

# GW ØggY`Ui Z`HUi VYb. `Dc`nY]`gi W h NYi [ Yb`]b`GW UfVYi hn

Dc`nY]`@ØVYW`gi W h`NYi [ Yb`bUW`K UZZYbUb [ f]ZZ`Ui Z  
GhUXhhUi VYb`]b`6i bhY`\_i \`"<]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb`i bhYf  
\$( ) &+#+\$++%\$\$"

⊕`@ØVYW`gcf [ h`Y]b`VYgcf [ b]gYffY [ YbXYf`J cfZU``ZØf`5i ZFY [ i b [ .  
Nk Y]`j Yf`YhnhY`GhUXhhUi VYb`k i fXYb`YbhXYW`h`i bX`k ]Y`g]W  
\YfUi gghY`h`g]bX`X]YgY`H]YfY`cZZYbVUf`UVg]W h`]W`j Yf`Yhnh  
k cfXYb`"8]Y`9fa ]hh`i b [ `k ]fX`j cb`XYf`Dc`nY]`Ui g`GW UfVYi hn  
[ Y`Y]hYh`X]Y`bi b`bUW`NYi [ Yb`gi W h`i a`X]Y`8 fU`hn]Y`Yf`X]YgYg  
[ fUi gUa Yb`Gd]Y`g`ni`Z]bXYb"

5a ``" `đ`]`k i fXYb`VYgcf [ hY`5bk c`bYf`]b`XYf`? cfj YhYbghfU» Y`Ui Z  
Y]bY`j Yf`YhnhY`HUi VY`Ui Za Yf`\_gUa ``8]YgY`k i fXY`gcZcfh`Ub`XYb  
J YfY]b`GhUXhhUi VYb`ØVYf [ YVYbž`X]Y`g]W`i a`XUg`K c`Yf [ Y`Yb  
XYf`J Ø [ Y`\_Øa a Yfb`"6Y]`XYf`Y]b [ Y`YbXYb`l bhYfgi W i b [ `XYg  
J c [ Y`g`Z]Y`Ui Z`XUgg`Yf`Y]b`Dfc`Y`\_h]`]b`Y]bYa`XYf`:`Ø [ Y`UhhY`  
8 Ug`VYXYi hYh`XUgg`X]Y`HUi VY`Ub [ YgW`cggYb`k i fXYž`i bX`X]Y  
J Yf`Yhni b [ `k Uf`VYfY]hg`nk Y]`K cW`Yb`U`h`k Ug`XUfUi Z`]bXYi hYh`  
XUgg`XYf`Vfi hU`Y`5`\_h`VYfY]hg`A ]hhY`đ b]`ghUhh [ YZ`bXYb`U`h"

## Nk Y]hYf`J cfZU```i bX`9fa ]hh`i b [ Yb

Bi f`k Yb] [ Y`K cW`Yb`gd`AhYfž]b`XYf`[ `Y]W`Yb`l a [ YVi b [ ž`k i fXY  
Y]bY`nk Y]hY`j Yf`YhnhY`HUi VY`YbhXYW`h`5i W`h`Yf`\_cbbhY`Y]bY  
GW`i gk i bXY`gck ]Y`j Yf`YhnhY`?bcW`Yb`ZYgh [ YghY`h`k YfXYbž`X]Y  
Ui ZY]bY`À`b`]W`Y`6Y`UbX`i b [ `]bk Y]gYb`"8Yf`J YfY]b  
GhUXhhUi VYb`k Uf`YfbYi h [ Ynk i b [ Ybž`X]Y`Dc`nY]`ni`]bZcfa ]YfYbž  
X]Y`XUfUi Z`]b`Y]b`9fa ]hh`i b [ gj YfZU`fYb`Y]b [ Y`Y]hYh`U`h`Gc`W`Y  
J cfZ`À`Y`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`]b`li a Ubž`g]Y`k YW`Yb`Ui W`XUg`⊕hYfYggY

XYf'² ZZYbh]W\_X]hi bX'k YfZYb'Y]b'@]W'h'Ui Z'X]Y'J YfUbhk cfhi b[  
ni a 'GW'i hn'j cb'H]YfYb']b'i fVUbYb'F'Ài a Yb"

8]Y'Dc`nY]'gi W'h'bi b'bUW'NYi [ Ybž'X]Y'a Ò[ `]W'Yfk Y]gY'Yhk Ug  
ØVYf'X]Y'J cfZ'Y'k ]ggYb'cXYf'X]Y'a i ha U» `]W'Yb'H'ÀhYf'Yf\_YbbYb  
\_ÒbbYb"8]Y'6YUa hYb'g]bX'i bhYf'XYf'HY'YZcbbi a a Yf  
\$( ) &+#\$++%\$\$'cXYf'dYf'9!A U]'ØVYf  
gW'UfVYi hn'dUVf4 dc`nY]"UbXg\"XY'YffY]W'VUf"9g]gh'j cb  
Ài » YfghYf'6YXYi hi b[ ž'XUgg'X]Y'J YfUbhk cfh]W'Yb'ni f  
F YW'YbgW'UZh[ Ync[ Yb'k YfXYbž'i a 'gc`W'Y'j Yf\Àb[ b]gj c`Yb  
HUhYb']b'XYf'Ni \_i bZh'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb"

8]YgYf'J cfZU`ghY`h'b]W'h'bi f'Y]bY'J Yf'Yhni b[ 'XYg'H]YfgW'i hnYg  
XUfž'gcbXYfb'Yf'gW'Øfh'Ui W'6YXYb\_Yb'\]bg]W'h]W'XYf  
5fhYbj ]Y'ZU'h]b'gh'ÀXh]gW'Yb'; YV]YhYb"8]Y'GhUXhhUi VYž'X]Y'cZi'U'g  
GW'ÀX']b[ 'k U\ f[ Ybca a Yb'k ]fXž]gh'XYbbcW'Y]b'HY]'XYg  
i fVUbYb'² \_cgmghYa gi bX'j YfX]Ybh]b']\fYf'9! ]ghYbn'F YgdY\_h"9g  
]gh'Ub'XYf'; YgY`gW'UZh'i bX'XYb'6Y\ØfXYbž'g]W'Yfni ghY`Ybž'XUgg  
gc`W'Y' [ fUi gUa Yb'< UbX'i b[ Yb'b]W'h[ YXi 'XYh'k YfXYb"8]Y  
9fa ]hhi b[ Yb'XYf'Dc`nY]'g]bX'j cb[ fc» Yf'6YXYi hi b[ ž'i a 'XYb  
H'ÀhYfb'Ui Z'X]Y'Gdi f'ni '\_ca a Yb'i bX'gca ]h'X]Y'G]W'Yf\Y]h'XYf  
H]YfY'ni '[ Yk À\ f'Y]ghYb"

⊖ XYf'U\_hi Y`Yb'G]hi Uh]cb']gh'XUg'ØZZYbh]W'Y'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'XYb  
GW'i hn'XYf'H]YfY'VYgcbXYfg'k ]W'h[ "A ]h'XYa '5i Zfi Z'XYf'Dc`nY]  
nY][ h'g]W'ž'XUgg'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW'UZh'b]W'h'gW'ØW'hYfb'gY]b'gc`hYž  
k Ybb'Yg'XUfi a '[ Y\hž'H]YfY'j cf'; fUi gUa \_Y]hYb'ni 'gW'ØhnYb"8Yf  
5ddY`Ub'X]Y'NYi [ Yb']gh'Y]b'NY]W'Yb'XUZØž'XUgg'YXY'bcW'gc  
\_Y]bY'⊖Zcfa Uh]cb'\Y'ZYb'\_Ubbž'X]Y'9fa ]hhi b[ Yb'j cfUbni hfY]VYb  
i bX'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb'XYf'6Øf[ Yf']b'X]Y'GhfUž YfZc`[ i b[ gVY\ØfXYb  
ni 'gh'Àf\_Yb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY