

B UWX VUfgWX UZhghgfY]h']b '6UX 'GcVYfb\Y]a .
F YghUi fUbh' _Àa dZh'i a g' , VYf`YVYb

9]b' ^ b[Yg; Ughfcbca]Y!Dfc`Y_h']b'6UX 'GcVYfb\Y]a ' _Àa dZh
gY]h'XfY]' ð\ fYb' [Y[Yb'VØfc_fUh]gWX Y' < ØfXYb' i bX
B UWX VUfgWX UZhgdVcV`Ya Y"

6UX 'GcVYfb\Y]a ž'Y]bY`WX Ufa UbhY`GhUXh']b' F\Y]b`UbX!DZU`nž'ghY\h
]a ' : c_i g`Y]bYg'Ub\U`hYbXYb' ?cbZ]_hgž'XYf`Y]b' ^ b[Yg
; Ughfcbca]Ydfc`Y_h'VYhf]Zh" `ba]hhYb'VØfc_fUh]gWX Yf
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb' i bX'5bZY]bXi b[Yb' j cbgY]hYb'XYf`B UWX VUfb
_Àa dZh'XUg'HYUa `Y]bYg'F YghUi fUbhg' i a `gY]bY'9!]ghYbn""8]Y
B UWX f]WX h'j cb`XYb'GWk]Yf][_Y]hYbž'X]Y`XUg'F YghUi fUbh'@]YV g']a
BcZY\`g!DUF_`Xi fWX`YVhž`\Uh]b'XYf`FY[]cb' i bX`XUfØVYf`\]bUi g'ZØf
5i ZgY\Yb' [Ygcf[h"

8 Ug' l bhYfbY\`a Ybž'XUg`Y]bY' ?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g'F YghUi fUbhž
7Ua d]b[d`Uhn' i bX`A]b][c`ZUb`U[Y`VYhfY]Vhž'k i fXY`]a '5df]'`&\$&%
j cb'gY]bYa `XYfnY]h][Yb'HYUa `ØVYfbca a Yb""6Y]'XYf` , VYfbU\`a Y
[`Ui VhY`a Ubž'XUgg`U`Y`bchk YbX][Yb'; YbY\`a][i b[Yb'YfVfUWX h
gY]Yb""8cWX`gd`ÀhYghYbg'gY]h'8YnYa VYf`&\$&&'k Uf`_`Ufž'XUgg`X]Y
?fY]gj Yfk U`hi b[`Y]b][Y`k]WX h][Y'; YbY\`a][i b[Yb'U`g`b]WX h'YfhY]`h
UbgU\`"8]Yg'ZØ\fhY`ni `Y]bYa `ni g`Àhn`]WX Yb'VØfc_fUh]gWX Yb
5i Zk UbX' i bX`bØh][Yfk Y]gY`ni f`ÿbXYfi b[`XYg'6YVUi i b[gd`Ubgž
k Ug`XUg`J cfUb`_ca a Yb'XYg'6Yhf]YVg`Yf\YV`]WX`\Ya a hY"

B UWX VUfgWX UZh`]WX Y`?cbZ]_hY` i bX`XYfYb
5i gk]f_i b[Yb

8 Ug`F YghUi fUbh'@]YV g`Vcca hY`ni b`ÀWX ghi bX`nc[`j]Y`Y'; `ÀghY`Ub"
8cWX`Yg'k Uf`b]WX h'bi f`X]Y`6Øfc_fUh]Yž'X]Y`XYa `HYUa `ni `gWX UZZYb
a UWX hY""6Yf]WX hYb`ni Zc`[Y`Y]XYb`XUg'F YghUi fUbh' i bX`gY]b

6]Yf[UfhYb'gY]h'nk Y] ǂ\ fYb' i bhYf'Y]bYa 'fY[Y'fYW hYb
DgmW chYffcf 'Xi fW 'Y]b][Y'5bk c\ bYf": Øf'XUg'DYfgcbU'ž
]bgVYgcbXYfY'ZØf'X]Y'† b[Yb'A]hUfVY]hYfž'k]fX'X]Y'5fVY]h'ni f
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[. ' K]f'\ØfYb'ghÀbX]['@Àfa 'i bX'6Y'Àgh][i b[Ybž
k Ybb'i bgYfY'; ÀghY' _ca a Yb ž'Yf'_Àfh'XUg'HYUa "'8]YgY
A]gg\UbX'i b[Yb'Ài » Yfb'g]W']b'DZY]ZYbž?'UhgWYb'i bX'A i g]_žX]Y
XUfUi Z'UVn]Y'Ybž'XYb'6Yhf]YV'ni 'ghØfYb"

ǂ'Y]bYa 'j Yfnk Y]ZY'hYb'J Yfgi Wž'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'ni 'YbhgW'ÀfZYbž
\Uh'XUg'HYUa 'VYfY]hg'a Y\ fYfY'A U» bU\ a Yb' [YhfcZZYb"'8Uni
[Y\Øfh'X]Y' ǂghU''Uh]cb'j cb'GW U''XÀa dZYfb'ZØf'X]Y
@ØZhi b[gUb'U[Yž'5bdUggi b[Yb'XYf'² ZZbi b[gnY]hYb'gck]Y'X]Y
9]bZØ\fi b['j cb'Fi \YhU[Ybž'i a 'XYb'BUWVUfb
Ybh[Y[Ybni _ca a Yb"'5i W'Yi hYfbY':]fa Yb'k i fXYb'a]h
@Àfa a Yggi b[Yb'VYUi ZhfU[hž'YXcW'gWY]bYb'X]Y'9f[YVb]ggY'j cb
XYb'ni ghÀbX][Yb'6Y\ØfXYb'Ub[Ynk Y]ZY'h'ni 'k YfXYb"

9]b' ? Ua dZ'i a 'X]Y'Ni _i bZh

ǂ'Y]bYa 'k Y]hYfYb'FØW_gW'U['\Uh'X]Y'?fY]gj Yfk U'hi b['Ui Z[fi bX
Y]bYf'Y]bghk Y']][Yb'J YfZØ[i b['XYb'6Yhf]YV'XYg'FYghUi fUbhg
j cfØVYf[Y\YbX'Y]b[YghY''h"'8]YgY'9bhgWY]Xi b['ZØ\fh'ni 'Y]bYa
gdØfVUfYb'k]fhgW UZh]WYb'8fi W_ž'XU'XUg'HYUa 'bi b'hÀ['W' a]h
Z]bUbn]Y''Yb'J Yf'i ghYb'_Àa dZh"' I bgYfY'FYgYfj Yb'g]bX'YfgW'ØdZh
i bX'XYf'Hci f]ga i g'Y]XYh'Yf\YV'W' ž'VYf]W'hYb'g]Y'Ui Z'GcW]U'
A YX]U'i bX'nY][Yb'XUVY]XYb'bcW'Y]bYb'i b[YVfcWYbYb
'?Ua dZ[Y]gh' 'K]f'[YVYb'b]W'h'Ui Z'

Hfchn'XYf'K]Xf][_Y]hYb'V'Y]Vh'X]Y'<cZZbi b['XYg'HYUa g
i b[YVfcWYb"'8Yf'GhUbXcfh]b'6UX'GcVYfb\Y]a 'V]YhYh'j]Y'Y
A Ø['W'_Y]hYb'i bX'\Uh'XUg'DchYbn]U'ž'Hci f]ghYb'i bX'9]b\Y]a]gWY
['Y]WYfa U» Yb'Ubni n]Y\Yb"'9g'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y'XYf
J Yf'Ui Z'XYf'; YgW]W'hY'Ui g[Y\Yb'k]fX'i bX'cV'X]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'j cf'XYbYb'X]Y'I bhYfbY\ a Yf'ghY\Ybž'Yhnh]W
VYg]Y[h'k YfXYb'_ØbbYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY