

8]Y'i bfØ\a`]W\Y'FYU`]hÀh.'K c']b F\Y]b`UbX!DZU`n'X]Y'?f]a]bU`]hÀh'V`Ø\h

 $8]Y G]WXYfY]hg`u[Y']b`FY]b`UbX!DZU`n'Vh']b'XYb'`YhnhYb'&UVfYbVY]'XYb'6Øf[Yf]bbYb'ibX'6Øf[Yfb'ZØf'nibY\aYbXY'6Ygcf[b]g [Ygcf[h''=a'&U\f'&$&''kifXYb']a'[YgUahYb'6ibXYg`UbX]bg[YgUah'&))''-+&'GhfUZhUhYb'fY[]ghf]Yfhž'kUg'UiZ'Y]bY VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY'?f]a]bU`]hÀhgfUhY'\]bkY]gh''$

?f]a]bU`]hÀhgghUh]gh]_.'9]b', VYfV`]W_

8]YgY'J]Y`nU\``Ub'[Ya Y`XYhYb'GhfUZhUhYb']gh'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'i a X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb']b'XYb'GhÀXhYb'XYg'@UbXYg'ni 'j YfghY\Yb''6YgcbXYfg\Yfj cfni \YVYb']gh'XYf'JYf[`Y]W\'nk]gW\Yb'j YfgW\]YXYbYb GhÀXhYb'i bX'XYfYb'Yk Y]`][Yf'?f]a]bU`]hÀhgfUhY''8]Y'\Ài Z][ghYb8Y`]_hY'g]bX'8]YVghU\`ž'6Yhfi ['i bX'?ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b['''Y]bY DfcV`Ya Uh]_ž'X]Y']b'i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Yb'GhÀXhYb'i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\ ghUf_'Ui g[YdfÀ[h']gh''

A U]bn']a ': c_i g

9]b'[YbUiYf'6`]W_'UiZ'X]Y'@UbXYg\UidhghUXh'AU]bn'nY][hž'XUgg'g]YU`g'X]Y'GhUXh'a]h'XYf'\ÒW\ghYb'?f]a]bU`]hÀhgfUhY']b'F\Y]b`UbX!DZU`n'[]`h''8]Yg'k]fZh':fU[Yb'UiZ'KUg'g]bX'X]Y';fØbXY'ZØf'X]YgY\c\Yb'NU\`Yb3'IbX'kY`W\Y'AU»bU\aYb'Yf[fY]Zh'X]YGhUXhj YfkU`hib[ž'ia'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]hg`U[Y'ni'jYfVYggYfb3'<]YfVY]]gh'Yg'k]W\h][ž'XUgg'X]Y'6Y\ÒfXYb'ibX'X]Y';YaY]bgW\UZh[YaY]bgUa'@Ògib[Yb'Ybhk]W_Y`b"

8]Y 5i gk]f_i b[Yb Ui Z X]Y ; Ya Y]bgW UZh

 $8]Y `\c Y ?? f] a]bU`]h Ahgf UhY`\Uh`b] W Ah`bi f`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X] Y G] W Yf Y] h`XYf`6Yk c \bYf z`gcb XYfb`VYY] bZi ggh`Ui W `XUg U``[Ya Y] bY`@YVYbg[YZØ\`"J]Y`Y`6Øf[Yf] bbYb`i bX`6Øf[Yf`ZØ\`Yb g] W `i bg] W Yf`]b`]\fYf`I a [YVi b["8]YgY`I bg] W Yf\Y] h`_Ubb`XUg [YgY``gW UZh`] W YA]hY] bUb XYf`VYY] bhf A W h][Yb`i bX`nÒ[Yfh a Ò[`] W Yfk Y]gY`bYi Y`\bj YghcfYb`UVz`X]Y`ni f`k]fhg W UZh`] W Yb 9bhk] W_`i b[`XYf`GhUXh`VY] hf U[Yb`_ObbhYb"$

K Ugʻg]bX`X]Y`I fgUWXYb3

 $5bU`mghYb`ibX`Gcn]U`k]ggYbgWXUZh`Yf`ibhYfgiWXYb`X]Y`lfgUWXYbXYf`\c\Yb`?f]a]bU`]hÀh`]b`AU]bn"`[YgY``gWXUZh`]WXYž'k]fhgWXUZh`]WXYibX`V]`Xib[gdc`]h]gWXY: U_hcfYb`gd]Y`Yb`Y]bY`Fc``Y"`\DgVYgcbXYfY]b`ghÀXh]gWXYb`; YV]YhYbž']b`XYbYb`XUg`NigUaaYb`YVYb`j]Y`ZÀ`h][ghž`_Ubb`Y]bY`aUb[Y`bXY`\DhY[fUh]cb`cXYf`Y]b[YgWXfÀb_hYfNi[Ub[`ni`6]`Xib[`ibX`5fVY]hgd`AhnYb`ni`jYfaY\fhYb`?cbZ`]_hYbibX`Y]bYf`\O\YfYb`GhfUZhUhYbfUhY`ZØ\fYb"$

GWX f]hhY 'ni f'J YfV YggYfi b[

8]Y'GhUXh'A U]bn'UfVY]hYh'U_h]j 'XUfUbž'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]hg`U[Y'ni jYfVYggYfb"'8ifWx'jYfghÀf_hY'DfÀgYbn'XYf'Dc`]nY]_fÀZhYž

\$\delta b]h]Uh]j Yb'XYf'BUWXVUfgWXUZhgkUWXYb'ibX'Dfc[fUaaY'nif
: \delta fXYfib['jcb'\delta [YbXdfc'Y_hYb'jYfgiWxh'aUbž'X]Y'7caaib]hm
ni 'ghÀf_Yb'ibX'X]Y'?f]a |bU`]hÀh'bUWX\U`h]['ni 'gYb_Yb"

; YgY``gW\UZh`]W\Y`JYfUbhk cfhi b[ØVYfbY\a Yb

9g``]Y[h'Ub'YXYa '9]bnY`bYb']b'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW\UZhž'g]W\'ZØf'Y]bg]W\YfYg'i bX'dcg]h]j Yg'l a ZY`X'Y]bni gYhnYb"'8i fW\
GYbg]V]`]g]Yfi b['i bX'9b[U[Ya Ybh'_Ubb'X]Y'?f]a]bU`]hÀh
]bg[YgUa h'[YgYb_h'k YfXYb"'6]`Xi b['i bX'5i Z_`Àfi b['gd]Y`Yb
XUVY]'Y]bY'nYbhfU`Y'Fc``Yž'i a 'Y]b'VYggYfYg'A]hY]bUbXYf'ni
ZÔfXYfb'i bX'XUg'; YZØ\`j cb'G]W\Yf\Y]h'ni fØW_ni [Yk]bbYb"

 $8]Y `9bhk]W_`i b[`]b `A U]bn `k]fX `k Y]hYf `]b `[YbUi `VYcVUW hYhž `i bX X]Y `6Øf[Yf ` \cZZYb `Ui Z'bUW ` U`h][Y `J YfVYggYfi b[Yb `]b `XYf G]W Yf `Y]hg `U[Yž `X]Y `Y]bY `dcg]h]j Y `5 i gk]f_i b[`Ui Z'X]Y `[YgUa hY FY[]cb ` \UVYb `_ObbhYb"$

B5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY