

GWX`UZ`Ua 'GhYi Yf. '5[[fYgg]j Yf': U\fYf']b CddUi 'j cb'Dc`]nY]'ZYgh[Ybca a Yb

9]b`VYhfi b_YbYf`'+!À\f][Yf`gW\`]YZ`Ua `GhYi Yf`]b @ Xk][g\UZYb`Y]b/Dc`]nY]`a i gghY`]\b`bUW\`U[[fYgg]j Ya JYf\U`hYb`]b; Yk U\fgUa `bY\a Yb"

9]b`VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYf`JcfZU```YfY][bYhY`g]W\`Ua 8cbbYfghU[a]hhU[`Ub`XYf`@)&'`]b`CddUiž`@iXk][g\UZYb"`NYi[Yb VYa Yf_hYb`[Y[Yb'%' "()`I\f'Y]b`:U\fnYi[ž'XUg`a]h``UiZYbXYa Achcf`Ua`KY[YgfUbX`dUf_hY"`=a`=bbYbfUia`gU»`Y]bY`gW\`UZYbXYDYfgcb`UiZ'XYa`:U\fYfg]hn``Y]bY`G]hiUh]cbž'X]Y`U`Ufa]YfYbX`kUfibX`gcZcfh`X]Y`5iZaYf_gUa_Y]h`dUgg]YfYbXYf`JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\aYfYffY[hY"

8]Y`NYi [Ybž'VYgcf[hii a 'X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h'XYg': U\fYfg'i bX'XYf
I a ghY\YbXYbž'nc[Yb'XYb'GW\`ØggY``Ui g'XYa 'NØbXgW\`cggž'VYj cf
X]Y`Dc`]nY]'Y]bhfUZ''5`g'X]Y`6YUa hYb'Y]bhfUZYbž'k UW\hY`XYf
'+!'À\f][Y`A Ubb'Ui Z'i bX'fYU[]YfhY'd`Òhn`]W\'U[[fYgg]j "'GY]b
JYf\U`hYb'`]Y» 'XUfUi Z'gW\`]Y» Ybž'XUgg'Yf'a Ò[`]W\Yfk Y]gY'i bhYf
5`_c\c`Y]bZi gg'ghUbXž'k Ug'g]W\'Ui W\']b'gY]bYf'j YfVU`Yb
5[[fYgg]j]hÀh'[Y[YbØVYf'XYb'Dc`]nY]_fÀZhYb'Ài »YfhY"

<]bhYf[fi bX XYf G]hi Uh]cb</pre>

K]Y 'g]W\ 'j cf'C fh'\YfUi gghY``hYž'k Uf'XYf'' $+! * \lambda f$][Y 'VYfY]hg'ni j cf]b 'XYf'B λY 'XYf'@) &' ']b 'Y]bY 'VfYbn`][Y 'G]hi Uh]cb 'j Yfk]W_Y`h k cfXYb"'9]b 'k Y]hYfYf'NYi [Y 'VYf]W\ hYhYž'XUgg'Yf'j cb 'XYa 'A Ubb [YgW\ b]hhYb 'k i fXYž'k Ug'XUni 'ZØ\fhYž'XUgg'Yf'Y]bY'J c``VfYa gi b[Y]b`Y]hYb'a i gghY"'8]YgYg'[YZ\\f`]W\ Y 'A Ub\Oj Yf'nY][hž'k]Y i bVYfYW\ YbVUf'XYf'J Yf_Y\f']b 'gc`W\ Yb'A ca YbhYb'gY]b'_Ubb'i bX k Y`W\ Y'F]g]_Yb'5`_c\c`]Xch]YfhY': U\fYf'ZØf'UbXYfY'XUfghY``Yb"

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'\UbXY`hY'gW\bY``žia'k Y]hYfY'F]g]_Yb'ni'j Yfa Y]XYb"
8 Yf'A Ubb'k i fXY'ni f'8]YbghghY``Y'[YVfUW\hž'k c'Yfi bhYf'Y]bYa
6`i hhYgh'i bhYfgi W\h'k i fXY"'Hfchn'XYf'G]hi Uh]cbž'X]Y'dchYbn]Y``
j]Y`Y'A YbgW\Yb'[YZÀ\fXYhYž'V`]YV'XYf': U\fYf'k Y]hYf\]b'U[[fYgg]j ž
k Ug'ni f'9bhgW\Y]Xi b['XYf'6YUa hYb'ZØ\fhYž']\b']b'; Yk U\fgUa 'ni
bY\a Yb"

±bg[YgUa h'a UWkh'X]YgYf'JcfZU```XYi h`]Wkž'k]Y'k]Wkh]['Yg']ghž'VY]
JYfXUWkh'Ui Z'U`_c\c`]g]YfhYg': U\fYb'gWkbY```ni '\UbXY`b"'NYi [Ybž
X]Y']b'gc`WkYb'G]hi Uh]cbYb'b]Wkh'kY[gY\Ybž'_ÒbbYb'a YbgWk`]WkY
@YVYb'fYhhYb'i bX'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'[YZÀ\f`]WkY': U\fdfU_h]_Yb'ni
i bhYfV]bXYb"

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'UddY``]Yfh'Ub'U``Y'JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yfž'k UW\gUa ini gY]b'i bX'j YfXÀW\h][Y'5_h]j]hÀhYb'gcZcfh'ni 'a Y`XYb"'8Ug 9]b[fY]ZYb'Xi fW\'6Øf[Yf'_Ubb'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'gY]bž'i a 'À\b`]W\Y JcfZÀ``Y']b'Ni_i bZh'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb'i bX'X]Y'GhfU»Yb'g]W\YfYf'ni [YghU`hYb"

8 YhU1`a

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY