F Uh\ Ui g'j cb '@ØbYVi f[. '5i ZXYW_i b['XYf
; YgW\]W\ hY 'i bhYf'XYf'6Ufc W_ZUggUXY

8]Y' < UbgYghUXh '@ØbYVi f['i bhYfgi W\ h'X]Y'6Ufc W_ZUggUXY
XYg'F Uh\ Ui gYgž'Ybhb]a a h'A UhYf]U'dfcVYb'i bX'd'Ubh
=ghUbXgYhni b[ga U» bU\ a Yb"

= 'XYf' < UbgYghUXh '@ØbYVi f[']gh'XYfnY]h'X]Y'VYY]bXfi W_YbXY
6UfcW_ZUggUXY'XYg'F Uh\ Ui gYg']a 'l a Vfi W\ "K Yf']b'XYb'YhnhYb
HU[Yb']b'XYf' =bYbghUXh'i bhYfk Y[g'k Ufž'_cbbhY'Yg'j]Y''Y]W\ h
VYcVUW\ hYb. '5b'a Y\ fYfYb'GhY''Yb'_ca a h'XUg'a]hY'U'hYf']W\ Y
A Ui Yfk Yf'_ni a 'J cfgW\ Y]bž'k Å\ fYbX'XYf'Di hni'UV[Ybca a Yb
k]fX''8Yf'; fi bX'ZØf'X]YgY'A U» bU\ a Yb'']Y[h']b'XYf
Bchk YbX][_Y]hž'X]Y'GhUV']hÅhi bX'XYb'9f\U'h'XYg'8Yb_a U'
[YgW\ ØhnhYb'6Ui k Yf_g'ni '[Yk Å\ f'Y]ghYb"

A U'U' @i W\ hž'X]Y': UW\ VYfY]W\ g'Y]hYf]b'XYf'; YVÅi XYk]fhgW\ UZhž
Yf'_ÅfhY. 'K]f'YbhbY\ a Yb'j YfgW\]YXYbY'A UhYf]U'dfcVYbž
i bhYfgi W\ Yb'X]Y': UggUXY'i bX'YfUfVY]hYb'Y]b
=ghUbXgYhni b[g_cbnYdh" '8]YgY'DfcVYb'g]bX'YbhgW\ Y]XYbXž'i a
XYb'U_hi Y''Yb'Ni ghUbX'XYg'A Ui Yfk Yf_g[YbUi 'ni 'VYi fhY]'Yb'i bX
X]Y'bchk YbX][Yb'GW\ f]hY'ni f'K]YXYf\YfghY''i b['ni 'd'UbYb''8]Y
5fVY]hYb'ghY\Yb']b'X]fY_hYa 'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['a]h'XYb'GW\ ÅXYbž
X]Y'ØVYf'X]Y'Å\ f'Y'YbhghUbXYb'g]bX"

I fgUW\ Yb'ZØf'X]Y'GW\ ÅXYb

9]b'nybhfU'Yf'Di b_h'XYf'GUb]Yfi b[gUfVY]hYb'VYn]Y\h'g]W\ 'Ui Z'XYb
YfbYi YfhYb'?U'_di hñž'XYf'%- (, 'Xi fW\ 'Y]bYb'NYa Ybhdh hni'YfgYhnh
k i fXY''NYa Ybh'\Uh'UbXYfY'9][YbgW\ UZhYb'U'g'XYf'i fgd fØb[']W\ Y
'?U'_di hñž'k cXi fW\ 'i bhYfgW\]YX']W\ ghY'FYU_h]cbYb']a '@Ui ZY'XYf
NY]h'YbhghY\Yb'_cbbhYb''5'hYfi b['i bX'K]hYfi b['\UVYb']\fY

Gdi fYb`\\bHyf`UggYbžk Ug`ni`g]W hVUfYb`F ]ggYb`i bX
5Vd`Uhni b[ Yb`Z0\fh" K]f`g]W Yfb`X]Y`ZfY][ Y`Y[hYb`GhY`Yb`gcž
XUgg`\_Y]b`B]YXYfgW`U[ `\\bHyf`XYb`Di hn`[ Y`Ub[Yb`_Ubb žVYhcbh
@ W h"8 Ug`]ghk ]W h][ ži a`k Y]hYfY`GW`AXYb`ni`j Yfa Y]XYb"

Ni g`Ah`]W`ni`XYb`Ai » YfYb`GW`AXYb`nY][h`g]W`Ui W`]a`f`bYfYb
XYg`F Uh\Ui gYg`Y]bY`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXY`9bhk]W`i b[ .`F]ggYž`X]Y
ghU]gW`Y`i fgUW`Yb`UVYbž`XYi hYb`XUfUi Z`\\bž`XUgg`XUg`; YV`Ai XY
ni g`Ah`]W`Y`A U» bU`a Yb`ni`f`GhUV`]h`h`VYb`Oh][h"8]YgY
9f`\_Yb`hb]ggY`g]bX`Yb`hgW`Y]XYb`Xž`i a`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`XYg
F Uh\Ui gYg`\_Ub[ Z]gh][ `ni`[ Yk`A`f`Y]ghYb"9]b`gdYn]U`]g]YfhYg
f`[ Yb]Yi fV`0fc`k i fXY`XUa` ]h`VYUi ZhfU[hž`Y]bY`[f`0bX`]W`Y
I bhYfgi W`i b[ `Xi fW`ni Z0`fYb"

GUb]Yfi b[gdfcnYgg`i bX Ni _i bZhgdYfgdY_h]j Yb

8 Yf`GUb]Yfi b[ gdfcnYgg`gY`Vgh]gh`ZUW`hYb`fY]W`i bX`i a`ZUggh
a`Y`fYfY`D`UgYb"Ni b`AW`gh`k ]fX`XUg`A`UhYf]U`[ YhYghYhž`VYj`cf
Y]bY`i a`ZUggYbXY`5bU`mgY`XYf`I bhYfgi W`i b[ Yb`YfZc`[h"8]Yg
VY]b`U`hYh`gck`c`\\hYW`b]gW`Y`U`g`Ui W`W`Ya` ]gW`Y
I bhYfgi W`i b[ Ybž`X]Y`YggYbn]Y`g]bXž`i a`X]Y`dUggYbXY
J`cf[ Y`Yb`gk`Y]gY`Z0f`X]Y`K ]YXYf`YfghY`i b[ `XYg`Di`hnYg
Z`Yghni`Y[Yb"8]Y`Z]bU`Yb`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[Yb`i bX`X]Y`Ub`gW`Y]Y» YbXYb
5fVY]hYb`k YfXYb`Yfgh`bUW`5VgW`i gg`X]YgYf`J`cfi bhYfgi W`i b[Yb
[Yhfc`ZYb"

8]Y`XYfnY]h][ Y`; Yf0ghghY`i b[ `Ua`F`Uh\Ui`g`V]YhYh`X]Y`Y]ba`U`][Y
; Y`Y[ Yb`Y]hž`[ `Y]W`a`Y`fYfY`g]W`Yf`Y]hghYW`b]gW`Y`A`U» bU`a`Y`b
i`a`ni`gYhnYb"BYVYb`XYf`GhUV`]h`h`Yb`k`YfXYb`Ui`W`ni`g`Ah`]W`Y
Ni [V`AbXYf`Y]b[YgYhnhž`i a`ghfi`\_hi`fY`Y`GW`k`AW`Yb
Ui`gni`[`Y]W`Yb"8]YgY`i a`ZUggYbXY`< YfUb[ Y`Yb`gk`Y]gY`fYZY`_h]Yfh
X]Y`J`YfUb`hk`cfhi b[`XYf`GhUXhž`XUg`\\g`hcf]gW`Y`9fVY`Z0f`ni`_0bZh][Y
; YbYfUh]cbYb`ni`VYk`U`fYb"

8 Yf`6`]W`\_`\\bHyf`X]Y`?`i`]ggYb`XYg`F Uh\Ui gYg`V]YhYh`b]W`h`bi`f`bYi`Y
9]bV`]W`_`]b`X]Y`; YgW`]W`hY`XYg`; YV`Ai XYgž`gcbXYfb`j YfXYi`h`]W`h
Ui`W`ž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][ `Yg`]ghž`X]Y`VUi`]W`Yb`; Y[YVYb`Y]hYb

fY[Y`a Å»][ `ni `ØVYfdfØZYb`i bX`fYWXhnY]h[ `ni `UbXY`b"K Å\ fYbX
X]Y`5fVY]hYb`Zc fhgWX fY]hYbž`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k Y`WX Y`k Y]hYfYb
gdUbbYbXYb`9bhXYW`i b[Yb`]b`XYf` : UggUXY`i bX`]a `bYfYb`XYg
F Uh\Ui gYg`[ Ya UW`h`k YfXYb"

9]b ` \ ]ghc f]gWX Yg`8 Yb_a U`]a `K UbXY`

8 Ug`@ØbYVi f[ Yf`F Uh\Ui g`]gh`a Y`f`U`g`bi f`Y]b` ; YVÅi XY`/Yg`]gh`Y]b
GhØW` ; YgWX]WX hYž`XUg`Xi fWX`_cb]bi]Yf`]WX Y`DZY[Y`i bX
9f\U`hi b[ `YVYbX][` [ Y\U`hYb`k ]fX"8]Y`U`\_hi Y`Yb`5fVY]hYb`g]bX
bchk YbX][ži a `g]WX Yfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]YgYg`VYXYi hYbXY
6Ui k Yf`\_b]WX h`bi f`\Yi hYž`gcbXYfb`Ui WX`]b`Ni \_i bZi`Y]b`k]WX h][Yf
HY]`XYg`GhUXhV]`XYg`V`Y]Vh" b`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`j]Y`Yb
\]ghc f]gWX Yb` ; YVÅi XYb`X]Y`bchk YbX][ Y`5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]hZY`\`hž
nY][h`@ØbYVi f[ ž`k]Y`k ]WX h][ `Yg`]ghž`]b`X]Y`9f\U`hi b[ `XYg
_i`hi fY`Yb`9fVYg`ni`]bj Ygh]YfYbž`i a`X]Y`GW`Øb`Y]h`i bX
; YgWX]WX hY`gY]bYf`GhUXh`ni`VYk U\ fYb"

<]ghc f]gWX Y`6 YXYi hi b[ `XYg`@ØbYVi f[Yf F Uh\Ui gYg

8 Ug`@ØbYVi f[ Yf`F Uh\Ui gž`Y]b`A Y]ghYfk Yf`\_XYf`6UW_ghY]b[ch]_
i bX`XYg`6UfcW_ž`]gh`b]WX h`bi f`Y]b`UfWX]hY`_hcb]gWX Yg`< ][ \`][\hž
gcbXYfb`Ui WX`Y]b`Gma Vc`ZØf`X]Y`fY]WX Y` ; YgWX]WX hY`XYf`GhUXh"
8]Y`I fgd fØb[ Y`XYg`F Uh\Ui gYg`fY]WX Yb`V]g]bg`% " :J\ f\i bXYfh
ni fØW_ž`U`g`@ØbYVi f[ `Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYg`NYbhfi a`XYg`GU`n\UbXY`g
k Uf"8Yf`6Ui`k i fXY`gY]hXYa`a Y\fa U`g`Yfk Y]hYfh`i bX
i a [YghU`hYhž`k Ug`X]Y`k YWX`gY`j c`Yb`dc`]h]gWX Yb`i bX
k]fhgWX UZh]WX Yb`I a ghÅbXY`k]XYfgd]Y[Y`h"

8]Y`6UfcW\_ZUggUXY`k i fXY`]a`%, " :J\ f\i bXYfh`\]bni [YZØ[hi bX
ghY`h`ZØf`XYb`K c`\ghUbX`i bX`X]Y`A UW`hž`X]Y`@ØbYVi f[ `]b`X]YgYf
NY]h[Ybcgg"8]Y`J Yfk YbXi b[ `j cb`NYa Yb hdi hn`]b`XYf
BUWX`\_f]Y[ gnY]h`nY][h`X]Y`< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[Ybž`X]Y`XUg`\]ghc f]gWX Y
; YVÅi XY`]a`@Ui ZY`XYf`J\fnY`bhY`VYk Å`h][ Yb`a`i gghY"8]YgY
5gdY`\_hY`YfZc fXYfb`Y]bY`gc f[ZÅ`h][ Y`F YghUi f]Yfi b[ži a`X]Y
b`hY[ f]hÅ`hi bX`X]Y`\]ghc f]gWX Y`6 YXYi hi b[ `XYg`F Uh\Ui gYg`ni

VYk U\fyb"

5_hi Y`Y`F YghUi f]Yfi b[gdfc ^Y_hY

8]Y`U\_hi Y`Y`b`A U» bU\ a Yb`ni f`bghUbXgYhni b[`g]bX`HY]`Y]bYg
i a ZUggYbXYfYb`D`Ubg`ni f`9f\U`hi b[ `i bX`DZY[ Y`\]ghcf]gWXYf
6Ui hYb`]b`@0bYVi f[``8]Y`GhUXh`\Uh]g]W`j YfdZ]W`hYh`XUg
_i`hi fY`Y`9fVY`ni`gW`0hnYb`i bX`]b`X]Y`F YghUi fUh]cb`\]ghcf]gWXYf
; YV`Ai XY`ni`]b] Ygh]YfYb``8]Y`5fVY]hYb`Ua`F Uh\Ui g`gc``Yb
g]WXYfghY`Ybž`XUgg`gck c`\`X]Y`Ai » YfY`9fgWXY]bi b[ `U`g`Ui W`X]Y
GhUh]_`XYg`; YV`Ai XYg`Z0f`ni`_0bZh][Y`; YbYfUh]cbYb`Yf\U`hYb
V`Y]Vh"

Ni g`Ah`]W`ni`XYb`A U» bU\ a Yb`Ua`F Uh\Ui g`[]Vh`Yg`]b`@0bYVi f[
nU\`fY]WXY`UbXYfY`F YghUi f]Yfi b[ gdfc ^Y\_hYž`X]Y`XUfUi ZUVn]Y`Ybž
X]Y`\]ghcf]gWXY`Gi VghUb`n`XYf`GhUXh`ni`VYk U\fyb``8]YgY`Dfc ^Y_hY
i a ZUggYb`X]Y`bghUbX\U`hi b[ `j cb`?]fWXYbž`XYa`À`hYghYb
; YV`Ai XY`XYf`GhUXh`i bX`UbXYfYb`k]W`h][ Yb`GY\Yb`gk 0fX][ \_Y]hYb`
8Yf`9]bgUhn`j cb`a cXYfbYb`HYW`b]\_Yb`]b`XYf`8Yb_a U`dZY[ Y`gc``
XUVY]`\Y`ZYbž`X]Y`6U`UbW`nk]gWXYb`9f\U`hi bX`XYb
5bZcfXYfi b[Yb`Ub`a cXYfbY`Bi hni b[ `ni`Z]bXYb"

K]W`h][ Y`9f\U`hi b[ga U» bU\ a Yb

8]Y`9f\U`hi b[ga U» bU\ a Yb`Ua`F Uh\Ui g`VY]b\U`hYb`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y
K]YXYf\YfghY`i b[ `XYf`Di hmZ`A`WXYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y
, VYfd0Z b[`i bX`GhUV]`]g]Yfi b[ `XYf`]bbYfYb`GhUh]_``F]ggYž`X]Y`]a
]bbYfYb`A Ui Yfk Yf`_g]W`hVUf`k YfXYbž`g]bX`\`Ai Z][ `Y]b`<]bk Y]g`Ui Z
ghfi _hi fY`Y`DfcV`Ya Yž`X]Y`Ub[ Zf]gh][ `ni`Yfbgh\UZhYb`GW`A`XYb
Z0\fyb`_0bbYb``8]Y`J Yfk YbXi b[ `j cb`Ni [ V`AbXYfb`ni f
GhUV]`]g]Yfi b[ `XYf`Ghfi \_hi f`]gh`Y]bY`[`Ab[ ][ Y`DfUI]g`]b`XYf
F YghUi f]Yfi b[ž`X]Y`XUni`VY]hf`A[hž`X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h`XYg`; YV`Ai XYg
ni`[ Yk `A\`f`Y]ghYb"

I a `X]Y`\]ghcf]gWXY` : UggUXY`_cffY`h`k]YXYf\Yfni ghY`Ybž`k YfXYb
X]Y`A UhYf]U`dfcVYb`gcf[ Z`A`h][ `i bhYf`gi W`h``8]Yg`Yf`Ui Vh`XYb
: UW`Yi hYbž`[YY][bYhY`F YghUi f]Yfi b[ ghYW`b]_Yb`i bX`!a UhYf]U`]Yb
Ui gni k `A\`Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y`b`hY[ f]h`h`XYg`F Uh\Ui gYg

i bhYfghØhnYb`i bX`[`Y]WλnY]h][ `X]Y`\\]ghcf]gWλY`5i h\Ybh]n]hÅh
VYk U\fYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WλYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY