B Yi Y': Ø\fi b[gk YWλ gY`']b`XYf`f\Y]b`UbX!
dZÄ`n]gWλ Yb`5fVY]hg[Yf]Wλ hgVUf_Y]h

‡ gh]na]b]ghYf`A Yfh]b`ZØ\fh`bYi`Y`DfÄg]XYbhYb`i`bX`8]fY`hc`fYb
Ua`@UbXYgUfVY]hg[ Yf]Wλ h`F`Y]b`UbX!DZU`n`i`bX
5fVY]hg[Yf]Wλ h`A`U]bn`Y]b`"J`YfUVgWλ]YXi`b[`XYf`5a`hg]b\UVYf
]a`Fi`YghUbX"

5a`Y`h]h[Yb`HU[ `ZUbX`Y]bY`ZY]Yf`Wλ Y` , VYf[UVY`k`]Wλ h[Yf
5a`hgdcg]h]cbYb`]a`f`Y]b`UbX!dZÄ`n]gWλ Yb`‡`gh]nk`YgYb`ghUhh"
‡`gh]na`]b]ghYf`<YfVYfh`A`Yfh]b`ghY`h`Y`X]Y`bYi`Yb` : Ø\fi`b[g_fÄZnY
XYg`@UbXYgUfVY]hg[ Yf]Wλ hg`F`Y]b`UbX!DZU`n`gck`]Y`XYg
5fVY]hg[Yf]Wλ hg`A`U]bn`j`cf`"A`Uhh\]Ug`<Ua`VUWλ`k`i`fXY`cZZ]n]Y`ni`a
DfÄg]XYbhYb`XYg`@UbXYgUfVY]hg[Yf]Wλ hg`Yfb`Ubb`hž`k`Ä`fYbX
GhYd\Ub`9W\_Yfh`X]Y`@Y]hi`b[`XYg`5fVY]hg[Yf]Wλ hg`A`U]bn
ØVYfb]a`a`h`8]Y`J`YfUbg`hU`hi`b[`nc[ `nU\`fY]Wλ Y` ; ÄghY`Ui`g`Dc`]h]_ž
5bk`U`hgWλ`Už`i`bX`J`YfVÄb`XYb`Ub`ž`X]Y`g]Wλ`Ub`X]YgYa
VYXYi`hYb`XYb`5b`Ugg`VYhY`]]`hYb"

8Yf`A`]b]ghYf`k`ØfX][`hY`X]Y`Ub[ `Ä`f][`Y`HÄh][`_Y]h]j`cb`A`Ufh]b
K`]XgWλ`Øhnž`XYf`ØVYf`Y`Z`J\`fY`Ub[ `U`g`DfÄg]XYbh`XYg
@UbXYgUfVY]hg[Yf]Wλ hg`Zi`b[]YfhY`i`bX`bi`b`]b`XYb`Fi`YghUbX`hf]hh"
A`h]gY]bYf`Ya`dUh\]gWλ Yb`5fhi`bX`gY]bYa`9b[ U[ Ya`Ybh`UVY`Yf
X]Y`5fVY]hg[ Yf]Wλ hgVUf\_Y]h]b`F`Y]b`UbX!DZU`n`a`U» [ YV`]Wλ
[YdfÄ[h`i`bhYf`gY]bYf`@Y]hi`b[ `k`i`fXYb`k`]Wλ h[Y`Dfc`Y`hY`k`]Y`X]Y
9]bZØ\fi`b[ `XYg`9`Y`\_hfc`b]gWλ Yb`F`YWλ`hgj`Yf`\_Y`fg`i`bX`XYf
9`Y`_hfc`b]gWλ Yb`5`\_hY`i`a` [YgY`hh`"K`]XgWλ`Øhn`[ YghU`hY`hY`X]Y
5fVY]hg[Yf]Wλ hgVUf_Y]h]b]Wλ`h`bi`f`Xi`fWλ`gY]bY`ZUWλ`]Wλ`Y
?ca`dYhYbnž`gcb`XYfb`Ui`Wλ`Xi`fWλ`a`YbgWλ`]Wλ`Y`E`i`U`]hÄhYb"

8]Y`bYi`Yb`5a`hg]b\UVYf

A Uhh\Jug<Ua VUW žXYf'ni j cf'U'g'J]nYdfÀg]XYbhXYg
@UbXYgUfVY]hg[Yf]W\hg'hÀh]['k Ufž'Vf]b[h'i a ZUb[fY]W\Y
9fZU\fi b[Yb']b'gY]bY' bYi Y'F c''Y'Y]b''A Yfh]b' VYgW\ f]YV' \b'U'g
gY\ f'ZFYi bX']W\Y' i bX'a ch]j]YfYbXY' DYfgOb']W\ _Y]hž'X]Y'XUg
@UbXYgUfVY]hg[Yf]W\h'i]b' VYghYb' < ÀbXYb' k Y]hYfZØ\ fYb' k YfXY"
<Ua VUW žXYf']a' 8YnYa VYf' %- - , ']b' XYb' 8]Ybgh'XYf' f\Y]b' UbX!
dZÀ'n]gW\Yb' ž gh]n'Y]bhfUhž'\ Uh'g]W\ Xi fW\ X]j YfgY' HÀh][_Y]hYb']b
XYf' 5fVY]hg[Yf]W\hgVUf_Y]h'Y]bYb' YI nY''YbhYb' F i Z'Yfk cfVYb"
GY]bY' ? Uff]YfY' ZØ\ fhY' ØVYf'a Y\ fYfY' 5fVY]hg[Yf]W\hY' V]g'\]b' ni a
@UbXYgUfVY]hg[Yf]W\hž'k c' Yf' &\$%&'ni a' J cfg]mYbXYb' F]W\hYf
YfbUbbh'k i fXY"

GhYd\Ub' 9W_Yfhž'XYf' VYfY]hg'gY]h' ðbi Uf' &\$&('XUg' 5fVY]hg[Yf]W\h
A U]bn''Y]hYhž'k i fXY' YVYbgc' j cb' A Yfh]b' VY['ØW_k ØbgW\h'' 9W_Yfh
V']W_Y'Ui ZVYfY]hg' UW\h' A cbUhY' YfZc' [fY]W\Yf' 5a hgZØ\fi b['ni fØW_
i bX'\UVY'g]W\ 'ni j cf'U'g'ghÀbX][Yf' J YfhfYhYf'XYg' 8]fY'_hcf'g'XYg
5fVY]hg[Yf]W\hg' ? cV'Ybn' VYk À\fh'' GY]bY' 9fZU\fi b[Yb']b' X]YgYf
Dcg]h]cb'\UVYb']\b' [i h'Ui Z'X]Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb']b' A U]bn
j cfVYfY]hYh"

8]Y'gW\Y]XYbXY' 8]fY'_hcf]b' i' f'_Y' j cb' GYbXYb' hfUh' bUW\ ØVYf' %)
 ð\ fYb']a' 5a h'YVYbZU''g']b' XYb' F i \YghUbX'' ðf' 9b[U[Ya Ybh'i bX
]\fY' XmbUa']gW\Y' 5fhž'X]Y' 6Y' Ub[Y' XYf' A]hUfVY]hYf' ghYhg']a' 6']W_
ni' VY\U'hYbž'k i fXYb' YVYbZU''g' j cb' A]b]ghYf' A Yfh]b' [Yk ØfX][h'
 J cb' GYbXYb' \UhhY' XUg' 5fVY]hg[Yf]W\h' A U]bn' gY]h' &\$\$, ' [Y'Y]hYh
 i bX' XYb' K UbXY' XYg' 5fVY]hg' YVYbgž']bgVYgcbXYfY' X]Y
 8][]hU']g]Yfi b[ž'U_h]j 'a']h[YghU'hYh"

ð' X]YgYa' ? cbhYI h']gh' XUg' @UbXYgUfVY]hg[Yf]W\h' F \Y]b' UbX! DZU'n
 X]Y' cVYfghY' ðghUbn']b' UfVY]hgfYW\h']W\Yb' J YfZU\ fYb' XYg' @UbXYg"
 9g' ghY''h'g]W\Yfž' XUgg' UfVY]hgfYW\h']W\Y' GhfY]h][_Y]hYb' ZU]f' i bX
 hfUbgdUfYbhi' [Y' Øgh'k YfXYb'' 8Yf' K YW\gY'']b' XYf' : Ø\fi b[ggd]mY
 _ca a h'ni' Y]bYf' NY]hž']b' XYf' g]W\ X]Y' 5fVY]hgk Y' h' ghYh]['j YfÀbXYfh
 i bX' X]Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b['XYf' 8][]hU']g]Yfi b[']a a Yf
 \YfUi gZcfXYfbXYf' k]fX'' A]h'_ca dYhYbhYb' B UW\Zc' [Yfb' k]Y
 A Uhh\Jug<Ua VUW 'i bX' GhYd\Ub' 9W_Yfh'g]bX' X]Y' K Y]W\Yb' ZØf' X]Y
 Ni _i bZh'XYf' f\Y]b' UbX! dZÀ'n]gW\Yb' 5fVY]hg[Yf]W\hgVUf_Y]h' [i h
 [YghY''h"

8]Y'6YXYi hi b['X]YgYf'5a hgY]bZØ\fi b[' [Y\h'ØVYf'Y]bYb'V'c» Yb
: Ø\fi b[gk YWgY''\]bUi g''9g'j YfXYi h']W'h'X]Y'?cbh]bi]hÅhi bX
GhUV]`]hÅh]b'Y]bYf'NY]hž]b'XYf'fYW'h]W'Y'<YfUi gZc'fXYfi b[Yb'i bX
[YgY`g'W'UZh]W'Y'J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb'ghYh]['ni bY\ a Yb''8 Ug
5fVY]hg[Yf]W'h'A U]bn'i bX'XUg'@UbXYgUfVY]hg[Yf]W'h'F\Y]b'UbX!
DZU'n'g]bX'YbhgW'Y]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y'K U\fi b['XYf'F'YW'hY'XYf
5fVY]hbY\ a Yf'i bX'5fVY]h[YVYf'i]b'XYf'F'Y[]cb"

8 Ug'5fVY]hg[Yf]W'h'A U]bn']gh'ni ghÅbX]['ZØf'X]Y'GhÅXhY'A U]bn'i bX
K cfa g'gck]Y'ZØf'X]Y'@UbX_fY]gY'5'nYmK cfa g'i bX'A U]bn!6]b[Ybž
k Å\ fYbX'XUg'@UbXYgUfVY]hg[Yf]W'h'X]Y'nk Y]hY' ðghUbn']b
UfVY]hg[Yf]W'h]W'Yb'J YfZU\ fYb'XUfghY''h''8]YgY' ðgh]hi h]cbYb'g]bX
j cb'nYbhfU'Yf'6YXYi hi b['ZØf'Y]bY'[YfYW'hY'i bX'Ui g[Y[']W'YbY
F'YW'hgd'fYW'i b[']b'5fVY]hg'fYW'hgZfU[Yb'i bX'Y]ghYb'XUa]h'Y]bYb
k YgYb'h]W'Yb'6Y]hfU['ni f'F'YW'hgg]W'Yf\Y]h'i'a '@UbX"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY