

%+ 'bYi Y '5i gni V]`XYbXY 'ghUfhYb']\fY ? Uff]YfY']b'@ØbYVi f[

8]Y'<UbgYghUXh'@ØbYVif['VY[fØ»h'%+'bYiY'5igniV]`XYbXYibX'5bk ÀfhYf.]bbYb']b']\fYb'5igV]`Xib[gdfc[fUa a Yb'a]h Y]bYa '?YbbYb`Yfb!Dfc[fUa a "

Dcg]h]j Y '9bhk]W_`i b['XYf'5i gV]`Xi b[']b 'XYf < UbgYghUXh'@ØbYVi f[</pre>

± XYf' < UbgYghUXh'@bYVi f['\Uh'XYf'5i gV]'Xi b[gghUfh'j cb'%+ 1 b[Yb'A YbgW\Yb'Ua '%"'5i [i gh'&\$&('ZØf'[fc > Y': fYi XY'[Ygcf[h'' 8]YgY'bYi Yb'5i gni V]'XYbXYb'i bX'Xi U'Yb'Ghi X]YfYbXYb fYdfÀgYbh]YfYb'b]W\h'bi f'Zf]gW\Yb'K]bX']b'XYb'ghÀXh]gW\Yb ± gh]hi h]cbYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'XYb'ZcfhgW\fY]hYbXYb'HfYbXž'1 b[YbHU'YbhYb'dYfgdY_h]j YbfY]W\Y'?Uff]YfYb'ni 'V]YhYb"

9]b J YfhfUi Ybgj cfgWli gg ZØf X]Y Ni _i bZh

 $8]Y'bYiYb'5igniV]`XYbXYb'g]bX'nk]gWXYb'%, 'i bX'' \& * J\fY'U`h i bX'ghUfhYb'] \fY'@UiZVU\b'VY]'XYf' < UbgYghUXh'@bYVif['gck']Y VY]'XYf'5Vk UggYfž'; fØb'/ '@ØbYVif['Yf'GYfj']WY'; a V < 'f5; @Ł" DYfgcbU`WXYZ' * Jbg'A]`XbYf'VYhcbhY']b'gY]bYf'6Y['fØ* i b['gfYXYž'k']Y k]WXh]['X]Y'9bhgWXY]Xi b['XYf'Y b['Yb'?c``Y['.]bbYb'ZØf'X]Y'GhUXh]gh'' 8]YgYf'GWXf]hh'ghY``h'Y]bYb'J YfhfUiYbgj cfgWXigg'XUfž'XYb'k]f Xi fWX'Y]bY'\Yfj cffU['YbXY'5igV]`Xi b['i bX'Y]bY'g]WXYfY 6Yfi ZgdYfgdY_h]j Y'ni fØW_nU\`Yb'k c``Yb''' 8]Yg'j YfXYi h`]WXh'X]Y K YfhgWX Ahni b['ž'X]Y'XYf'5fVY]h['YVYf'gY]bYb'ni _ØbZh]['Yb A]hUfVY]hYf.]bbYb'Ybh['Y['YbVf]b['h''$

?YbbYb`Yfb!Dfc[fUa a ZÒfXYfh'=bhY[fUh]cb

I a 'XYb'BUW\ki W\g_f\ZhYb'XYb'9]bgh]Y['ni 'Yf`Y]W\hYfbž`\UVYb XYf`DYfgcbU`gYfj]WY'gck]Y'X]Y' \Rightarrow [YbXUi gV]`Xi b[gj YfhfYhi b['Y]b UVk YW\g`i b[gfY]W\Yg'?YbbYb`Yfb!Dfc[fUa a 'ZØf'X]Y'YfghY'K cW\Y cf[Ub]g]Yfh"'Gc`W\Y' \Rightarrow b]h]Uh]j Yb'g]bX'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y \Rightarrow bhY[fUh]cb'i bX'XUg'K c\`VYZ]bXYb'bYi Yf'A]hUfVY]hYf.]bbYb'i bX _\ObbYb'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'Y]bY'dcg]h]j Y'5fVY]hgUha cgd\AfY'ni gW\UZZYb"

$9]b 6]W_{\ \ \ \ }bhYfX]Y?i]ggYb$

Ni '6Y[]bb']\fYf'5i gV]`Xi b['Yf\]Y`hYb'X]Y'bYi Yb'?c``Y[.]bbYb
ni XYa 'X]Y'A Ò[`]W_Y]b\Yf'FUh\Ui g\Z\fi b['hY]`ni bY\a Yb"
8]YgY'5fh'j cb'5_h]j]h\AhYb'\]`\Zh'b]W\h'bi f\Z'XUg'J Yfgh\AbXb]g'\Z\f'X]Y
5V`\Ai ZY']bbYf\U`V'XYf'GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b['ni 'Z\OfXYfb\Z'gcbXYfb
gh\Af_h'Ui W\XYb'; Ya Y]bgW\UZhgg]bb'i bhYf'\XYb'5i gni V]`\XYbXYb"
\DXYa 'g]Y'\X]Y'Ghfi _hi fYb'i b\X'5fVY]hgdfcn\YggY'_YbbYb`\YfbYb\Z'g]b\X'g]Y'\YggYf'Ui Z']\fY'ni _\D\Z\fY'5i Z[UVYb'j cfVYfY]hYh"

8]Y 6YXYi hi b[ZØf X]Y < UbgYghUXh @ØbYVi f[

 $8]Y 5i ZbU\a Y j cb \%+ bYi Yb 5i gni V]`XYbXYb nY][hž`XUgg`X]Y < UbgYghUXh`@ØbYVi f[`U`g`5fVY]h[YVYf]b ni bY\a YbX`UhhfU_h]j k]fX"" <math>\Rightarrow$ Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b XYf`j]Y`Y`I bhYfbY\a Yb`GW\k]Yf][_Y]hYb \UVYbž`ei U`]Z]n]YfhY`B UW\k i W\g_f\AZhY`ni Z]bXYbž`]gh`X]Yg`Y]b dcg]h]j Yg`G][bU``ZØf`X]Y`FY[]cb"'9g`i bhYfghfY]W\h`b]W\h`bi f`XUg 9b[U[Ya Ybh`ZØf`X]Y`5i gV]`Xi b['1 b[Yf`A YbgW\Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\X]Y`\dip Ygh]h]cb`]b`X]Y`ni _ØbZh][Y`9bhk]W_`i b[`XYf`GhUXh"`

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX``Àggh'g]W\`gU[Ybž'XUgg`XYf'YfghY`5i[igh'&\$&(b]W\h'bif'ZØf'X]Y`%+`bYiYb'5igniV]`XYbXYb'Y]b'k]W\h][Yf'GW\f]hh
]b']\fY'VYfiZ]W\Y'@UiZVU\b'XUfghY``hž'gcbXYfb'UiW\'Y]bYb
VYXYihYbXYb'AcaYbh'ZØf'X]Y'<UbgYghUXh'@ØbYVif['gY`Vgh']ghž'X]Y
Y]bY'_`UfY'GhfUhY[]Y'nif': ÒfXYfib['1\b[Yf'HU`YbhY'jYfZc`[h"

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY