

: Ygh`]W\ Yg`5i ZhU\_h`XYg`H\ YUhYfg  
A U[ XYVi f[ .`9]bV`]W\_Y`i bX  
C dYfbdfYa ]YfY

8 Ug`H\ YUhYf`A U[ XYVi f[ `ghUfhYh`X]Y`bYi Y`Gd]Y`nY]h`a ]h  
Y]bYa `ZYgh`]W\ Yb`H\ YUhYfZYgh`i bX`XYf`DfYa ]YfY`XYf`C dYf  
8 Ug`gW\`Ui Y` : ØW\g`Y]b "

⊕`A U[ XYVi f[ `ghY\`hY]b`Ui ZFY[ YbXYf`GhUfh]b`X]Y`bYi Y`H\ YUhYf!  
Gd]Y`nY]h`VYj cf" 8 Ug`H\ YUhYf`A U[ XYVi f[ ži bhYf`XYf`@Y]hi b[ `j cb  
⊕hYbXUbh`đ` ]Yb`7\Uj UnžVY[ ]Vh`g]W\`Ui ZY]bYb`bYi Yb`K Y[ `XYf  
J YfV]bXi b[ `a ]h`gY]bYa `Di V`\_i a "5b`Ägg`]W\`XYf  
Gd]Y`nY]h`YfÖZbi b[ `k ]fX`Y]b`[ fc»Yg` : Ygh`j YfUbghU`hYhž`i a `X]Y  
Ni gW\Ui Yf`U\_h]j `]b`XUg` ; YgW\Y\Yb`Y]bni VYn]Y\Yb`i bX`Y]bYb  
6`]W\\_`]bhYf`X]Y`?i`]ggYb`ni`[ Yk Ä\fyb"

7\Uj UnžXYf`gY]h`nk Y]`đ\fyb`XUg`NYdhYf`Ua`H\ YUhYf`gW\k ]b[ hž  
VYf]W\hYh`j cb`Y]bYa `ØVYfUi g`d cg]h]j Yb`HfYbX`]b`XYf  
6Ygi W\YfnU\`"⊕gVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`Ui Z`XYa  
8ca d`Uhm`UVYb`X]Y`Ni gW\Ui YfnU\`Yb`ghY][ Yb`UggYb`" K ]f  
YffY]W\Yb`FY`cfXnU\`Yb` žÄi » YfhY`Yf`[ Y[ YbØVYf`A 8F`?I @HI F  
i bX`ZFYi h`g]W\`ØVYf`X]Y`ghUf`\_Y`F YgcbUbn`Y]b`NY]W\Ybž`XUgg`X]Y  
5b[ YVchY`[ i h`Ub[ Ybca`a Yb`k YfXYb`"⊕`A U[ XYVi f[ `[ Y\`h`Yg`b]W\h  
bi f`XUfi a ž`?i bgh`ni`nY][ Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`XUfi a ž`X]Y`A YbgW\Yb  
a ]hY]bUbXYf`]b`8]U`c[ `ni`Vf]b[ Yb"

H\ YUhYfZYgh`]a`NY]W\ Yb`XYf`HY`]`UVY

8 Ug`VYj cfghY\YbXY`H\ YUhYfZYgh`]gh`b]W\h`bi f`Y]bY` : Y]Yfž`gcbXYfb  
Y]b`k YgYbh`]W\Yg`9`Ya Ybh`XYg`?cbnYdhYg`ni f` : ØfXYfi b[ `XYf  
HY`]`UVY`"đ` ]Yb`7\Uj Un`VYhc`b`hž`XUgg`XUg` : Ygh`X]Y` ; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]h  
V]YhYhž`ni`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`XUg`H\ YUhYf`XYa`Di V`\_i a `[ Y\`Öfh`" K ]f

g]bX`\_Y]bY : ]gWXY`ja`5ei Uf]i a`žgU[ h`Yfž`i bX`\YVh`\Yfj cfž`XUgg  
X]Y`A YbgWXYb`Y]b[ Y`UXYb`g]bXž`U\_h]j`Ua` ; YgWXY`Yb`hY]`ni` \UVYb`"  
K`Y`WXY`H`Ya`Yb`i bX` : cfa`UhY`X]Y`Ni`gWXY`i`Yf`Yfk`UfhYb`\_`ÖbbYbž  
fY]WXY`h]`cb`DcYhfm`G`Ua`g`ØVYf`5i`Zh]hY`XYg`6Øf[ Yfh`YUhYfg`V]g`\]b  
ni`a`HfYgYbWXY`cfž`XYf`Y]b`A`i`g]\_f`ÄhgY`df`ÄgYb]h]Yfh`"

6Ugh]Ub`@ca`gWXY`ž`Y]bYf`XYf`XfY]`GWXY`i`gd]Y`X]fY`\_hc`fYbž`hY]`h`X]Y  
A`Y]bi`b[ ž`XUgg`XUg`b`hYfYggY`XYf`A`U[ XYVi`f[ Yfž`g]WXY`]b`8]U`c[ Y  
Y]bni`Vf]b[ Ybž`\c`WXY`]gh`" `ÄWXY`\UVY`XUg` ; YZØ`\ž`X]Y`@`gh]g]WXY`ni  
VYhY]`][ Yb`Ub` ; Ygdf`ÄWXYbž`]gh`\]Yf`gY`\f`\c`WXY`ž`Yf`\_`Äfh`Yf`" `8]Yg  
Yf`ÖZbYh`b]WXY`h`bi`f`7`\Ub`WXY`b`ZØf`Y]bYb`5i`ghUi`gWXY`ØVYf`X]Y  
\_`Øbgh`Yf]gWXY`b`8`UfV]Yhi`b[ Ybž`gcb`XYfb`Ui`WXY`ZØf`Y]bY`h]Y`ZYfY  
J`YfV]bXi`b[ `nk]gWXY`b`XYb`Ni`gWXY`i`Yfb`i`bX`XYb`GWXY`i`gd]Y`Yfb`"

## CdYfbdfYa ]YfY. ` 8 Ug`gWXY`Ui`Y` : ØWXY`g`Y]b

9]b`<][ \`][ \h`XYg` : Ygh]j`U`g`]gh`X]Y`DfYa` ]YfY`XYf`\_`Ui`a`VY`\_UbbhYb  
CdYf`8`Ug`gWXY`Ui`Y` : ØWXY`g`Y]b` ]`cb`@Yc` `Äb`½`éY`\_ž`X]Y`]b`X]YgYa  
Ä`\f`]\f`%\$#!`Ä`\f][ Yg`6YghY`Yb`ZY]Yfh`"i`bhYf`XYf`FY[ ]Y`j`cb`7`UfU  
K`YmXY`ž`X]Y`]\fY`YfghY`CdYf`]bgnYb]Yfhž`j`Yfgdf]WXY`h`X]Y`5i`ZØ`\fi`b[  
j`]Y`K`]hm`i`bX`Y]bYb`XfUa`Uh]gWXY`b`?`Yfb`"K`YmXY`VYgWXY`fY]Vh`X]Y  
CdYf`U`g`ZUbhUg]Yj`c``i`bX`YfghUi`b`]WXY`ž`a`]h`Y]bYa` ; `Y]WXY`[ Yk`]WXY`h  
nk`]gWXY`b`BUhi`f`i`bX`N]j`]`]gUh]cbž`H]Yf!`i`bX`A`YbgWXY`\Y]h`"

8]Y`CdYf`k`]fX`]b`XYf`Cf][ ]bU`gdfUWXY`HgWXY`WXY`]gWXY`Ui`Z[ YZØ`\fhž  
k`Ug`Y]bY`VYgcb`XYfY`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ `XUfghY``hž`UVYf`g]WXY`YfghY``hž  
XUgg`X]Y`A`i`g]\_U`]h`Äh`XYg`GhØW`Yg`ni`f` ; Y`hi`b[ `\_ca`a`h`" : Øf`K`YmXY  
]gh`Yg`k`]WXY`h][ ž`X]Y`dgmWXY`c`c`[ ]gWXY`b`H]Y`ZYb`XYf`7`\UfU`\_hYfY`ni  
Yf`\_i`bXYbž`k`Ug`g]Y`Xi`fWXY`[ Yn]Y`hY`J`cfVYfY]hi`b[ `]b`XYb`DfcVYb  
YffY]WXY`h` `9g`]gh`Y]bY`gY`\f`k`]hm][ Yž`\i`a`cfj`c``Yž`ZUbhUg]Yj`c``Y  
CdYf`ž`ZØ`\fh]g]Y`k`Y]hYf`Ui`gi`bX`ÄXh`XUg`Di`V`\_]i`a`Y]bž`HY]`X]YgYf  
Ui`ZfY[ YbXYb`FY]gY`ni`gY]b`"

## 6`]W`\_`\]bhYf`X]Y`?`i` `]ggYb

5a`GcbbhU[ ž`XYa`nk`Y]hYb`HU[ `XYg`H`YUhYfZYghYgž`\UVYb`X]Y  
6Ygi`WXY`f`X]Y`A`Ö[ `]WXY`\_Y]hž`bc`WXY`h]Y`ZYf`]b`X]Y`?`i`bgkh`Y`h  
Y]bni`hUi`WXY`b`" `9g`k`]fX`Y]bY`FY]\Y`j`cb`9]bV`]W`\_Yb`]b`j`YfgWXY]YXYbY

; Yk Yf\_Y [ Y[ YVYbžXUfi bhYf'Y]bY'HYWb]\_g\ck 'i bX  
=bghfi a YbhYb\_i bXY'a ]h'XYa 'CfWYghYf"8UfØVYf'\]bUi g\UVYb  
X]Y'Ni gWUi Yf'X]Y'A Ò[ ' ]W\_Y]hž'XYa '6U`Yhh'VY]'XYb'DfcVYb  
ni ni gWUi Yb'i bX'g]W'gY'Vgh'U\_h]j 'ni 'VYhY']][ Ybž'ni a '6Y]gd]Y`  
Xi fW'A ]hg]b[ Yb'ja 'C dYfbW'cf'i bhYf'XYf'@Y]hi b[ 'j cb'A Ufh]b  
K U[ bYf"8UVY]'ghY\h'XYf'GdU» 'ja 'J cfXYf[ fi bXž'b]W'h'XUg  
?ÒbbYb"9g[ Y\h'XUfi a ž'X]Y': fYi XY'Ub'XYf'A i g]\_i bX'XYa  
H\YUhYf'ni 'Yf'YVYb'i bX'Ui gni dfcV]YfYb"

8Yf'5i ZhU\_h'ni f'byi Yb'Gd]Y`nY]h'a 'H\YUhYf'A U[ XYVi f[  
j Yfgdf]W'h'U`gc'b]W'h'bi f'gdUbbYbXY'5i ZØ\fi b[ Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W  
j ]Y`Y'A Ò[ ' ]W\_Y]hYb'ZØf'XUg'Di V`\_i a ž'a ]h'XYb'?Øbgh'Yfb']b  
?cbhU\_h'ni 'hfYhYb'i bX'Ub'XYf'\_fYUh]j Yb'5ha cgd\ÀfY'hY]'ni \UVYb"  
<]Yf'k ]fX'\_Uf.'?i bgh'YVh]j ca '5i ghUi gW'i bX'XYf': fYi XY'Ub'XYf  
[ Ya Y]bgUa Yb'9fZU\fi b[ "

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY