

# DYfgcbU`Yb[ dUgg`j YfgW`ÄfZh GhfU» YbgW`ÄXYb`]b`@i Xk ][ g\ UZYb`´=gh 6YggYfi b[ `]b`G]W`h3

⇒b`@i Xk ][ g\ UZYb`VYY]bhfÄW`h][ Yb`DYfgcbU`a Ub[ Y`i bX  
GhfU» YbgW`ÄXYb`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h`5\_hi Y`g]bX`gYW`g`GhfU» Yb  
[ YgdYffh"

⇒b`@i Xk ][ g\ UZYb`\_ca a h`Yg`]a a Yf`k ]YXYf`ni`Yfbgh\ UZhYb  
GhfU» YbgW`ÄXYb`žX]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h`XYf  
J Yf`\_Y`fghY`bY`a Yf`[ YZ`Ä`fXYb`žgcbXYfb`Ui W`Ui Z`[ fUj ]YfYbXY  
DYfgcbU`dfcV`Ya Y`]bbYf\U`V`XYf`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ `]\]bk Y]gYb"  
8]Yg`k`i`fXY`]b`Y]bYf`G]hni b[ `XYg`6Ui`!`i`bX  
; fi bXghØW`\_gUi ggW`i ggYg`XYi h`]W`ž`U`g`X]Y`J Yfk U`hi b[ `Ui Z`Y]bY  
5bZfU[ Y`XYf`K ; `fYU[ ]Yfhy`"G]Y`VYf]W`hYhYž`XUgg`XYfnY]h`a Y`fYfY  
GhfU» Yb`]a`GhUXh[ YV]Yh`Xf]b[ YbX`fYdUfUhi fVYXØfZh][ `g]bX"

5\_hi Y`g]bX`]a`GhUXh[ YV]Yh`gYW`g`GhfU» Yb`gc`ghUf`\_`VYgW`ÄX][ hž  
XUgg`XYfYb`GdYffi b[ `i`bi`a`[`Äb[ `]W`]gh`6YhfcZZYb`g]bX`i`bhYf  
UbXYfYa`X]Y`K`]bXh`c`fghghfU» Y`Ub`XYf`9W`Y`\_J`\_cVgk Y[ `]b`C`ddUi  
gck ]Y`X]Y`A`c`bghfU» Y`nk ]gW`Yb`6Yf[ `!`i`bX`K`]bXYghfU» Y`]b  
A`Ui`XUW`"5i`W`X]Y`@Ui`g]hnyf`GhfU» Y`]b`;`UfhYbghUXh`i`bX`X]Y  
6U`b`c`ZghfU» Y`]a`GhUXhnyb`hfi`a`Y`X]Yb`i`bhYf`Yf`YV`]W`Yb  
A`Äb[ Y`b`"8UfØVYf`\]bUi`g`g]bX`X]Y`F]YXgUi`a`ghfU» Y`i`bX`X]Y  
GcbbYbghfU» Y`]b`f]YgYb`Y]a`YVYbgc`Ui`ZXYf`@]ghY`XYf`VYhfcZZYbY  
GhfU» Yb"

## J YfUbhk`c`fh`]W`\_Y]hYb`i`bX`A`U» bU`a`Yb

8]Y`J Yfk U`hi b[ `U`h`\_`Uf`XUf[ Y`Y[ hžk ]Y`X]Y`GW`ÄXYb`VY`c`VYb  
k YfXYb.`\_`b`UW`GW`k YfY`XYf`A`Äb[ Y`k ]fX`Yb`hk`YXYf`XYf  
ghÄXh]gW`Y`K`]fhgW`UZhgvYhf]YV`fk`6@`c`XYf`Y]b`VYUi`ZhU[ hYg

I bhYfbY\ a Yb`a ]h`XYf`F`YdUfUhi f`VYhfUi h`GWÅXYb`Ui » Yf\U`V`XYg  
H]YZVUi VYfY]WÅgž`k ]Y`Yhk U`Ub`K UggYffc\ fYb`cXYf`@UbXYgghfU» Ybž  
k YfXYb`XYb`YbhgdFYWÅYbXYb`GhY`Yb`[ Ya Y`XYh`8Yf`K 6@]gh`a ]h  
Y]bYa`HYUa ž`Y]bgWÅ`Y»`]WÅ`Y]bYg`5VhY`]i b[ g`Y]hYfgž`Ui g[ YghUhhYh  
i bX`VYgWÅÅZh][ h`]bg[ YgUa h` ( `A ]hUfVY]hYfž`i a`di b`\_hi Y`Y  
GWÅXYb`gWÅbY`gha Ò[ `]WÅ`ni`VYgY]h][ Yb`"

I a`ni`\_ØbZh][ Y`GWÅXYb`ni`j Yfa`Y]XYbž`d`Ubh`X]Y`GhUXh  
@`Xk ][ g\UZYb`X]Y`hYbg]] ]Yfi b[ `XYg`gc[ YbUb`bhYb  
GhfU» YbYf\U`hi b[ ga`UbU[ Ya Ybhg`8]YgYg`i a`ZUggh`A`U» bU\ a`Yb  
k ]Y`X]Y`?`Ua`YfUØVYfk`UWÅ`i b[ `XYg`?`UbU`b`YhnYg`" `hbg[ YgUa`h`ghY\Yb  
ZØf`X]YgY`5i`Z[ UVY`gYWÅ`g`GhY`Yb`ni`f`J`YfZØ[ i b[ ž`j`cb`XYbYb  
XYfnY]h`YXcWÅ`bi`f`nk`Y]`VYgYhnh`g]bX`"9]bY`6YXUfZgYfa`]h`i b[ `Uh  
Yf[ YVYbž`XUgg`hUhgÅWÅ`]WÅ`nY\`b`GhY`Yb`b`chk`YbX][ `k`ÅfYbž`i`a`Y]b  
YZZY`\_hj`Yg`A`UbU[ Ya`Ybh`ni`[ Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb`"

8]YgY`DYfgcbU`Yb[ d`ÅggY`]b`XYf`GhUXhj`Yfk`U`hi b[ `g]bX`Ui`g  
a`Y`fYfYb`;`fØbXYb`dfcV`Ya`Uh]gWÅ`"G]Y`ZØ\`fYb`b]WÅ`h`bi`f`ni  
J`YfnØ[ Yfi`b[ Yb`VY]`XYb`b`chk`YbX][ Yb`F`YdUfUhi`fYbž`gcbXYfb  
\_ØbbYb`Ui`WÅ`X]Y`G]WÅYf\Y]hj`cb`i`» [ `Åb[ Yfb`i`bX`5i`hcZU\`fYfb  
[ YZÅ\`fXYb`" `h`NY]hYbž`]b`XYbYb`GhfU» Yb]bZfUghfi`\_hi`f`VYgcbXYfg  
UbZÅ`][ `ZØf`GWÅXYb`Xi`fWÅ`K`YhhYfj`Yf\`Å`hb]ggY`i`bX`J`Yf`\_Y\`f]ghž  
Ya`dZ]bXYh`X]Y`GhUXhj`Yfk`U`hi b[ `XYb`A`Ub[ Y`Ub`ei`U`Z]n]YfhYa  
DYfgcbU`U`g`U`Ufa`]YfYbX`"

8]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`]b`@`Xk ][ g\UZYb`gd]Y[ Y`h`Y]b`[ fØ» YfYg`DfcV`Ya  
k ]XYfž`XUg`j ]Y`Y`GhÅXhY`VYhf]Zh`"8Yf`A`Ub[ Y`Ub`i`UWÅ`\_f`ÅZhYb`]a  
ÒZZYbh]WÅYb`8]Ybgh`ghY`h`b]WÅ`h`bi`f`Y]b`<]bXYfb]g`ZØf`X]Y  
h`ghUbX\U`hi b[ `ghÅXh]gWÅYf`h`ZfUghfi`\_hi`f`XUfž`gcbXYfb`VYY]bZi`ggh  
Ui`WÅ`X]Y`U`[ Ya`Y]bY`@YVYbgei`U`h`h`XYf`6Yk`c`bYf`"8]Y  
GhUXhj`Yfk`U`hi b[ `g]Y`h`g]WÅ`XU\`Yf`]b`XYf`DZ]WÅ`h`z`A`U» bU\ a`Yb`ni  
Yf[ fY]ZYbž`i`a`XYb`DYfgcbU`ghUbX`Ui`Zni`ghc`W`Yb`i`bX`X]Y  
GhfU» Yb]bghUbX\U`hi b[ `nY]hbU\`ni`j`YfVYggYfb`"

Ni`gUa`a`YbZUggYbX`Åggh`g]WÅ`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`GhfU» Yb`]b  
@`Xk ][ g\UZYb`Xf]b[ YbX`5i`Za`Yf`\_gUa`\_Y]h`VYbØh][ Yb`"8]Y  
?`ca`V]bUh]cb`j`cb`U`i`hYb`GWÅXYb`i`bX`DYfgcbU`a`Ub[ Y`ghY`h  
Y]bY`<YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ `XUfž`X]Y`gck`c`\`\_i`fnZf]gh][ Y`U`g`Ui`WÅ

`Ub [ Zf]gh][ Y '@Ogi b [ Yb`YfZcfXYfh"8 ]Y`6Øf[ Yf`XYf`GhUXhk UfhYb`bi b  
Ui ZX]Y`bchk YbX][ Yb`GWf]hhY`ni f`6Y\YVi b[ `X]YgYf`DfcV`Ya Yž i a  
Y]bY`g]WXYfY`i bX`[ i hi]bghUbX`[ Y\U`hYbY`bZfUghfi \_hi f`ni  
[ Yk Å\ f`Y]ghYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY