B UX]Ya '5a]f]'i bX'DUi `B YVY`.
J Yf`Yhni b[ ggc f[ Yb`VY]a : GJ`A U]bn`\$)

DUi `B YVY`j Yf`YhnhY`g]W`ja`HYghgd]Y`[ Y[ Yb`A ØbghYf`bUW
Y]bYa`Ni gUa`a YbdfU`i bX`a`i gghY`b`XYf`, ("A]bi hY
Ui g[Yk YW`gY`h`k YfXYb"

J Yf`Yhni b[ gf]g]\_Yb`]a`HYghgd]Y`.
5i gk]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`A UbbgW`UZh`j`c`b
A U]bn`\$)

⇒a`FU`a`Yb`Y]bYg`HYghgd]Y`g`nk`]gW`Yb`XYa`%": GJ`A U]bn`\$) `i`bX
DfYi » Yb`A ØbghYf`_Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYa`j`Yf`Yhni b[gVYX]b[hYb`J`cfZU`ž
XYf`X]Y`A UbbgW`UZh`i`bX`]\fY: Ubg`VYgc f[ hY"DUi `B YVY`a`i`gghY
Ui Z[fi bX`Y]bYg`Ni gUa`a`YbdfU`g`XUg: Y`X`j`Yf`UggYbž`k`Ug`X]Y
c`bY`]\b`Ub[ YgdUbbhY`G]hi`Uh]cb`ZØf`XUg`HYUa`j`YfgW`ÅfZhY"8]YgY
J Yf`Yhni b[ `k`]fZh`b]W`h`bi`f: fU[ Yb`ni`f: ]hbYgg`XYf`Gd]Y`Yf`Ui`Z
gcbXYfb`VY`Yi`W`hY`h`Ui`W`X]Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`]a`J`cfZY`X`XYf
VYj`cfghY`YbXYb`GU]gcb"

8 Yf`\_f]h]gW`Y`A`ca`Ybh

⇒`XYf`, ("A]bi hY`Yf`]h`DUi `B YVY`ž`XYf`]b`XYf`+`" `A ]bi hY`Y]b
k`]W`h][`Yg`Hcf`ni`a`nk`]gW`YbnY]h]W`Yb`&.`\$`Yfn]Y`h`\UhhY`ž`Y]bY
J Yf`Yhni b[ `bUW`Y]bYa`Ni gUa`a`Ybghc»`a`]h`XYa`Hcf`\ØhYf`@UggY
F]Y»"8Yf`A`ca`Ybh`k`Uf`XfUa`Uh]gW`ž`XcW`B YVY`\_`cbbhY`XUg
Gd]Y`ZY`X`gY`Vghgh`bX][`j`Yf`UggYbž`k`Ug`ni`b`ÅW`gh`9f`Y]W`hYfi`b[
VfUW`hY"8Yb`bcW`a`i`gghY`XYf`&%!`Å`f][`Y`]b`XYf`:`c`[`Y`Xi`fW`H]a
A`Ø`Yf`YfgYhnh`k`YfXYbž`XYf`\_i`fnZf]gh][`ZØf`X]YgYb`9]bgUhn
Y]b[Yd`Ubh`k`i`fXY"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`X]Y`A UbbgWk UZh

8]Y`JYf`Yhni b[`j cb`BYVY`]gh`VYgcbXYfg`VYXUi Yf`]Wk`XU`Yf`U`g
j]Y`j YfgdfYWkYbXYf`Gd]Y`Yf`[]`hi bX`a U» [YV`]Wk`ni`XYb`9fZc`[Yb
XYg`HYUa`g`VY]hfU[ Yb`_Ubb`"A ]h`XYf`[ `Y]Wk`nY]h][ Yb`JYf`Yhni b[ `j cb
BUX]Ya`5a`]f]`ghY`h`XUg`HYUa`j`cf`Y]bYf`gWk`]Yf][ Yb`G]hi`Uh]cbž
X]Y`X]Y`hU`\_h]gWkYb`D`ÀbY`XYg`HfU]bYfg`VY]bZi`ggYb`_ØbbhY`"8]YgY
HYghg`g]bX`k`]Wk]h][ ži`a`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`]b`:`cfa`ni`Vf]b[Ybž`XcWk`XUg
F]g]_c`j`cb`JYf`Yhni b[Yb`]gh`ghY`hg`df`ÅgYb`h"

B`ÅWk`ghY`GWk`f]hhY`i`bX`5i`gV`]W_

8]Y`a`YX]n]b]gWkY`5VhY]i`b[`XYg`%":`GJ`A`U]bn`\$)`k`]fX`bi`b`X]Y
[YbUi`Y`GWk`YfY`XYf`JYf`Yhni b[Yb`VYi`fhY]Ybž`i`a
gWk`bY`gha`Ø[ `]Wk`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`ni`Yf[`fY]ZYbž`X]Y`Y]bY`F`ØW`\_Y`f
XYf`Gd]Y`Yf`Yfa`Ø[`]Wk`Yb`"8Ug`HYUa` `Uh`bi`f`bcWk`k`Yb][ `NY]hž`i`a
g]Wk`cdh]a`U`Ui`ZX]Y`\_ca`a`YbXY`GU]gcb`j`cfni`VYfY]hYbž`i`bX
JYf`Yhni b[ Yb`_ØbbYb`Yfbgh`UZhY`<]bXYfb]ggY`XUfghY`Yb"

GWk`i`ggZc`[`Yfi`b[

8]YgY`J`cfZ`Å`Y`]a`HYghgd]Y`j`YfXYi`h]WkYb`X]Y`:`YZU`fYbž`X]Y`]a
Gdcfh`Åi`Z][`Ui`ZhYhYbž`i`bX`Yf]bbYfb`Gd]Y`Yfž`HfU]bYf`gck`]Y`:`Ubg
Ub`X]Y`i`bg]WkYf`Y]hYb`XYg`i`»`VU`g`"9g`]gh`Yb`hgWk`Y]XYb`Xž`XUgg
XUg`HYUa`gWk`bY`fYU[]Yfž`i`a`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`VYgha`Ø[ `]Wk`ni
VYhfYi`Yb`i`bX`g]Wk`Ui`ZX]Y`\_ca`a`YbXYb`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Yb
Y]bni`ghY`Yb`"9]bY`[Yn]Y`hY`JYf`Yhni b[`gdf`Åj`Yb]cb`i`bX`Y]bY
Xi`fWk`XUWk`hY`Gd]Y`k`Y]gY`\_ØbbYb`XUVY]`Y`ZYbž`Å`b`]WkY`J`cfZ`Å`Y
]b`XYf`Ni`\_i`bZh`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb"

·`B5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY