

J Yf`Yhni b[ ggc f[ Yb`j cf`GU]gcbghUfh. `: 7A  
=a i gg`Ui Z`8 YZYbg]j \_f`ÀZhY`j Yfn]W\ hYb

8 Yf`%": 7`A U[ XYVi f[ `=a i gg`Ui Z`H]`<Y]hna Ubb`i bX`7 cbbYf  
GW\i `nY`j Yfn]W\ hYb" `6Y]XY`ZU`Yb`j Yf`Yhni b[ gVYX]b[ h`Ui g"

⇒ J cfZY`X`XYf`bYi Yb`GU]gcb`]b`XYf`BC: J!C VYf`][ U`g]Y\`h`g]W\`XYf`  
%": 7`A U[ XYVi f[ `=a ]h`i bYfk UfhYhYa` J Yf`Yhni b[ gdYW\`  
\_cbZfcbh]Yfh`Nk Y]`GW\`ØggY`gd]Y`Yfž`H]`<Y]hna Ubb`i bX`7 cbbYf`  
GW\i `nYž`ZU`Yb`Ui Z[ fi bX`j cb`?b]Yj Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`Ui g" `8]YgY`  
G]hi Uh]cb`ghY`h`b]W\`h`bi f`Y]bY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `ZØf`XUg`HYUa` `XUfž`  
gcbXYfb`U`h`Ui W\`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`[ YgUa hY`A Ufh]b!  
G]YX`i b[ `i bX`X]Y`: Ub[ Ya Y]bXY"

J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`j cf`XYa` `GU]gcbghUfh

5a` `8]YbghU[ ` [ UV`XYf`J YfY]b`VY`\_Ubbhž`XUgg`gck c`\`  
⇒bYbj YfhY]X][ Yf`H]`<Y]hna Ubb`U`g`Ui W\`@]b\_gj YfhY]X][ Yf`7 cbbYf`  
GW\i `nY`j Yf`Yhnh`g]bX" `K` À\fybX`XYf`J YfY]b`\_Y]bY`[ YbUi Y`  
5i gZU`nY]h`a` ]hhY]`hž`]gh`\_Ufž`XUgg`X]Y`VY]XYb`Gd]Y`Yf`b]W\`h`bi f`ZØf`  
XUg`5i ZhU\_hgd]Y`[ Y[ Yb`XYb`: 7`9]b`Y]h`K` Yfb][ YfcXY`Ua` `GcbbhU[ ž`  
XYa` ` ("5i [ i ghžZY`\`Yb`k YfXYb"

8 ]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`]a` `: c`\_i` g`

H]`<Y]hna Ubbž`Yfgh`%, ` `J\fy`U`hž`\_Y\fhY`Yfgh`X]YgYb`Gca` a` Yf`bUW\`  
Y]bYf`YfZc`[ fY]W\Yb`NY]h`VY]`XYb`š` [ YbXa` UbbgW\UZhYb`XYg`?`i` V`  
j`cb`: 7`GW\U`\_Y`\$(`ni`fØW`\_`5i`W\`7`cbbYf`GW\i`nYž`XYf`%-`!`š`À\f][ Yž`  
]gh`Y]b`j` ]Y`j` Yfgd`fYW\Yb`XYg`HU`Yb`hž`XUg`gY]bY`YfghYb`GW\`f]hhY`]a`  
9fk`UW\`gYbYb`VYfY]W\`VYfY]hg`]b`XYf`YhnhYb`GU]gcb`[ Ya`UW\`h`\Uh`  
GW\i`nY`k`YW\`gY`hY`YVYbZU`g`j`cb`XYb`5!`i`bX`6!`š`b]cfYb`XYg`  
J YfY]bg`]b`XUg`nk`Y]hY`HYUa` "

## 8 ]Y`5i gk ]f\_ i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bXY

8 ]Y`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`X]YgYf`VY]XYb`B UWk i W ghU`YbhY`\_ÒbbhYb  
k Y]hfY]WYbXY` : c`[ Yb`ZØf`XYb`%": 7`A U[ XYVi f[ `≡\UVYb": Ub g  
i bX`I bhYfghØhnYf`XYg`J YfY]bg`VUb[ Yb`bi b`i a`X]Y  
@Y]ghi b[ gZÀ\][ \_Y]h`XYg`HYUa gž]bgVYgcbXYfY`ni`6Y[ ]bb`XYf  
GU]gcb`8 Ug` : Y\`Yb`X]YgYf`Gd]Y`Yf`\_ÒbbhY`XYb`HYUa [ Y]ghi bX`XUg  
Ni gUa a Ybgd]Y`Ui Z`XYa` : Y`X`VY`UghYbž`k Ug]b`XYf`\Ufh  
i a`\_Àa`dZhYb`@[ U`YbhgWY]XYbX`gY]b`\_Ubb"

## 9]b`k ]W h][ Yf`HY gh`ZØf`X Ug`HY Ua

8 ]Y`\_ca a YbXYb`Gd]Y`Y`k YfXYb`ZØf`X]Y`j YfV`Y]VYbXYb`Gd]Y`Yf  
Y]bY`VYXYi hYbXY`<YfUi gZc`fXYfi b[ `XUfghY`Yb`"HfU]bYf`i bX  
A UbbgW UZh`a ØggYb`GhfUHY [ ]Yb`Ybhk ]W\_Y`bž`i a`X]Y`@ØW\_Yb`]b`XYf  
8 YZYbg]j Y`ni`gW`]Y» Yb`i bX`X]Y`GU]gcb`YfZc`[ fY]W`ni`[ YghU`hYb`  
; YfUXY`]b`Y]bYa`gc`ZfØ`Yb`GhUX]i a`XYf`GU]gcb`]gh`XYf  
Ni gUa a Yb`U`h]a`HYUa`j cb`Y`Ya YbhUfYf`6YXYi hi b[ "

## : Un]h

8 Yf`5i gZU`j cb`H]`<Y]hna Ubb`i bX`7cbbYf`GWi`nY`\_ÒbbhY`b]W h  
bi f`X]Y`i ba ]hY`VUFYb`7\UbW`b`]a`Gd]Y`VYY]bZi ggYbž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W`X]Y`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ `XYg`%": 7`A U[ XYVi f[ `≡`9g  
V`Y]Vh`ni`cZYbž`XUgg`X]Y`F`Y\UV]`]hUh]cbgnY]hYb`\_i fn`g]bX`i bX  
VY]XY`Gd]Y`Yf`VU`X`k ]YXYf`Ui Z`XUg` : Y`X`ni fØW`\_Y`fYb`\_ÒbbYbž`i a  
XYa`7`i V`ni`Y`ZYbž`gY]bY`5a`V]h]cbYb`]b`XYf`BC: J!CVYf`][ U`ni  
j Yfk ]f`\_]WYb"

· · B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY