

GhY\h'X]Y'A Y[U!7\]d!: UVf]_ j cb'≠hY``]b
A U[XYVi f['Ui Z'XYf'?]ddY3

≠hY``dfØZhiUi Z[fi bX'Z]bUbn]Y``Yf'9b[dÄggY'XYb'6Ui 'gY]bYf
A Y[U!: UVf]_]b'A U[XYVi f[ž'hfchn'VYfY]hg'YfhY]'hYf
6Ui [YbY\ a][i b["

≠'A U[XYVi f['_ÖbbhY'XUg'Ua V]h]cb]YfhY'Dfc'Y_h'XYg
Ua Yf]_Ub]gWYb'7\]d!< YfghY``Yfg'≠hY``]b'; YZU\f'gY]b"Hfchn
YfhY]'hYf'6Ui [YbY\ a][i b[Yb'ZØf'X]Y'YfghYb'; YVÄi XY'i bX'Y]bYf
i a ZUb[fY]WYb': ÖfXYfi b['XYf'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[ž'g]Y\h'g]W'XUg
Jcf\UVYbž'UV'&\$&+ 'X]Y'ZcfhgW'f]h'W'ghYb'7\]dg'XYf'K Y'h'ni
dfcXi n]YfYbž'Y]bYa 'dchYbn]Y``Yb'F ØW_gW'U[' [Y[YbØVYf"'≠hY'
ghY\h' [Y[Ybk Äfh]['i bhYf'8fi W_ž'? cghYbY]bgdUfi b[Yb
jcfni bY\ a Ybž'k Ug'X]Y'Ni _i bZiXYg'Dfc'Y_hg]b'GUW'gYb!5b\U'h
]bZfU[Y'ghY``h"

8]Y'@U[Y'VY]'≠hY``]gh'Yfbgh'79C'DUh'; Y'g]b[Yfž'XYf']b'Y]bYf
G]hni b['XYg'J Yfk U'hi b[gfUhg]'a 'GYdhYa VYf'Y]b
GUb]Yfi b[g_cbnYdhj c fghY``Yb'k]``ž'd`Ubhi a ZUggYbXY
A U» bU\ a Yb'ni f'?cghYbfYXi n]Yfi b["'A Y'Xi b[Yb'ni Zc`[Y'_ÖbbhY
X]Yg'Ui W'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'XYb'6Ui 'XYf'A U[XYVi f[Yf'7\]d!
: UVf]_ \UVYb"'≠g]XYfb'ni Zc`[Y'VYghY\h'X]Y'A Ö[`]W_Y]hž'XUgg'XYf
6Ui 'Ybhk YXYf'j cfØVYf[Y\YbX'[Yghcddh'cXYf'gc[Uf'_ca d'Yhh
UV[YgU[h'k]fX"

GUb]Yfi b[gd`ÄbY'i bX'5fVY]hgd`UhnUVVUi

≠hY``g]Y\h'g]W'a]h'Yf\YV`]WYb'Z]bUbn]Y``Yb'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb
_cbZfcbh]Yfhž'Y]bgW'Y]Y»`]W'Y]bYg'a]``]UfXYbgW'k YfYb'J Yf'i ghg']a
'YhnhYb'E i UfhU"'≠a 'F U\ a Yb'X]YgYf'? f]gY'\Uh'; Y'g]b[Yf'VYfY]hg
Ub[Y_ØbX][hž'fi bX'%) "\$\$\$5fVY]hgd`ÄhY'UVni VUi Ybž'k Ug'Yhk U

%) 'DfcnYbh'XYf'; YgUa hVY`Y[gWkUZh'YbhgdF]Wk'h''N]Y`X]YgYf
A U» bU\ a Y`]gh'Ygž'a Y\ f'U`g'nY\ b'A]``UfXYb`8c``Uf`Y]bni gdUfYbž
i a `X]Y`Z]bUbn]Y``Y`GhUV]`]h`h'XYg'i bhYfbY\ a Ybg`ni `g]WkYfb"

≠X]YgYa `?cbhYI h]gh'X]Y`G]mi b[`XYg`J c fghUbXg`j cb`VYgcbXYfYf
6YXYi hi b[""<]Yf`gc``Yb`9bhgWkY]Xi b[Yb`ZU``YbžX]Y`b]Wk'h'bi f`X]Y
ghfUHy[]gWkY`5i gf]Wk'hi b[`j cb`≠hY``VYY]bZi ggYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk
X]Y`_cb_fYhY`Ni _i bZh'XYg'[Yd`UbhYb`K Yf_g`]b`A U[XYVi f[""8]Y
8]g_i gg]cbYb`_ÖbbhYb`k Y]hfY]WkYbXY` : c`[Yb`\UVYbž`XU`g]Y
Yj Ybhi Y``Ui Wk`X]Y`5VhfYbbi b[`i bbÖh][Yf'; YgWk`ÄZh'gVYfY]WkY`i bX
Y]bY`bYi Y`Ghfi _hi f]Yfi b[`XYf`≠j Ygh]h]cbgUi g[UVYb`i a ZUggYb"

6Ui [YbY\ a] [i b [Yb`i bX`l a k Y`hVYXYb_Yb

8]Y`6Ui d`ÄbY`ZÖf`nk Y]`7\]d! : UVf]_Yb`]b`A U[XYVi f[`g]bX
i a ZUggYbX`i bX`gY\Yb`≠j Ygh]h]cbYb`j cb`fi bX`' \$`A]``UfXYb`9i fc
j cf""8]Y`9i !?ca a]gg]cb`a i gg`U``YfX]b[g`bcWk`[fØbYg`@Wk'h`ZÖf
X]Y`A]``UfXYbZÖfXYfi b[`Xi fWk`X]Y`6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[`[YVYb`"Hfcm
XYf`j cfUb[Y[Ub[Yb`l bg]WkYf\Y]hYb`k i fXY`VYfY]hg`Y]bY`YfghY
6Ui [YbY\ a] [i b [`ZÖf`U``Y`VYUbfU[hYb`<Ui dh`i bX
BYVYb[YVÄi XY`YfhY]`hž`Y]bgWk`]Y»`]Wk`XYf`bchk YbX][Yb
≠ZfUghfi _hi f`k]Y`?Ø`U[[fY[UhYž`l a gdUbbghUh]cbYb`i bX
@c []gh]_nYbhfYb"

9g[UV`ni j cf`]a a Yf`k]YXYf`6YXYb_Yb`j cb`l a k Y`hgWk`ØhnYfbž`X]Y
[Y[Yb`XYb`6Ui `XYf`bYi Yb` : UVf]_Yb`Uf[i a Ybh]Yfh`\UVYb""8]Y
; YbY\ a] [i b [`i a ZUggh`b]Wk'h'X]Y`dfcXi n]YfYbXYb`i bX
Ya]hh]YfYbXYb`5b`U[Ybž`k Ug`a Ö[`]WkYfk Y]gY`HY]`Y]bYg
?ca dfca]ggYg`a]h'XYb`l a k Y`hUi ZU[Yb`[Yk YgYb`gY]b`_ÖbbhY`"
8cWk`VY]`XYb`U_hi Y``Yb`VYj c fghY\YbXYb`9bhgWkY]Xi b[Yb
]bbYf\U`V`j cb`≠hY``_ÖbbhY`X]Y`[YV]``[hY`; YbY\ a] [i b [`gWk`bY``
cVgc`Yh`k YfXYb"

8]Y`9bhk]W`_i b[Yb`]a `<]bV`]W`_Ui ZX]Y`[Yd`UbhY`A Y[U! : UVf]_`]b
GUWk`gYb!5b`U`h'g]bX`gck c`\`ZÖf`≠hY``U`g`Ui Wk`ZÖf`X]Y`F Y[]cb`j cb
Yf\YV`]WkYf`6YXYi hi b[""K`Ä\ fYbX`X]Y`7\]d]bXi ghf]Y`]b`XYb`YhnhYb
≠\ fYb`Y]bYb`Ybcfa Yb`5i ZgWk`k i b[`Yf`YVhYž`_Äa`dZh`≠hY``XYfnY]h
XUfi a ž`ja `K`YhVYk YfV`GWk`f]h`ni `U`hYb""8]Y`l bg]WkYf\Y]h`ØVYf

X]Y`Ni _i bZh`XYg`A U[XYVi f[Yf`Dfc`Y_hg`k]fZh: fU[Yb`Ui Z`cV`i bX
]b`k Y`W`Yf: cfa `X]Y: UVf]_`Ya U`g`K]f_]W`_Y]h`k YfXYb`_`ÒbbhY"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY