

## 6fi hU`Yf', VYfZU```Ui Z'\\ !GW\Uhna Y]ghYf']b @ØbYVi f[.'GW\ki`Yb\Ugg!5hhUW\_Y°

781!≯b[dc`]h]\_Yf']b'@ØbYVif['bUWX'gWki `YbZY]bX`]WXYa 5b[f]ZZ'j Yf`Yhnh 'Dc`]nY]'i bhYfgi WXh'; Yk U`h'Xi fWX ^{ [YbX`]WXY'; fiddY"

@ØbYVi f[!?U`hYba ccfž'8Yi hgWX`UbX'!'9]b'Vfi hU`Yf
Nk]gWXYbZU```YfgWXØhhYfh'X]Y'FY]\Yb'XYf'¾ b[Yb'l b]cb']b
B]YXYfgUWXgYb°'8Yf'GWXUhna Y]ghYf'XYf'78I!¾ [YbXcf[Ub]gUh]cb
]b'@ØbYVi f[ž'G]a cb'GWXa]Xhž'k i fXY'CdZYf'Y]bYg'gWXcW\_]YfYbXYb
, VYf[f]ZZYg"'BcWX'i bZUggVUf']ghž'XUgg'A cbhU[UVYbX'Ui Z'XYa
GWXi`\cZ'Y]bYf'; YgUa hgWXi`Y']a 'VYgWXUi`]WXYb'@ØbYVi f[!
?U`hYba ccf'X]YgY'gWXfYW\_`]WXY'HUh'[YgWXU\"

@Ui h'Y]bYf'A Y`Xi b[ 'XYf'b]YXYfgÀWkg]gWkYb'Dc`]nY]'k i fXY

GWka ]Xhž'Y]b'&(!'À\f][ Yf'\lambda [ XUi gV]`XYfž'j cb'Y]bYf'; fi ddY

\[ YbX`]WkYf'Ub[ Y[ f]ZZYb"'8Yf'J cfZU```\Uh']\b'gWkkYf']a '; Yg]Wkh

j Yf'Yhnhž'i bX'Yf'a i gghY'X]fY\_h']bg'?fUb\_Yb\Ui g"'8]YgY

YfgWk@hhYfbXY'BUWkf]Wkh'j YfVfY]hYh'g]Wk'k]Y'Y]b'@Ui ZZYi Yfž

k À\fYbX'X]Y'6=@8'XUfØVYf'VYf]WkhYhž'XUgg'GWka]Xh'i a '<]`ZY

gWkfY]Yb'a i gghYž'U`g'Y]bY'<cfXY'j cb'g]YVYb'V]g'UWkh

'\[ YbX`]WkYb'5b[ fY]ZYfb'Ui g'Gmf]Yb'cXYf'5Z[\Ub]ghUb

i bVUfa\Yfn][ 'Ui Z']\b'`cg[ ]b[ 'fGci fWY'%Ł"

## HUha ch]j i bX?cbgYeiYbnYb

 $8 \ Yf'5b[f] ZZ'k Uf'a Y \ f'U`g'bi f'Y]b'\_OfdYf`]Wk Yf'5b[f] ZZ' 'Yg'k Uf'Y]b y Yfa Y]bh`]Wk 'gWk ki `YbZY]bX`]Wk Yf'5bgWk`U[ž'k]Y'GWka]Xh'gY`Vgh Ài » YfhY''' K Ug'U`g'\ Ufa `cgYg'HfYZZYb'UffUb[]Yfh'k Ufž'Ybhdi ddhYg]Wk'U`g'[fUi gUa Yf'<]bhYf\U`h''8]Y'HÀhYf'gc``Yb']\b'XYfUfh UhhUW_]Yfh'\ UVYbž'XUgg'Yf']b'bU\Yf'Ni _i bZh'Y]bY'CdYfUh]cb'Ua$ 

 $\times$  WX VY]b \text{ VY b Oh}[ h" \text{ b VY gWX fY}]V \text{ ]WX Y f \text{ GWX fY W\_Y b \text{ Y f ZUgghY \text{ X}]Y \text{ 781}} B UWX k \text{ i WX gcf[ Ub]gUh]c b \text{ z' U \text{ g' X}]Y \text{ B UWX f}]WX h \text{ Xi fWX g}]W\_Y fhY "

I bgYfY'; YXUb\_Yb'g]bX'VY]'i bgYfYa ': fYi bX ž'gc'XYf ?fY]gj cfg]hnYbXY'@YUbXYf'NY`Yhn\_]ž'XYa 'X]Y'HfU[ k Y]hY'X]YgYf ; Yk U`hUhhUW\_Y'\_Ui a 'ni '[ `Ui VYb'V`Y]Vh"'8]Y'¾ b[ Y'I b]cb'VYhcbh X]Y'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'ni 'ghÀf\_Ybž'i a 'gc`WXY'9I nYggY Y]bni XÀa a Yb"

## Dc`]h]gWX Yg 9WX c i bX F YU\_h]cbYb

8]Y'gW\cW\_]YfYbXY'HUh'k]fZh'Ui W\'Y]b'i bYfZfYi`]W\Yg'@]W\h'Ui Z'X]Y < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'VY]'XYf'\DhY[fUh]cb"'8]Y'BUW\ki W\gdc`]h]\_Yf VY\_`U[Yb'X]Y'a Ub[Y`bXY'\DhY[fUh]cbgVYfY]hgW\UZh'Y]b][Yf A YbgW\Yb'a]h'A][fUh]cbg\]bhYf[fi bXž'X]Y'j cf'Vfi hU`Yf'; Yk U`h [Y[Yb'XYi hgW\Y'A]hVØf[Yf'b]W\h'ni fØW\_gW\fYW\_Yb"

8]Y'78I 'ZcfXYfh'YbhgW\`cggYb'?cbgYei YbnYb'i bX'b]W\h'bi f'`YYfY Dc`]hdUfc`Yb°'I bX'Yg'V`Y]Vh'\_Ui a 'Y]b'GhY]b'Ui Z'XYa 'UbXYfYbž k Ybb'Yg'i a 'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'i bgYfYf'GhfU» Yb'[ Y\h' '\]Yf'a i gg [ Y\UbXY`h'k YfXYbž'i a 'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfbž'XUgg'g]W\'gc`W\Y XfUa Uh]gW\Yb'GnYbYb'k ]YXYf\c`Yb"'8]Y'Gc`]XUf]h\h'i bhYf'XYb DUfhY]ZfYi bXYb']gh'f]Yg][ 'i bX'XUg'9bhgYhnYb'gdØfVUf"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	@ØbYVif[!?U`hYbaccfž8YihgW\`UbX

6 Ygi WX Yb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY