

; Yk U`hgUa Yf` , VYf[ f]ZZ`Ua `A U]bnYf  
< Ui dhVU`b`cZ. `A ]hUfVY]hYf`j Yf`Yhnh

9]b` ( , !`Å\ f][ Yf`A Ubb`gW`i [ `Y]bYb`6U`b`cZga ]hUfVY]hYf`]b  
A U]bn" `9f`k i fXY`ZYgh[ Ybca a Ybž`bUW`XYa `Yf`ni j cf`Y]b  
; Yhf`Åb`\_ [ Yghc` \ `Yb` \ UhhY"

8]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h]j cb`6U`b`cZga ]hUfVY]hYfb`ghY`h`ni bY`a YbX`]a  
: c`\_i g`XYf`ÖZZYbh]W`Yb`8]g`\_i gg]cbž`VYgcbXYfg`bUW` `J cfZ`Å`Yb`k ]Y  
XYa ` `Øb[ ghYb`5b[ f]ZZ`Ui ZY]bYb` ( &!`Å\ f][ Yb`A ]hUfVY]hYf`]b`A U]bn"  
Gc`W`Y` , VYf[ f]ZZY`k YfZYb` : fU[ Yb`ni f`G]W`Yf`Y]h]a `ÖZZYbh]W`Yb  
FUi a `Ui Zi bX`j YfXYi h]W`Yb`X]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`a ]h`XYbYb  
6YgW`ÅZh][ hY`]a `8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[ ggY`\_hcf`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh`g]bX"

< ]bhYf[ fØbXY`XYg`J cfZU``g

5a`%' " ' 5i [ i gh i \$ & ( ž[ Y[ Yb`&` `i \ fž`\_Ua `Yg`Ua `6U`bghY][ `\* #  
XYg`< Ui dhVU`b`cZg`A U]bn`ni `Y]bYa `VYXUi Yf`]W`Yb` `J cfZU` `` `9]b  
A ]hUfVY]hYf`XYf`8Yi hgW`Yb`6U`b`VUh`Y]bYb` ( , !`Å\ f][ Yb`A Ubbž  
g]W` `Ui g`XYa ` ; `Y]gVYfY]W` `ni `YbhZYfbYbž`k Ug`ni `Y]bYf  
VYXfc` \ `]W`Yb`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ `ZØ`fhY" `8Yf`9]b[ YgYhnhY`k i fXY  
b]W`h`bi f`j YfVU` `Ub[ Y[ f]ZZYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W` `ÖfdYf`]W` `j Yf`Yhnhž  
U`g`XYf`A Ubb`]`a `]bg` ; Yg]W`h`gW` `i [ "

NYi [ Yb`i bX`Dc`]nY]]bhYfj Ybh]cb

Nk Y]`NYi [ Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`a ]hVY`\_Ua Ybž`\_Ua Yb`XYa  
6U`b`cZga ]hUfVY]hYf`ni f`< ]ZY" `≡ f`gW`bY` `Yg`9]b[ fY]ZYb`\_ÖbbhY  
a Ö[ `]W`Y` : c` [ Yb`XYg`5b[ f]Zg]j Yff]b[ Yfh` \ UVYb`i bX`gd]Y[ Y`h`XUg  
9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`ZØf`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h]b`]`fYa `i a ZY`X  
k ]XYf"

B UW\`XYa`5b[ f]ZZ. : YghbU\ a Y`i bX

9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb

8]Y`Dc`nY]`k Uf`bUW\`XYa` JcfZU``gW\ bY``j cf`Cfhi bX`gcf[ hY`ZØf  
Y]bY`6Yfi \][ i b[ `XYf`G]hi Uh]cb"8Yf` ( , !Å\ f][ Y`A Ufc\_\_UbYf`k i fXY  
ZYgh[ Ybca a Yb`i bX`ni f`8]YbghghY``Y` [ YVfUW\h"6Y]`XYf  
: YghbU\ a Y`ghY``hY`g]W\`YfUi gž`XUgg`XYf`A Ubb`ni j cf`VYfY]hg`]b  
Y]bYa`8fc[ Yf]Ya Uf`h`Y]b` ; YhfÅb\_` [ Yghc\`Yb`\UhhYž`k cfUi Z`]b  
Ui W\`Y]f`Y]b`9fa ]hh`i b[ gj YfZU\ fYb`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYh`k i fXY"

6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`X]Y` ; YgY``gW\ UZh

J cfZÅ``Y`k ]Y`X]YgYf`g]bX`U`Ufa ]YfYbXY`NY]W\ Yb`i bX`gc``hYb`U`g  
5i Zfi Zni f`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf`G]W\ Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb`]b  
ØZYbh]W\ Yb`J Yf`\_Y\fga ]hhY`b`i bX`6U\ b\ØZYb`VYhfUW\ hYh`k YfXYb"  
8]Y`k ]YXYf\c`hY`Bch`k YbX][ \_Y]hj cb`8YYg\_U`Uh]cbghfU]b]b[ g`ZØf  
A ]hUfVY]hYf`i bX`G]W\ Yf\Y]hg\_fÅZh`k ]fX`]a a Yf`XYi h`]W\ Yf"8]Y  
GW\ UZ] b[ `Y]bYg`fYgdY\_hj c``Yb`A ]hY]bUbXYfg`]gh`b]W\ h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y  
5b[ YghY``hYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`ZØf`X]Y` [ YgUa hY` ; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh]j cb  
YggYbn]Y``Yf`6YXYi hi b[ "

: Un]h

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`j YfXYi h`]W\ h`XYf`5b[ f]ZZ`Ua` < Ui dhVU\ b\cZ  
A U]bn`X]Y` < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`a ]h`XYbYb`6U\ b\cZga ]hUfVY]hYf  
\_cbZfcbh]Yfh]g]bX"9g`VYXUfZ] YfghÅf`hYf`5bghfYb[ i b[ Ybž`i a`X]Y  
G]W\ Yf\Y]h`]b`ØZYbh]W\ Yb`J Yf`\_Y\fga ]hhY`b`ni` [ Yk Å\ f`Y]ghYb`i bX  
XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y`F`YW\ hY`i bX`XUg`K c\`Yf[ Y\`Yb`X]YgYf  
6Yfi Zg[ fi ddY`ni`gW\ ÅfZYb"8]Y` ; YgY``gW\ UZh]ghY`h`]b`XYf  
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ ž`gc`W\ Y`J cfZÅ``Y`YbhgW\]YXYb`ni`j Yfi fhY]`Yb`i bX  
A U» bU\ a Yb`ni`Yf[ fY]ZYbž`i a`Y]b`g]W\ YfYg`l a ZY`X`ZØf`U``Y`ni  
gW\ UZZYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY