ Ybz'Y]b ; Yg]WXh'ZØf'X]Y'8Ya c_fUh]Y'ni 'nY][ Yb'' 8]Yg'[ YgWX]Y \h'Xi fWX'Y]b _fYUh]j Yg': chcdfc Y_hz'XUg'j cf'U``Ya 'A YbgWXYb ni gUa a YbVf]b[ Yb'a OWXhYz'X]Y'g]WX'U_h]j 'a ]h'XYb'K YfhYb'XYf 8Ya c_fUh]Y']XYbh|Z]n]YfYb'' \\ \end{tabular}$ 

5\_hi Y``gi W\h'6fYbbYf'HY]`bY\a Yf'ZØf'Y]b'[fc»Yg':chc!G\cch]b[']b@i Xk ][g\UZYbž'k Y`W\Yg'Ua '%- "'GYdhYa VYf'nk ]gW\Yb'- 'i bX'&\$
I\f']b'XYf'5dcghY`\_]fW\Y'fFc\f`UW\ghfU»Y'+\$ž'<Ya g\cZ\ghUhhZ]bXYh"'=a 'FU\a Yb'X]YgYf'5\_h]cb'\UVYb'X]Y'HY]`bY\a Yf'X]Y
A O[`]W\\_Y]h\z'g]W\'j cf'Y]bYa 'k Y]»Yb'<]bhYf[fi bX'UV`]W\hYb'ni
`UggYb"'8]YgYg'9j Ybh']gh'HY]`'Y]bYf'[fO)»YfYb'D`U\_Uh\_Ua dU[bY\z'X]Y
XUfUi Z'UVn]Y`h\z'X]Y'5\_nYdhUbn'i bX'J]Y`ZU`h'j cb'A Y]bi b[Yb'i bX
=\XYbh]h\hYb'ni 'nY][Yb'i bX'XUXi fW\'Y]b'NY]W\Yb'[Y[Yb'XYb
YfghUf\_YbXYb'FYW\hgfi W\_']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX'i bX'9i fcdU'ni 'gYhnYb''

## A ]ha UWX Yb i bX ; YghU`hYb

±bg[YgUa h`\Uh'6fYbbYf'VYfY]hg'ØVYf'%&\$\$; Yg]W\hYf'Ui g'XYf FY[]cb'dcfhfU]h]Yfh"'@| Xk][g\UZYb']gh'XYf'nk Ò`ZhY'GhUbXcfh'ZØf X]YgYg'VYXYi hYbXY'Dfc 'Y\_h"'8]Y'HY]`bY\a Yf'\_ÒbbYb'Ui g'Y]bYf 5i gk U\``j cb`DcfhfÀhV]`XYfb`]\f`@]YV`]b[gV]`X`Ui gk À\`Yb`i bX`g]bX Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž`Y]bYb`H]hY`ž`XYf`XUg`K cfh` 8 Ya c\_fUh]Y `Ybh\À`hž`ZØf]\f`6]`X`Ui gni k À\`Yb"`G]Y`\UVYb`XUni `X]Y`K U\``Ui g`%) j YfgWX]YXYbYb`J cfgWX`À[Yb`cXYf`X]Y`A Ò[`]WX\_Y]hž`Y]bYb`Y][YbYb H]hY``ni `Zcfa i `]YfYb"

%XY'DYfgcbz'X]Y'g]W\'Zchc[fUZ]YfYb'`Àgghz'k]fX'Ui Z'XYb'D`U\_UhYb
a ]h']\fYa 'J cfbUa Yb'gck]Y']\fYf'dYfgÒb`]W\Yb'6YnY]W\bi b[']b
6Yni ['Ui Z'X]Y'8Ya c\_fUh]Y'g]W\hVUfz'gY]'Yg'U`g'8Ya c\_fUh]Y!
@YV\UVYfz'? Àa dZYfz': fYi bXz': ÒfXYfYf'cXYf'6YgW\ØhnYf"'8]YgY
dYfgcbU`]g]YfhYb'D`U\_UhY'gc``Yb']b'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'U`g'5bghc»
ni a 'BUW\XYb\_Yb'X]YbYb'i bX'YW\hY'; YgdfÀW\Y'ØVYf'X]Y
6YXYi hi b['XYf'8Ya c\_fUh]Y']b]h]]YfYb"

9]bY'K cWXY'bUWX'XYa': chcg\cch]b['YfZc`[h'Y]bY'YbX[Ø`h][Y 5Vgh]a a i b['ØVYf'X]Y'6]`XUi gk U\`"BYVYb'XYb'ZYgh[Y\U`hYbYb 9f]bbYfi b[Yb'Yf\U`hYb'X]Y'HY]`bY\a Yf']\fY'dYfgÒb`]WXYb'6]`XYf gck c\`"U`g'Ui g[YXfi W\_hY'D`U\_UhY'U`g'Ui W\"]b'X][]hU`Yf': cfa "Ni XYa k YfXYb'X]Y'9f[YVb]ggY'Ui Z'XYf'Dfc'Y\_hk YVg]hY k k k "XYa c\_fUh]Y!U\_nYdhUbnk Y]`\Y]h"XY'j YfÒZZYbh`]WX hž'k cXi fWX X]Y': chcg'Ui WX']b'[fÒ» YfYb'GhÀXhYb'k ]Y'A U]bnž'GUUfVfØW\_Yb'i bX?U]gYfg`Ui hYfb'dfÀgYbh]Yfh'k YfXYb"

## 9]b k Y]hYfYf HYfa ]b ]b XYf J c = g c W g W i Y

 XYb'[Ya Y]bgUa Yb'K]``Ybž'Y]b'ghUf\_Yg'6Y\_Ybbhb]g'ni f 8Ya c\_fUh]Y'UVni [YVYb"

± Y]bYf'NY]hž']b'XYf'[YgY``gW\UZh`]W\Y'K YfhY'ni bY\a YbX'i bhYf
8 fi W\_'[YfUhYbž'nY][h'H\ca Ug'6fYbbYf'Xi fW\'gY]bY'5fVY]hž'k]Y
k]W\h]['Yg']ghž'U\_h]j 'ZØf'X]Y'8 Ya c\_fUh]Y'Y]bni ghY\Yb"'¾XY'DYfgcb
nÀ\`hž'i bX'Xi fW\'X]Y'HY]`bU\a Y'Ub'X]YgYf'5\_h]cb'\_Ubb'a Ub
gY]bYb'Y][YbYb'6Y]hfU['`Y]ghYb'i bX'['Y]W\nY]h]['Y]b'g]W\hVUfYg
NY]W\Yb'ZØf'X]Y'J]Y`ZU`h'i bX'5\_nYdhUbn'gYhnYb"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY