G7`A U[ XYVi f[ `ghUfhYh'a]h`@Y]ghi b[ghYghg
]b`]bhYbg]j Y`GU]gcbj cfVYfY]hi b[

G7`A U[ XYVi f[ `ghUfhYh`b`X]Y`GU]gcbj cfVYfY]hi b[ `a`]h
@Y]ghi b[ghYghg`]a`CGD`i bX`HfU]b]b[`]b`XYf`; 9H97`5fYbU
i bhYf`HfU]bYf`K]Y[Yfh"

⇒bhYbg]j Y`J cfVYfY]hi b[ Yb`VY]a`G7
A U[XYVi f[`< UbXVU``

8]Y`bYi Y`GU]gcb`k ]fZh`\fY`GW.UhhYb`j cfUi gži bX`XYf`G7
A U[XYVi f[`ghUfhYh'a]hj c``Ya`9`Ub`]b`X]Y`JcfVYfY]hi b[ ``8Yf
: c_i g`X]YgYf`]bhYbg]j Yb`HfU]b]b[ gd`UgY``Y[h`b]W`h`bi f`Ui ZXYf
Gdcfh]W`\_Y]h`XYf`Gd]Y`Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Ui ZXYf
A UbbgW`UZhgXmbUa ]\_`i bX`XYb`VYj cfghY`YbXYb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`]b`XYf`\_ca a YbXYb`Gd]Y`nY]h"

@Y]ghi b[ghYghg`ni f`C dh]a]Yfi b[`XYg
HfU]b]b[g

6Y[cbbYb`U`h`U`Yg`Ua`A`cbhU[ `]a`C`ma`d]UghØhndi b`h`fC GDŁž`k c
X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`i a ZUggYbXY`@Y]ghi b[ghYghg`Xi fW`Ui ZYb``8]YgY`HYghg
i a ZUggYb`gck c`?`UfX]c!`U`g`Ui W`cfh`cd`AX]gW`Y`9]b`Y]hYb``N]Y`
X]YgYf`A U» bU`a Yb`]gh`Ygž`XYb`U`hi Y``Yb`:`]hbYggni ghUbX`XYf
5h`Y`hYb`ni`Yfa]hhY`b`i bX`XUfUi ZVUg]YfYbX`]bX]j]Xi Y``Y
HfU]b]b[gd`AbY`ni`YfghY``Yb``9]bY`[ i hY`_ØfdYf`]W`Y`J YfZUggi b[ `]gh
J cfUi ggYhni b[ži`a`X]Y`c`Yb`5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Y]bYf
<UbXVU`gU]gcb`ni`a`Y]ghYfb"

9fghYg`HfU]b]b[ `]b`XYf`; 9H97`5fYbU

8Yf'K YWgY`b'X]Y'; 9H97'5fYbU'Ua'8]YbghU[bUWka]hU[
a Uf_]Yfh'XYb'6Y[]bb'Y]bYg'bYi Yb'?Ud]hY'g']b'XYf
GU]gcbj cfVYfY]hi b["i bhYf'XYf'5b'Y]hi b['j cb'HfU]bYf'6YbbYh
K]Y[Yfh'k]fX'XUg'5i [Yba Yf_'Ui Z'XUg'Ni gUa a Ybgd]Y`XYf'Gd]Y`Yf
i bX'XYfYb'hYWb]gWY': Å\[_Y]hYb'[Y`Y[h''8]Yg'\YVh'X]Y
6YXYi hi b['XYf'HYUa WY'a]Y'i bX'XYf'[Ya Y]bgWUZh]WYb
Gd]Y'k Y]gY'\Yfj cfz'X]Y'Z0f'XYb'9fZc`['Ui Z'XYa 'D'Uhn'YbhgWY]XYbX
g]bX"

Gd]Y`Yf'i bX'BYi ni [Åb[Y']a ': c_i g

6Y]'X]YgYa'YfghYb'HfU]b]b['g]bX'U`Y'Gd]Y`Yf'UbK YgYbXž'X]Y'b]W'h
Ub'XYb'C'ma d]gWYb'Gd]Y`Yb']b'DUf]g'hY]'bY'a Yb"'8Uni '[Y\ÖfYb
VY_UbbhY'B'Ua Yb'k]Y'A Uhm]Ug'A i gWY'i bX'D\]'dd'K YVYf"'9]b
VYgcbXYfYg'<][\'][\h'ghY`h'XYf'BYi ni [Ub['i bX'F0W_Y\YfY'H]a
NYWY`XUfž'XYf'Zf]gWYb'K]bX']b'X]Y'A UbbgWUZh'Vf]b[h''8]YgYg
Ni gUa a Ybgd]Y`nk ]gWYb'YfZU'fYbYb'Gd]Y`Yfb'i bX'bYi Yb
HU'YbhYb'_ÖbbhY'Y]bY'GW'ØggY'fc`Y]b'XYf'_ca a YbXYb'GU]gcb
gd]Y`Yb"

C dh]a]gh]gWY'5i gg]W hYb'Z0f'X]Y'GU]gcb

HfU]bYf'6YbbYh'K]Y[Yfh'Åi » Yfh'g]W'cdh]a]gh]gW'ØVYf'XYb
Ni ghUbX'gY]bYf'A UbbgWUZh' ÆW'\UVY'a]W'gY'f'[YZfYi hž'X]Y
ž b[g'\Yi hY'bUW'XYf'DUi gY'k]YXYfni gY'Yb"'G]Y'g]bX'hcd
a ch]j]Yfhi bX'\UVYb']b'XYb'YhnhYb'K cWYb']bX]j]Xi Y`'\Ufh
[YUfVY]hYh" '8]YgY'dcg]h]j Y'9]bghY`i b['j]gh'YbhgWY]XYbXž'i a 'X]Y
'; fi bX'U[Yb'Z0f'Y]bY'YfZc`[ fY]WY'GU]gcb'ni `Y[Yb"'ÆhYbg]j Yg
HfU]b]b['i bX'HYghgd]Y`Y'g]bX']b'XYb'_ca a YbXYb'K cWYb
[Yd'Ubhž'i a 'XUg'HYUa 'k Y]hYf'ni gUa a Ybni Z0'fYb'i bX
j YfgW]YXYbY'GhfUhY[]Yb'ni 'YfdfcVYb"

9]b`UXi b['Ub'X]Y': Ubg

8]Y'J cfVYfY]hi b[Yb'ghY'Yb'b]W'h'bi f'Z0f'X]Y'Gd]Y`Yf'a
J cfXYf[fi bXž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Z0f'X]Y': Ubgž'X]Y'Ui Z'gdUbbYbXY
9]bV']W_Y]b'XYb'HfU]b]b[gU`hU['XYg'G7'A U[XYVi f['[YgdUbbh

g]bX"A]h'X]j YfgYb'I dXUHyg'k YfXYb'X]Y'5b\Åb[Yf']bg'; YgWXY\Yb
Y]b[YVi bXYbž'k Ug'X]Y'J cfZfYi XY'Ui ZX]Y'bYi Y'Gd]Y'nY]h'ni gÅhn`]W
Ub\Y]nh"9]bY', VYfg]W'h'ni 'XYb'GU]gcbj cfVYfY]hi b[Yb']gh'VYfY]hg
j YfZØ[VUfž'i bX'X]Y'YfghYb'HYghgd]Y'Y'ghY\Yb'YVYbZU`g'gW'cb'Ui Z
XYa 'Dfc[fUa a "

' 'B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY