

# ÿ `hYfY `8 Ua Yb `]a `6 `Y]W\ Ybj ]YfhY` J c f g]W\ h`j c f`HUgW\ Yb X]YVYb °

⇒ `6 `Y]W\ Ybj ]YfhY` `A U]bn`k i fXYb`nk Y]`Ä`hYfY` : fUi Yb`C dZYf  
j cb`HUgW\ Yb X]YVYb" `Dc`nY]`k Ufbh`j c f`[ Yn]Y`hYf  
J c f[ Y\Ybgk Y]gY"

⇒ `A U]bn g`6 `Y]W\ Ybj ]YfhY`g]bX`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`HU[ Yb`nk Y]`Ä`hYfY  
: fUi Yb`C dZYf`j cb`HUgW\ Yb X]YVYb`[ Yk c fXYb" `8 ]Y` - +!`Ä`f][ Y`i bX  
X]Y` , &!`Ä`f][ Y` \UhhYb`ni j c f` ; Y`X`UV[ Y`cVYb`cXYf`Y]b[ Y`\_Ui Zř`U`g  
]\fY`DcfhYa cbbU]Yg`[ Yn]Y`h`Ui g`]\fYb`F c`Uhc`fYb`Yb`hk Yb`XYh  
k i fXYb" `8 ]Y`8 ]YVgh`Ä`Y`ZUb`XYb`Ua` `&+"`GYdhYa`VYf`i bX`Ua` `&"  
C`\_hcVYf`ghUhh" `6Y]XY` : fUi Yb`VYa`Yf`\_hYb`XYb`J`Yf`i gh`Yfgh`gd`Ä`hYf  
VY]a` `9]b`\_Ui`ZYb" `8 ]Y`Dc`nY]` \Uh`Y]bY`YfZc`[ `cgY`Gi`W\Y`bUW\`XYb  
HÄ`hYfb`[ YghUfhYhi bX`k Ufbh`j c f`XYf`g`\_fi dY`cgYb  
J c f[ Y\Ybgk Y]gYž`VY]`XYf`HÄ`hYf`]\fY`C dZYf`[ YbUi`VYc`VUW\`hYb`i bX  
Ui Z[ Øbgh][ Y` ; Y`Y[ Yb`Y]hYb`k UfhYb"

8 ]Y`Dc`nY]`fÄ`h`X`Uni ž`VYgcb`XYfg`k UW\gUa`ni`gY]b`i bX  
K`YfhgUW\Yb`b]W\h`i bVYUi`Zg]W\h][ h`ni`UggYb" `J ]Y`Y`Ä`hYfY  
A`YbgW\Yb`\_Öbb`hYb`VYhfc`ZZYb`gY]bž`i bX`Yg`VYghY`h`XYf`J`YfXUW\hž  
XUgg`Yg`VYfY]hg`i b[ Ya`Y`XYhY` : Ä`Y`[ Y[ YVYb` \Uh" `8 ]Y`C dZYf`ZØ`Yb  
g]W\`bUW\`XYb`J`c fZÄ`Yb`j`Yfi`bg]W\Yfh`i bX`ZfU[ Yb`g]W\ž`c`V`g]Y`]\fY  
DcfhYa cbbU]Yg`Y]bZUW\`bi`f`j`Yf`Y[ h` \UVYb" `6Y]`j`YfXÄ`W\h][ Yb  
6Yc`VUW\hi`b[ Yb`gc`X]Y`6Yj`Ö`\_Yfi`b[ `X]Y`B`chfi`Zbi`a`a`Yf`%`%\$  
Ubf`i`ZYb`c`XYf`g]W\`X]fY`\_h`Ub`X]Y`Dc`nY]]bgdY`\_h]cb`A`U]bn`%`i`bhYf  
HY`" .`\$`%`%`%`\*` )` ( `%%`\$`k`Yb`XYb`ž`i`a` `<`]bk`Y]gY`ni`[ YVYb" `K`Y]hYfY  
⇒ Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`XYb`J`c fZÄ`Yb`g]bX`]b`Y]bYa` `6Yf]W\h`j`cb`  
**k k k "V]`X"XY`ni`Z]bXYb"**

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY