

< ]hnY 'i bX ' ; Yk ]hhYf . 'A ]hhk cWk g  
hi fVi `YbhYg 'K YhhYf ' ]b 'A U]bn'i bX 'K cfa g

8Yi hgWk Yf 'K YhhYfX]Ybgh'k Ufbh'Z0f 'A U]bn'k cfa g'i bX  
F \Y]b \YggYb 'Ua ' %( " ' 5i [ i gh i \$ & ( ' j cf ' < ]hnY 'i bX ' ; Yk ]hhYfb "  
GhUf \_Y ' 6 0Yb ' Yfk UfhYb "

< ]hnY 'i bX ' ; Yk ]hhYf . '8 ]Y ' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Yb  
Z0f 'X]Y ' F Y [ ]cb ' F \Y]b \YggYb

8]Y 'FY [ ]cbYb 'A U]bn'k cfa g'i bX 'F \Y]b \YggYb 'ghY \Yb 'XYfnY]hj cf  
gWk ]Yf [ ]Yb 'K YhhYfVYX]b [ i b [ Yb'X]Y 'gck c \ `YI hfYa Y  
HYa dYfUhi fYb 'U'g'Ui Wk ' ; Yk ]hhYf 'VY]b \U'hYb " '8 ]YgY 'K YhhYf 'U [ Y  
\Uh'b]Wk h'bi f'5i gk ]f\_i b [ Yb 'Ui ZXYb '5 `hU [ 'XYf 'A YbgWk Yb ž  
gcbXYfb 'nY] [ h'Ui Wk 'X]Y ' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Yb ž j cf 'XYbYb 'X]Y  
; Ya Y]bgWk UZhi bX 'X]Y ' 6 Y \ 0fXYb 'ghY \Yb "

K YhhYfk Ufbi b [ Yb 'i bX 'X]Y ' F YU\_h]cbYb

5a 'A ]hhk cWk žXYa ' %( " ' 5i [ i gh i \$ & ( ž \Uh'XYf '8Yi hgWk Y  
K YhhYfX]Ybgh'fB K 8 Ě Y]bY ' < ]mYk Ufbi b [ 'Z0f 'X]Y [ YbUbbhYb  
; YV]YhY 'Ui g [ YgdfcWk Yb " '8 ]Y 'HYa dYfUhi fYb 'YffY]Wk Yb 'V]g'ni ' ' \$  
; fUX '7Y'g]i gž'k Ug'Z0f 'X]Y '5bk c \ bYf 'U'g'XYi h]Wk 'gd0fVUf  
Ya dZi bXYb 'k ]fX " Ni gÄhn `]Wk 'k Ufbh'XYf '8K 8 'j cf 'ghUf\_Yb  
; Yk ]hhYfb ž'X]Y 'Ua ' B UWk a ]hhU [ 'Y]bgYhnYb ' \_ 0bbhYb " Gc `Wk Y  
YI hfYa Yb 'K YhhYfYfY] [ b]ggY 'YfZcfXYfb 'j cb 'XYb ' 0fh]Wk Yb  
6Y \ 0fXYb 'Y]bY 'ghÄbX] [ Y '?ca a i b \_Uh]cb 'i bX ' ě Zcfa Uh]cb 'Ub 'X]Y  
6Yj 0 `Yfi b [ ži a 'a 0 [ `]Wk Y ; YZU \fYb 'ni 'a ]b]a ]YfYb "

9]b '6 `]W\_ 'Ui Z'X]Y 'K YhhYfdfc [ bcgYb

K YhhYfcb`bY"XY'dfc[bcgh]nYfhžXUgg'XYf'HU[ 'a ]h'k YW\gY`bXYf  
6Yk Ò`\_i b[ 'VY[ ]bbhž'g]W\`YXcW\`[ Y[ Yb`BUW\ a ]hU[ 'X]Y'; Yk ]hhYf  
Ybhk ]W\_Y`b`\_ÒbbhYb"5i W\`ghUf\_Y`K ]bXVÒYb`j cb`V]g`ni` ( \$`\_a #  
g]bX`ni`Yfk UfhYb"9g]gh`Y]bY`NY]h`XYf`I b[ Yk ]gg\Y]hž`XU`X]Y  
K YhhYf`U[ Y`]a a Yf`k ]YXYf`k YW\gY`h`i bX`X]Y`a Ò[ `]W\Yfk Y]gY  
VYhfcZYbYb`DYfgcbYb`Ui ZXYa`@Ui ZYbXYb`[ Y\U`hYb`k YfXYb  
a ØggYb"

## 8 Yf`9]bZ`i gg`Ui Z`XUg`; Ya Y]bgW\UZhg`YVYb

8]Y`[ Y[ Ybk Àfh][ Y`K YhhYf`U[ Y`\Uh`Ui W\`X]fY`\_hY`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z  
XUg`@YVYb`]b`A U]bnž`K cfa`g`i bX`F\Y]b\YggYb"6Y]`gc`W\`c\Yb  
HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`i bX`XYf`; YZU\`f`j cb`; Yk ]hhYfb`j Yfn]W\hYb`j ]Y`Y`Ui Z  
: fY]nY]hU`\_hj ]hÀhYb`]a` : fY]Yb"8U\Yf`a ØggYb`b]W\h`bi`f  
Gdcfhj`YfY]bY`i bX`J`YfUbgU`hYf`]\fY`Dfc[ fUa`a`Y`UbdUggYbž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y`6Yk`c`bYf`gY`Vgh"@Ui`h`8K`8`g]bX`X]Y  
F Y[ Ybk U\fgW\Y]b`]W\`\_Y]h`VY]`+\$`DfcnYbh`Ub[ Yg]YXY`hž`k Ug`X]Y  
A Ò[ `]W\`\_Y]hj`cb`ci`hXccf!5`\_hj ]hÀhYb`Yf\YV`]W\`Y]bgW\`fÀb`\_h"

## 9]b`5i gV`]W`\_`Ui Z`X]Y`\_`ca`a`YbXYb`HU[`Y

8]Y`BUW\h`ni`a`8cbbYfghU[ `k ]fX`[ Ya`À»`XYb`K YhhYf]`cf\YfgU[ Yb  
VYk Ò`\_higY]bž`a`]h`Y]bYf`) \$!dfcnYbh][ Yb`K U\fgW\Y]b`]W\`\_Y]h`ZØf  
B]YXYfgW\`À[ Y"8cW\`X]Y`<cZZbi b[ `Ui ZY]bYb`ZFYi bX`]W\YfYb  
8cbbYfghU[ `ghY\`h]a`F`Ui`a`.`k`Yb][ Yf`; Yk ]hhYf`i bX`j ]Y`Y]W\h`Ui`W\  
Yhk`Ug`GcbbYbgW\Y]b"8]Y`K YhhYfg]hi`Uh]cb`V`Y]Vh`gdUbbYbXž`i bX  
X]Y`5bk`c`bYf`\_ÒbbYb`Ui Z`UV`\_]b[ YbXY`; Yk ]hhYf`c`ZYbž`k`À\`fYbX  
X]Y`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`k`Y]hYf\]b`\`cW\`V`Y]VYb"

## : Un]h.`K YhhYfYI hfYa Y`]a` : c`\_i`g

Ni`gUa`a`YbZUggYbX``Àggh`g]W\`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`XYfnY]h][ Yb  
<]h`nYk`Ufbi b[ Yb`i bX`X]Y`; Yk ]hhYf[ YZU\`f`]b`A U]bnž`K cfa`g`i bX  
F\Y]b\YggYb`b]W\h`bi`f`a`YhYcfc`c[ ]gW\Y`<YfUi`gZc`fXYfi b[ Yb  
XUfghY`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`@YVYbgei`U]h`Àh  
i bX`XUg`; Ya Y]bgW\UZhg`YVYb`XYf`A`YbgW\Yb`\UVYb"9]b`[ i`hYg  
?f]gYba`UbU[ Ya`Ybhi`bX`fY[ Y`a`À»][ Y`bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`g]bX`j`cb

[ fÖ» hYf'6YXYi hi b[ ži a 'X]Y'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ 'VYgha Ò[ 'W'Xi fW  
X]YgY'i bVYghÀbX][ Y'K YhhYf'U[ Y'ni 'VY[ 'Y]hYb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'XUg'K YhhYf']b'A U]bn'i bX  
I a [ YVi b[ 'V'Y]Vh'Yg'k ]W'h][ ž'c\_U'Y'B UW'f]W'hYbdcfhU'Y'i bX  
K YhhYfX]YbghY'ni '\_cbgi 'h]YfYb"

J c f g W U i V ] X . | ' \ [ \ V # d \ h c f l d ' f D ] U V U m Ł / 7 c `` U [ Y . ' ] b F @ D " X Y

8 Y h U ] g

6 Y g i W X Y b ' G ] Y ' i b g ' U i Z . ' b ! U [ " X Y