

≠!GhØfi b[ 'ja '8 × 'F YW YbnYbhfi a .  
6Yhfc ZZYbY 'đ [ YbX\YfVYf[ Yb 'bZcfa ]Yfh

9]bY'≠!GhØfi b[ 'ja '8 × 'b'8Yha c`X`VYY]bhfÅW h][ h`X]Y  
J Yfk U`hi b[ 'b`F`Y]b`UbX!DZU`n`i bX`GUUf`UbXž; ÅghYVYhf]YV  
`Ài Zh`k Y]hYf"

≠`Y]bYf`ØVYffUgWYbXYb`K YbXi b[ `Ua`Yg`\_Øfn`]W`ni`Y]bYf  
g][ b]Z]\_UbhYb`≠!GhØfi b[ 'ja 'F YW YbnYbhfi a`XYg`8Yi hgWYb  
đ [ YbX\YfVYf[ gk Yf`Yg`fB`×`L]b`8Yha c`X``8]YgY`hYW`b]gWY  
6YY]bhfÅW h][ i b[ ž`X]Y`Ua` :`fY]hU[ `Ui ZhfUhž`VYY]bZi gghY`X]Y  
J Yfk U`hi b[ gUV`Ài ZY`]b`j`YfgW]YXYbYb`đ [ YbX\YfVYf[ Ybž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`F`Y]b`UbX!DZU`n`i bX`ja`GUUf`UbXž`gck ]Y`]b`XYf  
NYbhfU`Y`]b`A U]bn"

8]Y`NYbhfU`Y`]b`A U]bn`\Uhi a [ Y\YbX`fYU[ ]Yfhi bX`U`Y  
YfZcfXYf`]WYb`A U`bU`a Yb`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYhž`i a`X]Y`DfcV`Ya Y`ni  
VY\YVYb`i bX`X]Y`ni ghÅbX][ Yb`6Y\ØfXYb`ni`]bZcfa ]YfYb`Hfchn  
XYf`GhØfi b[ `a`ØggYb`g]W`X]Y; ÅghY`YXcW`\_Y]bY`Gcf[ Yb  
a UWYb.`8Yf; ÅghYVYhf]YV`Ài Zh`k Y]hYf`i bX`X]Y`6YhfYi i b[ `XYf  
; ÅghY`V`Y]Vh[ Yk Å`f`Y]ghYhž`k Ug`ZØf`j ]Y`Y`6Ygi W`Yf`Y]bY  
6Yfi \][ i b[ `XUfghY`h"

5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`đ [ YbX\YfVYf[ Yb

8]Y`≠!DfcV`Ya Y`VYhfY ZZYb`X]Y`J Yfk U`hi b[ ggmghYa Y`]b`XYb  
VYhfc ZZYbYb`9]b]W]hi b[ Ybž`k Ug`a`Ò[ `]WYfk Y]gY`XYb  
9]bWYW`dfcnYgg`cXYf`UbXYfY`UXa`]b]ghfUhj Y`5V`Ài ZY  
VYY]bZi ggYb`\_ØbbhY``8Yb`bcW`]gh`X]Y`Df]c]h`h`c`ZZYbg]W]h]W  
XUfUi Z[ Yf]W]hYhž`XYb; ÅghYb`Y]bYb`fY]Vi b[ g`cgYb`5i ZYb`h`U`h`ni  
Yfa`Ò[ `]WYb`ž`c`bY`XUgg`g]Y`X]fY`\_h]j`cb`XYf`GhØfi b[ `VYhfc ZZYb  
g]bX``8]Y`J YfUbhk`cfh]WYb`XYg`8`×`ZØ`fYb`X]Y`YfZcfXYf`]WYb

GWkf]hhY`Xi fWk ži a `X]Y`GmghYa Y`gWk bY`gha Ò[ `]Wk  
k ]YXYf\Yfni ghY`Yb`i bX`XYb`bcfa U`Yb`6Yhf]YV`ni `g]Wk Yfb"

8Yf`GK F`VYf]Wk hYhY`U`g`YfghYg`A YX]i a `ØVYf`X]YgY`≠!GhØfi b[ ž  
k Ug`XUg`ÒZYb`h]Wk Y`≠hYfYggY`Ub`XYf`G]hi Uh]cb`Yf\ Ò\h`h`Uh`8 ]Y  
đ [ YbX\YfVYf[ Yb`g]bX`b]Wk h`bi f`k ]Wk h][ Y`i bhYf\_ØbZhY`ZØf  
FY]gYbXYž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`VYXYi hYbXY`C fhY`ZØf`XYb`5i ghUi gWk`i bX  
X]Y`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ `† b[ Yf`A YbgWk Yb`Ui g`j YfgWk ]YXYbYb`FY[ ]cbYb"  
CV[ `Y]Wk`X]Y`<]bhYf[ fØbXY`XYf`GhØfi b[ `XYfnY]h`b]Wk h`j c`gh`bX][  
VY`Ubb`h`g]bXž`nY][ h`X]Y`FYU`\_h]cb`XYg`8 × ž`k ]Y`Yfbgh\UZhi bX  
YZY`\_h]j `a ]h`hYWk b]gWk Yb`DfcV`Ya Yb`i a [ Y[ Ub[ Yb`k`fX"

≠`5bVYhfUWk h`XYg`ghYh][ `k UWk gYbXYb`FY]gYj Yf`\_Y`fgž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`i bhYf`đ [ YbX`]Wk Yb`i bX`† b[ Yb`9fk UWk gYbYbž`]gh  
Yg`YbhgWk Y]XYbXž`XUgg`gc`Wk Y`9]bf]Wk hi b[ Yb`fY]Vi b[ g`cg  
Ži b`\_h]cb]YfYb`"HYWk b]gWk Y`GhØfi b[ Yb`k ]Y`X]YgY`\_ØbbYb`dchYbn]Y`  
ni `i bUbbY`a `]Wk`\_Y]hYb`ZØ`fYbž`UVYf`X]Y`gWk bY`Y`FYU`\_h]cb`i bX  
X]Y`; Yk`À`f`Y]ghi b[ `XYg`; ÀghYVYhf]YVg`j YfXYi h`]Wk Ybž`k ]Y`k ]Wk h][  
XUg`K c`\`XYf`6Ygi Wk Yf`ZØf`X]Y`đ [ YbX\YfVYf[ Yb`]gh"

8]Y`Df`Āj Ybh]cb`Ā`b`]Wk Yf`J cfZ`Ā`Y`]b`XYf`Ni`\_i bZi`\_ØbbhY`bi b  
j Yfgh`Ā`f`\_h]b`XYb`i: c`\_i g`fØW`Ybž`XU`X]Y`X][ ]hU`Yb`GmghYa Y  
ni bY`a YbX`]b`XYb`J cfXYf[ fi bX`hfYhYb`"9]b`fY]Vi b[ g`cgYf`6Yhf]YV  
X]YgYf`HYWk bc`c[ ]Y`]gh`YbhgWk Y]XYbXž`i a `XYb`5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
Y]bYf`a cXYfbYb`FY]gYk Y`h[ YfYWk h`ni `k YfXYb"

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`]gh`Y]b`XYi h`]Wk Yg`G][ bU`ZØf`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ ]Y]hž`≠!  
≠ZfUghfi`\_hi fYb`gh`bX][ ]ni`ØVYfd`fØZYb`i bX`[ Y[ YVYbYbZU`g  
Ui Zni fØghYbž`i a `<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`]b`XYf`Ni`\_i bZi`VYggYf`ni  
VY[ Y[ bYb`"8]Y`đ [ YbX\YfVYf[ Yb`g]bX`Ui ZY]bY`gc`]XY`hYWk b]gWk Y  
6Ug]g`Ub[ Yk ]YgYbž`i a `]\fY`A ]gg]cb`k Y]hYf\]b`YfZØ`Yb`ni`\_ØbbYb  
`X]Y`GWk UZi b[ `Y]bYg`Y]b`UXYbXYb`i bX`g]Wk YfYb`i a ZY`Xg`ZØf  
† b[ Y`FY]gYbXY`U`Yf`5fh"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY