Dc`nY]g\_UbXU`]b`GUW gYb!5b\U`h.
9fa]hh`i b[ Yb`bUW ; Y`XX]YVghU\`

9]b`Dc`n]gh]b`GUW gYb!5b\U`h`ghY\h`ja`J YfXUW hz`ØVYf
% "\$\$\$`9i fc`Ui g`Y]bYa`Dc`nY]hfYgc f`[Yghc\`Yb`ni`U`UVYb`"

⇒b`GUW gYb!5b\U`h`[ UV`Yg`\_Øfn`]W`Y]bYb`J cfZU`ž`XYf`XUg
J YfhfUi Yb`]b`X]Y`Dc`nY]`YfgW`ØhhYfh`i bX`: fU[Yb`ni`f`]bhYfbYb
G]W Yf\Y]h`Ui`Zk`]fZ`"8]Y`GhUUhgUb`k`U`hgW`UZh`A`U[ XYVi`f[`\Uh
9fa]hh`i b[ Yb`[Y[Yb`Y]bYb`Dc`nY]VYUa`hYb`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYh`z`bUW`XYa
]a`: fØ\`U\`f`&\$&`Y]bY`Yf\YV`]W`Y; Y`Xgi`a`a`Y`Ui`g`Y]bYa
Dc`nY]hfYgc f`j`YfgW`k`i`bXYb`]gh`"

8]Y`G]hi`Uh]c`b`]a``8`Y`hU]`

⇒a`@Ui`ZY`XYg`J\`fYg`&\$&`k`i`fXY`Y]b`6YhfU[`j`c`b`ØVYf`%` "\$\$\$
9i`fc`Ui`g`Y]bYa`HfYgc f`]a`Dc`nY]fYj`]Yf`]b`GW`Öb`YVYW`[`Yghc\`Yb`"
8]YgYg; Y`X`k`Uf`]a`Ni`gUa`a`Yb\Ub[`a`]h`9fa ]hh`i b[Yb`k`Y[Yb
8]YVghU\`g`g]W`Yf[ YghY`h`k`cfXYb`"9g`\Ub`XY`hY`g]W`i`a`; Y`X`ž`XUg
ni`j`cf`VY]`Y]bYa`J`Yf`X`Å`W`h[Yb`g]W`Yf[YghY`h`k`i`fXY`ž`XYf`Ub
Y]bYa`9]bVfi`W`VYhY]`][`h`k`Uf`"

9fghY`9fa ]hh`i b[Yb`i`bX`J`YfXUW`hga`ca`Ybh

8Yf`C`VYfghUUhgUb`k`U`h`: fUb`\_`6`Ui`a`[`UfhYb`\Uh]b`Y]bYf`9f`_`Äfi`b[
VYgh`Äh[`h`ž`XUgg`]a`Ni`[`Y`XYf`9fa]hh`i b[ Yb`Y]b`5bZUb[`gj`YfXUW`h
[`Y[ Yb`Y]bYb`Dc`nY]VYUa`hYb`Ui`Z[`YhfYhYb`]gh`"8Yf`HUj`cfk`i`fZ
`Ui`hYh`8]YVghU\`ž`Äi`»`YfhY`Yf`ž`c`b`Y`k`Y]hYfY`8YhU]`g`ni`a
J`YfZU\`fYb`d`fY]gni`[`YVYb`ž`i`a`XUg`Ui`ZYbXY`J`YfZU\`fYb`b]W`hini
[`YZ`Ä\`fXYb`"

8 Yf' <]bhYf[fi bX`XYg'8 ]YVghU\`g

8 Ug'j Yfgi b_YbY'; Y`X`\UhhY`Y]bY`VYgcbXYfg`hfUi f][Y'; YgW\]W\hY.
Yg'ghJa a hY`b]W\h'bi f`Ui g`Y]bYa `9]bVfi W\ž`gcbXYfb`k Uf`Ui W\
9f[YVb]g`UbXYfYf'8 ]YVghU\`gXY`\_hY" `9]b`HY]`XYf`Gi a a Y`k Uf
VYfY]hg`]a `Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&&]b`<U`Y`VY]`Y]bYa `HUhj YfX`W\h][Yb
g]W\Yf[YghY`h`k cfXYbž`Y]b`k Y]hYfYf`HY]`k i fXY`]a `]bi Uf`&\$&'
XYa `FYj ]Yf`ØVYf[YVYb"

5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`7ca a i b]hm

8 Yf`J cfZU`U`h`b]W\h'bi f`X]Y`ÖZZYbh]W\Y`K U\fbY\`a i b[`XYf
Dc`]nY]`b`G\W`ÖbYVYW`\_i bX`I a [YVi b[`VYY]bZi gghž`gcbXYfb
_ÖbbhY`Ui W\`Ub[Zf]gh][Y`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y
G]W\Yf\Y]hgk U\fbY\`a i b[ `XYf`6Øf[ Yf`\UVYb" `K Ybb`X]Y`Dc`]nY]
gY`Vghj`cb`8 ]YVgh`A\`Yb`VYhfc`ZZYb`_]ghž`\_ÖbbhY`X]Yg`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb
XYf`6Yj Ö`_Yfi b[`]b`X]Y`9fa ]h`i b[gVY\`ÖfXYb`VYY]bhf`W\h][Yb"

5i gV`]W`_i bX`U`_hi Y`Y`9bhk]W`_i b[Yb

⇒ `]bi Uf`&\$&(`k Uf`XUg`J YfZU\`fYb`ni b`W\gh`Y]b[ YghY`h`k cfXYbž
`YXcW\`[]VhYg`bi b`bYi Y`9bhk ]W`_i b[Ybž`X]Y`Y]bY
K]YXYfUi ZbU\`a Y`XYf`9fa ]h`i b[Yb`YfZcfXYf`]W\`a UW\Yb" `8]Y
: fU[Y`V`Y]Vhž`k ]Y`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`a ]h`gc`W\Yb`]bhYfbYb`J cfZ`Yb
i a [Y\`hž`i a `XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`²`ZZYbh`]W\`\_Y]h`k]YXYf\`Yfni ghY`Yb
i bX`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`ni `[Yk `A\`f`Y]ghYb"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY