

# 8 UhYbgWk i hn'ja : c\_i g. 'Gc 'gh]a a Yb 'G]Y YI hYfbY' ðb \ U`hY`UV

8 ]Y`C: 7!: i » VU`Yf]bbYb`ZcfXYfb`ja`8: 6!Dc\_U`A U]bn`\$)  
`YfUi`g"K Y`WY`7\UbW`b`\UVYb`g]Y3`5`Y`ðZcg`Ui Z  
`YggYbgWk Ui "XY"

8 ]Y`GdUbbi b[ `ja`XYi hgWkYb`: fUi YbZi » VU`ghY][ hžXYbb`XUg  
HYUa`j`cb`C ZYbVUWkYf`? ]W\_YfgžVY\_Ubbh`U`g`C: 7ž`U`h`g]Wk`a`]h  
VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb`@Y]ghi b[ Yb`]b`XYb`8: 6!Dc\_U`XYf`: fUi Yb  
ni fØW\_[ Ya Y`XYh`ð`Y]bYf`a`]hfY]» YbXYb`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ `hfYZYb`g]Y  
bi b`Ui ZX]Y`6i bXYg`][ Ua UbbgWkUZhj`cb`A U]bn`\$) žX]Y`]b`X]YgYf  
GU]gcb`YVYbZU`g`ZØf`: i fcfY`gcf[ h`8 Ug`Gd]Y`ž`XUg`j`]Y`Y  
: i » VU`ZUbg`]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb`]b`5hYa` `À`hž`k`]fX`Yb`hgWkY]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y  
C: 7!: i » VU`Yf]bbYb`g]Y]bž`X]Y`g]Wk`]b`XYf`YfghYb`Fi bXY`XYg  
K YhhVYk YfVg`VYk Y]gYb`k`c`Yb"

8 ]Y`C ZYbVUWkYf]bbYb`[ Y`Yb`c`Wk`a`ch]j`]Yfh`]b`XUg`A`UhWk`i`bX  
VYUVg]Wk]h[ Ybž`XYb` , VYffUgWk`i`b[ gg]Y[ `Y]bni ZU`fYb`"BUWk`Y]bYf  
ghUf\_Yb`GU]gcb`]a`5a`UhYi fVYfY]Wk`UVYb`g]Y`g]Wk`]b`X]Y`YfghY  
Fi bXY`XYg`8: 6!Dc\_U`g`[ Ygd]Y`hž`i`bX`X]Y`9fk`Ufhi`b[ Yb`g]bX  
Yb`hgd`fY`WkYbX`c`Wk`"K`À`fYbX`XYf`C: 7`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`A`cb`UhYb  
Y]bY`dcg]h]j`Y`9b`hk`]W`i`b[ `]`YnY][ h`U`hž`k`]fX`X]Y`6Y[ Y[ bi b[  
[ Y[ Yb`A U]bn`\$) `Y]bY`Y`Wk`hY`6Yk`À`fi`b[ gdfcVY`"8 ]Y`Gd]Y`Yf]bbYb  
k`ggYbž`XUgg`g]Y`g]Wk`[ Y[ Yb`Y]b`HYUa``Ui`g`XYf`6i`bXYg`][ Už`XUg  
ØVYf`h]YZYfY`FYggci`fW`b`i`bX`9fZU`fi`b[ `j`YfZØ[ hž`VY`U`i`dhYb  
a`ØggYb"

## 8 ]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYg`8: 6!Dc\_U`g

8 Yf`8: 6!Dc\_U`U`h`ZØf`j`]Y`Y`A`UbbgWkUZhYb`ja`XYi hgWkYb`: i » VU`  
Y]bY`ja`a`YbgY`6YXYi hi b[ žXU`Yf`b]Wk`h`bi`f`X]Y`A`Ø[ `]Wk`\_Y]h`V]YhYhž

g]W\`a ]h`XYb`6YghYb`ni`a` YggYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`gdcfh]W\`Y`9fhfÅ[`Y  
]b`:`cfa`j`cb`DfY]g[`Y`XYfb`i`bX`5i`Za`Yf\_gUa`\_Y]h`j`cb`GdcbgcfYb  
i`bX`:`Ubg`Vf]b[`h`:`Øf`X]Y`C`:`7!`:`fUi`Yb`]gh`X]YgYf`K`YhhVYk`Yfv`X]Y  
]XYU`Y`6Ø`bYž`i`a``]\fY`:`Å`][`\_Y]hYb`i`bhYf`6Yk`Y]g`ni`ghY`Yb`i`bX  
X]Y`ÖZYb`h]W\`Y`K`U`fbY`a`i`b[`ni`ghY][`Yfb`"9]b`G]Y[`[`Y[`Yb`A`U]bn  
\$)`\_`ÖbbhY`X]Y`K`Y]W\`Yb`ZØf`Y]bY`YfZc`[`fY]W\`Y`ni`\_`ØbZh][`Y`GU]gcb  
ghY`Yb`"

≠`XYf`Y`h`hYb`NY]h`\`UVYb`X]Y`C`ZYbVUW\`Yf`Gd]Y`Yf]bbYb  
VYk`Y]gYbž`XUgg`g]Y`Ui`W\`[`Y[`Yb`ghÅf`\_YfY`:`Y[`bYf`VYghY`Yb  
\_`ÖbbYb`"≠`XYb`j`Yf[`Ub[`YbYb`Gd]Y`Yb`\`UVYb`g]Y`]\fY`hU`\_h]gW\`Yb  
:`Å`][`\_Y]hYb`i`bX`]\fY`HYUa`W\`Ya`]Y`i`bhYf`6Yk`Y]g[`YghY`hž`k`Ug  
<cZbi`b[`Ui`Z`Y]bYb`gdUbbYbXYb`K`YhhVYk`Yfv`k`YW`h`≠`f`HfU]bYf  
k`]fX`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf]bbYb`VYghÅf`\_Ybž`XYb`A`i`h`b]W\`h`ni`j`Yf`]YfYbž`i`bX  
g]W\`XUfUb`ni`Yf]bbYfbž`XUgg`]a`Dc`\_U`VY`\_Ubbh]W\`U`Yg`a`Ö[`]W\`  
]gh`"

## 8 Ug`HYUa`]a`:`c`\_`i`g`

K`]W\`h][`Y`Gd]Y`Yf]bbYb`k`]Y`X]Y`GhØfa`Yf]b`5bbU`A`Ø`Yf`i`bX`X]Y  
A`]hhY`ZY`XghfUhY[`]b`@]gU`GW\`a`]Xh`k`YfXYb`]a`Gd]Y`[`Y[`Yb`A`U]bn`\$)  
Y]bY`GW\`ØggY`Zi`b`\_h]cb`Y]bbY`a`Yb`"≠`fY`hYW\`b]gW\`Yb`:`Å`][`\_Y]hYb  
i`bX`]\fY`9fZU`fi`b[`k`YfXYb`Yb`hgW\`Y]XYbX`XUZØf`gY]bž`k`]Y`X]Y`C`:`7!  
:`fUi`Yb`]a`Gd]Y`[`Y[`Yb`XYb`6i`bXYg`][`]ghYb`UVgW\`bY]XYb`"8]Y  
5i`ZghY`i`b[`niY][`hž`XUgg`XUg`HYUa`i`[`i`h`j`cfVYfY]hYh`]gh`i`bX`g]W\`  
\_Y]bY`6`Ö»`Y`[`YVYb`a`ÖW`hY`"

8]Y`J`cfZFYi`XY`Ui`ZXUg`Gd]Y`]gh`[`fc»`":`Ubg`Ui`g`C`ZYbVUW\`i`bX  
l`a`[`YVi`b[`g]bX`Y]b[`Y`UXYbž`]\fY`A`UbbgW\`UZh`Ui`hghUf`\_ni  
i`bhYfghØhnYb`"9g`]gh`Y]bY`Y]ba`U`][`Y`:`Y`Y[`Yb`Y]hž`X]Y`c`\_U`Y  
:`i`»`VU`[`YgW\`]W\`hY`ni`gW\`fY]VYbž`i`bX`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf]bbYb`g]bX  
Yb`hgW\`cggYbž`U`Yg`ni`[`YVYb`"8]Y`[`YgUa`hY`GhUXh`]gh`\`bhYf`]\fYb  
A`ÅXW\`Yb`i`bX`\`cZzh`Ui`Z`Y]bYb`i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]W\`Yb`5VYbX`]a`GhUX]cb`"

8]Y`5bgYhni`b[`XYg`Gd]Y`g`\`Uh`VYfY]hg`j`]Y`:`Ygd`fÅW\`gghc`ZZ  
[`Y`]YZYfhž`i`bX`X]Y`A`YX]Yb`g]bX`[`YgdUbbhž`k`]Y`g]W\`X]Y  
C`ZYbVUW\`Yf]bbYb`[`Y[`Yb`Y]b`YhUV`]YfhYg`HYUa`k`]Y`A`U]bn`\$)  
gW\`U[`Yb`k`YfXYb`"9g`]gh`b]W\`h`bi`f`Y]b`Gd]Y`ž`Yg`]gh`Y]b`A`ca`Yb`hž`"

Ui Z'XYb`j`j]Y`Y`[ Yk UfhYh`UVYbž`i bX`X]Y`6YhY`][ hYb`g]bX`g]W`X`Yf  
HfU[ k Y]hY`X]YgYf`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ `VYk i ggh"8Yf`8: 6!Dc\_U`V]YhYh  
b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`7`UbW`Ui Z`Fi `a ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`A`Ö[ `]W`\_Y]hž  
Y]b`VfY]hYfYg`Di V`\_]i a`ni`YffY]W`Yb`i bX`ZØf`XYb`i: fUi YbZ`»VU``ni  
VY[ Y]ghYfb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY