

A mghYf]i a `i a `8cddY`a cfX. `9\YdUUF`]b  
A U]bnYf`< chY`hc h`Ui Z[ YZi bXYb

F ÅhgY`UZhYf`A cfXZU``]b`A U]bn. `9]b`9\YdUUF`k i fXY`]b`Y]bYa  
< chY`hc h`Ui Z[ YZi bXYbž`k YXYf`fY[ ]ghf]Yfh`bcW`]b  
8Yi hgW`UbX`k c`b`UZh`CVXi \_h]cb`[ Yd`Ubh`

9]b`hfU[ ]gW`Yg`9fY][ b]g`U`h`X]Y`GhUXh`A U]bn`YfgW`ØhYfh`i bX`k ]fZh  
: fU[ Yb`ni`XYb`i a ghÅbXYb`i bX`XYa`< ]bhYf[ fi bX`XYf`6`i hhUh`Ui Z`  
Æ`Y]bYa`< chY`Ua`Nc``\UZYb`k i fXYb`Ua` : fY]hU[ `X]Y`@]W`Yb  
Y]bYg`9\YdUUFg`YbhXYW`hž`X]Y`cZZYbVUF`CdZYf`Y]bYg`dYfg`Òb`]W`Yb  
?cbZ]\_hg`k i fXYb`"8]Y`9fa` ]h`i b[ Yb`XYf`Dc`nY]`i bX  
GhUUhgUbk U`hgW`UZh]g]bX`U\_hj` i bX`X]Y`² ZZYbh]W`\_Y]h`k UfhYh  
[ YgdUbbh`Ui Z`k Y]hYfY`ÆZcfa`Uh]cbYb`

9]b`6Yn]Y`i b[ gXfUa`U`]a`8i b\_Y`b

6Y]`XYb`CdZYfb`U`bXY`h`Yg`g]W`i a`Y]bYb`" \$!`Å\`f][ Yb`A`Ubb`i bX  
Y]bY`&\*!`Å\`f][ Y`: fUi`ž`X]Y`VY]XY`gW`k YfY`i bX`h`Ø`X`]W`Y  
JYf`Yhni b[ Yb`Ui`Z`k ]YgYbž`U`g`g]Y`]a` :`i`f`XYg`< chY`g`Ui Z[ YZi bXYb  
k i fXYb`"8]YgY`8YhU]`gž`X]Y`X]Y`GhUUhgUbk U`hgW`UZh`Ua`A`cbhU[  
VY`\_Ubbh[ UVž`j YfXYi`h]W`Ybž`XUgg`Yg`g]W``Y]fVY]`k c`l`i a`Y]bY  
XfUa`Uh]gW`Y`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ `]b`Y]bYa`df]j`UhYb`?`cbhYi`h  
`UbXY`hY`"8]Y`CVXi`\_h]cb`XYf`VY]XYb`CdZYfž`X]Y`k`]W`h][`gY]b  
\_Òb`bhYž`i a`X]Y`[ YbUi`Yb`HcXYgi`fgUW`Yb`ni`\_`ÅfYbž`]gh`ZØf  
A`]h`k cW`Ub[ YgYhnh`

8]Y`i b[ Yk`]gg`Y]h`fi bX`i a`X]Y`< chY`[ ÅghY

6YgcbXYfg`Ui`ZÅ``][`]ghž`XUgg`X]Y`VY]XYb`HchYb`b]W`h`U`g`; ÅghY`XYg  
< chY`g`fY[ ]ghf]Yfh`k UfYb`i bX`Ui`W`\_Y]bYb`K`c`b`g]h`n]b  
8Yi hgW`UbX`U`h`hYb`"8]YgY`; Y[ YVYb`Y]h`k ]fZh]`jY`Y`: fU[ Yb`Ui`Z

K ]Y`[ Y`Ub[ Yb`X]Y`VY]XYb`]b`XUg`< chY`ž`i bX`k Ug`ZØ\ fhY`g]Y  
Xcfh\]b3`@Ui hi6Yf]W\hYb`j cb`< chY`[ ĀghYb`\_ÖbbhY`X]Y` : fUi  
a Ò[ `]W\Yfk Y]gY`U`g`5b[ YghY`hY`XYg`< chY`g`[ YUfVY]hYh`h`UVYb`"  
8]YgY`≠Zcfa Uh]cb`\_ÖbbhY`YbhgW\Y]XYbX`ZØf`XUg`J YfghÅbXb]g`XYg  
J c fZU`g`gY]bž`U`YfX]b[ g`V`Y]Vh`X]Yg`j c fYfghi bVYghÅh]h`"

## 2 ZZYbh`]W\Y`F`YU`\_h]cbYb`i`bX`GdY`\_i` `Uh]cbYb

8]Y`J`Yf\`UZhi b[ `Y]bYg`GcbXYfY]bgUhn`\_ca`a`UbXcg`i`bX`X]Y  
j`cfØVYf[ Y\YbXY`GdYffi b[ `XYf`F`Y]bU`YY`gcf[ hYb`]b`XYf`GhUXh  
ZØf`5i`ZfY`[`i`b[ ž`k`Ā`fYbX`XUg`< chY`UV[ Yf]Y[ Y`hi`bX`Xi`fW\gi`W\h  
k`i`fXY`"8]Y`Gcf[ Yb`i`bX`XUg`i`bVY\U[ Yb`XYf`fi`bX`%`\$`< chY`[ ĀghY  
ZØ\ fhYb`ni`nU\`fY]W\Yb`GdY`\_i` `Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`<]bhYf[ fØbXY`i`bX  
X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h]a`i`< chY`"5i`Z[ fi`bX`Y]bYf`ghfYb[ Yb  
B`UW\]W\hYbgdYffY`XYf`6Y\`ÖfXYb`VfcXY`hYb`X]Y` ; YfØW\hY`\_ØW\Yb`.  
9g`k`i`fXY`j`cb`Y]bYa`ia`Ò[ `]W\Yb`5a`c`\_`Ui`Zi`bX`Y]bYa  
A`YggYfUb[ f]ZZ[ YgdfcW\Ybž`k`Ug`XUg`J`Yfk`]ffgd]Y`fi`bX`i`a`i`X]YgYb  
: U`j`YfghÅf`hY`"

## 8 Yf`9]bZ`i`gg`j`cb` ; Yk`U`hj`YfVfYW\Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y ; Ya`Y]bgW\UZh

8]YgYf`J`cfZU`gh`b]W\h`bi`f`Y]b`g`W\c`W\_]YfYbXYg`J`YfVfYW\Ybž  
gcbXYfb`k`]fZhiUi`W\`U`[ Ya`Y]bY` : fU[ Yb`ni`f`G]W\Yf\Y]h]b`XYf  
; YgY`g`W\UZh`Ui`Z` ; Yk`U`h]b`6Yn]Y\i`b[ Yb`]gh`Y]b`H\Ya`Už`XUg`c`Zi]b  
XYf`²`ZZYbh`]W\`\_Y]h`i`bhYf[ Y\hž`UVYf`XYb`bc`W\`j`]Y`Y`A`YbgW\Yb  
VYhf]Zi`9g`]gh`YbhgW\Y]XYbXž`XUgg`X]Y`²`ZZYbh`]W\`\_Y]h]b`gc`W\Yb  
: Ā`Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`F`]g]\_Yb`i`bX`a`Ò[ `]W\Yb`K`Ufbg][`bU`Y`]bZcfa`]Yfh  
k`]fXž`i`a`dfĀ`j`Ybh]j`h`UbXY`b`ni`\_ÖbbYb`"8Yf` : U`\_ÖbbhY`Y]b  
5bghc`»`gY]bž`i`a`ØVYf`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][`\_Y]h]j`cb  
DfĀ`j`Ybh]cbga`U`»`bU\`a`Yb`i`bX`i`bhYfghØ`hni`b[ gUb[ YVchYb`ZØf  
6Yhfc`ZZYbY`j`cb`h`Ā`i`g`]W\Yf` ; Yk`U`h]bhYbg]j`Yf`ni`X]g`\_i`h]YfYb`"

## K`Y]hYfZØ\`fYbXY`9fa`]hh`i`b[ Yb`i`bX ÖZZYbh`]W\Y`?` `Uf\`Y]h

K`Ā`fYbX`X]Y`6Y\`ÖfXYb`X]Y`9fa`]hhi`b[ Yb`Zc`fhgYhnYbž`V`Y]Vh

UVni k UfhYbž'k Y`WXY`k Y]hYfYb`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`Ubg`@W`h`\_ca a Yb  
k YfXYb"8]Y`2 ZYbh]W`\_Y]h`U`h`Y]b`F`Y`W`h`Ui`Z`?`U`f`Y]h`ž`i`b`X`X]Y  
\_ca a YbXYb`HU[ Y`\_`ÒbbhYb`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`XUZØf`gY]bž`XUg`F`ÀhgY`  
i a`X]Y`nk`Y]`HchYb`ni``ÒgYb"9g`V`Y]Vh`ni``c`ZYbž`XUgg`X]Y  
; YgW`Y`b]ggY`X]Y`GhUXh`b]W`h`bi`f`g`W`c`W\_]YfYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`ni  
Y]bYa`6Yk`i`gghgY]bgk`UbXY`ØVYf`X]Y; YZU`fYb`j`cb; Yk`U`h]b  
6Yn]Y`i`b[ Yb`ZØ`fYb`k`YfXYb"

B 5;

8YhU]g

6Ygi W`Y`b`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U[ "XY