: GJ `A U]bn`\$) `[ Yk ]bbh`ØVYfnYi [YbX`j cf
XYa `HfU]b]b[ g`U[Yf. `5a ]f]g`J Yf`Yhni b[
]a `: c_i g

A U]bn`\$) `g]Y[h' .%`[ Y[ Yb`DfYi » Yb`A ØbghYf`]a `HYghgd]Y`"
7cUW`< Ybf]\_gYb`cVh`X]Y : ]hbYggž`hfchn`J Yf`Yhni b[`]j cb
5a]f]"

HYghgd]Y`nY][ h`Gh`Äf`_Yb`i bX`GW`k `ÄW`Yb`XYf
\$) 9F

⇒ `YhnhYb`HYghgd]Y`j cf`XYf`5VfY]gY`]bg`HfU]b]b[ g`U[Yf`_cbbhY
XYf`%": GJ `A U]bn`\$) `Y]bYb`' .%!G]Y[ `[Y[Yb`DfYi » Yb`A ØbghYf
j YfVi W`Yb`"8]YgY`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ `ZubX`\_i fn`j cf`XYa `6Y[]bb`XYf
Nk Y]h][UgU]gcb`j cb`A ØbghYf`ghUhh`k Yg`U`V`g]Y`ZØf`VY]XY`HYUa`g
j cb`[ fc» Yf`6YXYi hi b[`k Uf`"8]Y`@Y]ghi b[ `k `Ä`fYbX`XYg`Gd]Y`g
gd]Y[Y`h`YXcW`b]W`h`bi f`XYb`U`_hi Y`Yb`GhUbX`XYf`VY]XYb
A UbbgW`UZhYb`k]XYfž`gcbXYfb`V]YhYh`Ui W`Y]bYb`5i gV`]W`\_Ui Z`X]Y
a `Ö[ `]W`Y`9bhk]W`\_i b[ `XYf`\_ca`a`YbXYb`GU]gcb"

GW`k Ub`_YbXY`@Y]ghi b[ `]b`XYf`YfghYb
< U`VnY]h

8]Y`YfghY`< U`VnY]h`k Uf`ZØf`X]Y`\$) 9F `U`Yg`UbXYfY`U`g`cdh]a`U`"Ni
6Y[]bb`XYg`Gd]Y`g`"YZYg`bcW`fYW`h`dUggUVY`ž`XcW`bUW`XYb
YfghYb`ZØb`Z`A ]bi hYb`nY][hYb`g]W`Yf`YV`]W`Y`GW`k `ÄW`Yb`"
7`Y`Z`W`UW`6c`< Ybf]_gYb`VYa`Yf`\_hYž`XUgg`XUg`HYUa`]b`XYb
XUfUi Zc`[ YbXYb`&\$`A ]bi hYb`_Ui a`8fi`W`\_Ui gØVhY`i bX`]b`XYb
YbhgW`Y]XYbXYb`5`\_h]cbYb`cZhini`gd`Äh`\_Ua`"8]YgY`Dfc`V`Ya`Y
k`i`fXYb`bi`f`hY`k`Y]gY`Xi`fW`Y]bYb`Yf`Ø`hYb`6U`VYg]hn`j`cf`XYf
DUi`gY`[Ya`]XYfh"

5a]f]i bX`X]Y`Gcf[Yb`i a`gY]bY`J Yf`Yhni b[

6YgcbXYfg`dfY\_`Åf`k Uf`X]Y`ZfØ`nY]h][Y`5i gk YW`g`i b[ `j cb`BUX]Ya
5a]f]žXYf`i b[ `ØW`\_]W`Ui ZX]Y`GW`i`hYf`[YZU`Yb`k Uf`i bX`bi b
b`ÅW`ghY`K cW`Y`Y]bYb`A F H!GWU`b`Xi fW`ZØ`fYb`UggYb`a i gg`" `Àb`]b
XYf`GhUfhZcfa Uh]cb`j Yfa]ggYb`ni`a ØggYb`ž`_`ÒbbhY`g]W`U`g
YbhgW`Y]XYbXYf`B UW`hY]`ZØf`X]Y`\$) 9F`YfUi gghY`Yb`ž`k Ybb`g]W`
YfUi gghY`h`ž`XUgg`X]Y`J Yf`Yhni b[`gW`k Yfk]Y[YbXYf`]gh`U`g
ni b`ÅW`gh`Ub[ Ybca`a`Yb`" < Ybf]_gYb`Åi » YfhY`X]Y`< cZbi b[ ž`XUgg
Yg`g]W`b]W`hi a`Y]bY`Yfbgh`UZhY`6YY]bhf`ÅW`h][ i b[ `U`bXY`h"

Dcg]h]j Y`9bhk ]W`_`i b[ Yb`]b`XYf`nk Y]hYb
< U`VnY]h

⇒a` ; Y[ YbgUhn`ni f`YfghYb`< U`VnY]h`nY][hY`X]Y`A UbbgW`UZh`b`XYb
nk Y]hYb`(`) `A ]bi hYb`Y]bY`VYY]bXfi W`YbXY`GhY][ Yfi b[ "A ]h`HcfYb
j cb`DUi`"BYVY`i bX`? Uf]a`c b]g]k c`_cbbhYb`g]Y`XYb`Gd]Y`ghUbX
XYi h]W`j YfVYggYfb`"8]YgYg`7ca YVUW`_ghY`h`b]W`hibi f`X]Y
cZYbg]j Y`GhÅf`_Y`XYf`\$) 9F`i bhYf`6Yk Y]gž`gcbXYfb`_`ÒbbhY`Ui W`
U`g`<]bk Y]g`Ui ZX]Y` :]hbYgg`XYg`HYUa`g`[Yk YfhYh`k YfXYb`ž`k Ug`X]Y
J cfZfYi XY`Ui ZX]Y`_ca`a`YbXY`GU]gcb`ghY][Yfh"

K]W`h][ Y`@Y`\_h]cbYb`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`_i bZh

8 Ug`Gd]Y`[Y[Yb`A ØbghYf`X]Yb`hY`b]W`hibi f`U`g`dfU`\_h]gW`Yf`HYgh`ZØf`
X]Y`\$) 9F`ž`gcbXYfb`]YZYfhY`Ui W`k Yfhj`c`Y`9f`_Ybbhb]ggY`ØVYf`X]Y
Ghfi`\_hi`fi bX`J cf[ Y`YbYbgk Y]gYž`X]Y`]a`k Y]hYfYb`J Yf`Ui ZX]Yf`
GU]gcb`ž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`k`Å`fYbX`XYg`HfU]b]b[ g`U[Yfgž`YfZcfXYf`]W`
gY]b`k YfXYb`"8]Y`VYj`cfghY`YbXY`GU]gcb`k ]fX`ZØf`XYb`J YfY]b`Y]bY
VYXYi hYbXY`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `XUfghY`Yb`ž`i bX`gc`W`Y`HYghgd]Y`Y
g]bX`i bYf`Ågg`]W`ž`i a`g]W`VYgha`Ò[`]W`j`cfni`VYfY]hYb`"

⇒g[YgUa`h`nY][h`g]W`ž`XUgg`hf`ch`n`XYf`GW`k ]Yf][`_Y]hYb`]b`XYf`
YfghYb`< U`VnY]h`Y]b`dcg]h]j Yg`DchYb]h]U`]b`XYf`A UbbgW`UZh`ghYW`h"
8]Y`J YfUbhk`cfh]W`Yb`i bX` : Ub`g`XØfZYb`Ui ZX]Y`VYj`cfghY`YbXYb`
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`[ YgdUbb`h`gY]b`i bX`c`ZYb`ž`XUgg`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`
X]Y`f]W`h][Yb`@Y`fYb`Ui`g`XYb`HYghgd]Y`Yb`n]Y`Yb`"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY