

J c`gdYffi b[`XYf`A Ø\`Ybhc fVfØW_Y.
6Ui k Yf_gdfØZi b[`Ua`%) "`5i [i gh

A Ø\`Ybhc fVfØW_Y`]b`@ØVYW_]gh`Ua`%) "`5i [i gh&\$&(`bUW\hg
k Y[Yb`Y]bYf`GcbXYfd fØZi b[`ZØf`XYb`? Zn!J Yf_Y\`f`[YgdYffh"
: i » [Àb[Yf`_ØbbYb`X]Y; Y\k Y[Y`k Y]hYf\]b`bi hnYb"

F Y[Y`a À»] [Y`6Ui k Yf_gdfØZi b[`XYf
A Ø\`Ybhc fVfØW_Y`gcf[h`ZØf
J Yf_Y\`fgY]bgW\ fÀb`_i b[Yb

⇒ Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[`a]h`XYf`bghUbX\U`hi b[`XYf`À`hYfYb
J Yf_Y\`fg]bZfUghfi _hi`f`k]fX`X]Y`A Ø\`Ybhc fVfØW_Y`]b`@ØVYW_]Ua
A]hk cW`ž`XYb`%) "`5i [i gh&\$&(ž]b`XYf`NY]hj`cb`\$. ()`V]g(. \$ \$`I` \`f
ZØf`XYb`a`chcf]g]YfhYb`J Yf_Y\`f`j c`gh`ÀbX][` [YgdYffh" `8]YgY
A U» bU\`a`Y`]gh`HY]`Y]bYf`j]YfhY`À\`f`]W\Yb`DfØZi b[ž`X]Y
g]W\YfghY`Yb`gc`ž`XUgg`U`Y`XYf`%&`*` `U\`fY`U`hYb`6fØW_Y
ni [Y\`Øf][Yb`6Ui`hY]`Y`]b`Y]bk`UbXZfY]Ya`Ni`ghUbX`g]bX"

K]W\ h][_Y]h`XYf`fY[Y`a À»] [Yb
6Ui k Yf_gdfØZi b[Yb

Gc`W\Y`gdYn]Y`Yb`DfØZi b[Yb`g]bX`Yb`hgW\Y]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h
i bX`@Ub[`YV][_Y]hj`cb`6fØW_Yb" `8 UVY]`k YfXYb`Xi`fW\`: UW\`f`À`Z`hY
j YfgW\]YXYbY`HY]`Y`k]Y`NØ[Y`[i fhY`i bX`Dm`cbY`a]h\]`ZY`j`cb
< i VghY][Yfb`[YbUi`_]bgd]n]Yfh" `8]YgY`dfcU_h]j Y`A U» bU\`a`Y
[Yk`À\`f`Y]ghYhž`XUgg`dchYbn]Y`Y`GW\`k`À`W\Yb`ZfØ\`nY]h][`Yf`_Ubbh
i bX`VYgY]h][h`k YfXYbž`VYj`cf`g]Y`ni`[fØ» YfYb`DfcV`Ya`Yb`ZØ\`fYb
_ØbbYb"

J Yf_Y\`fgVY\`]bXYfi b[Yb`i bX`5bdUggi b[Yb

ZØf`X]Y`5bk c`bYf

K Å\fybX`XYf`GdYffi b[`V`Y]Vh`XYf`; Y\k Y[`i bhYf`XYf`6fØW_Y`Ub
VY]XYb`GY]hYb`XYg`? UbU`g[YØZbYhž`gcXUgg`i » [Åb[Yf`k Y]hYf\]b
Ni [Ub[`UVYb`"8]Y`5fVY]hYb`_ØbbYb`ni`hYa`dcfÅfYb
J Yf_Y\fgVY\]bXYfi b[Yb`ZØ\fybžk Y`WXY`j cfØVYf[Y\YbX`b]W`h`ni
j Yfa Y]XYb`g]bX`"8 Ug`N]Y`X]YgYf`GUb]Yfi b[ga U» bU`a Yb`]gh`Ygž
X]Y`A cV`]hÅh`b`XYf`F Y[]cb`Ub[Zf]gh][`ni`g]W`Yfb`i bX`_ØbZh][Y
9f`U`hi b[gUfVY]hYb`ni`a`]b]a`]YfYb"

; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`]W`Y`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`i bX` 5i gV`]W`

8]Y`fY[Y`a Å»][Yb`_`ghUbX`U`hi b[gUfVY]hYb`Ub`XYf
A Ø`YbhcfvfØW_Y`g]bX`HY]`Y]bYg`[fØ» YfYb`HfYbXg`]b`j`]Y`Yb
GhÅXhYbž`]b`XYbYb`g]W`X]Y`6Y`ØfXYb`VYa`Ø`Ybž`X]Y`ØZYb`h]W`Y
_`ZfUghfi`_hi`f`Ui`Z`XYb`b`Yi`YghYb`GhUbX`ni`Vf]b[Yb`"8i`fW`gc`W`X
A U» bU`a Yb`k`]fX`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`J Yf_Y\fgg]W`Yf`Y]h`Yf`Ø`hž
gcbXYfb`Yg`ZØfXYfh`Ui`W`XUg`J YfhfUi`Yb`XYf`6Øf[Yf`]b`]YfY
_`ZfUghfi`_hi`f"

Ni gUa`a`YbZUggYbX`_`Åggh`g]W`gU[Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`6Ui`k`Yf`_gdfØZ`b[
XYf`A`Ø`YbhcfvfØW_Y`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`k`]W`h][`_]ghž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`A`cV`]hÅh`i`bX`@YVYbgei`U`]hÅh
XYf`5bk`c`bYf`U`h`"8]Y`GhUXhj`Yfk`U`hi`b[`]gh`VYghfYVhž
6Y]bhfÅW`h][`i`b[Yb`gc`[Yf]b[`k`]Y`a`Ø[`]W`ni`U`hYb`i`bX
[`Y]W`nY]h][`Y]bY`ghUV]Y`gck`]Y`g]W`YfY`J Yf_Y\fgZØ\fi`b[`ni
[Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`X`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U["XY