

Dfc ^Y\_h'D\mhcGUb. 'DZ`Ub nYb 'ZØf`VYggYfYg  
F Ui a \_`]a U`]b`6Øfcg`]b`Hf]Yf

F \Y]b`UbX!DZU`n`]b]h]YfhXUg`D\mhcGUb!Dfc ^Y\_h`ni f  
I bhYfgi Wxi b[ `XYf`DZUbnYbk ]f\_i b[ `Ui Z`FUi a \_`]a U`]b  
6ØfcfÄi a Yb"

⇒bbcj Uh]j Y': c f g Wxi b[ `ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYg  
F Ui a \_`]a Ug

8 Ug`?`]a UgWxi hna ]b]ghYf]i a `j cb`F \Y]b`UbX!DZU`n`\`Uh`\_Øfn`]Wxi`Y]b  
gdUbbYbXYg`Dfc`Y\_h]bg`@YVYb`[ Yfi ZYbž`XUg`g]Wxi`a ]h`XYf  
J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYg`FUi a \_`]a Ug`]b`6Øfc[ YVÄi XYb`VYgWÄZh][ h`  
I bhYf`XYa`H]hY`D\mhcGUb`k ]fX`X]YgYg`J cf\UVYb`j cb`XYf  
<cWgWxi`Y`Hf]Yf`[ YZØfXYfhž`k Y`WXY`g]Wxi`ØVYf`Y]bY`Z]bUbn]Y`Y  
I bhYfghØhni b[ `j cb`fi bX`- "\$\$\$`9i fc`ZfYi Yb`\_Ubb"

9]bZ`i gg`XYg`?`]a Uk UbXY`g`Ui Z`X]Y  
5fVY]hgVYX]b[ i b[ Yb

8 Yf`?`]a Uk UbXY`ZØ\fh`ni`ni bY\`a YbX`\Y]» Yb`i bX`gWk ØYb  
HU[ Ybž`k Ug`gck c\`[ Ygi bX\Y]h]WXY`F]g]\_Yb`U`g`Ui Wxi`Y]bY  
6YY]bhfÄWxh][ i b[ `XYf`?`cbnYbhfUh]cb`XYf`5fVY]hbY\`a Yf`]b  
6ØfcfÄi a Yb`a ]h]g]Wxi`Vf]b[ Yb`\_Ubb"8 Ug`A ]b]ghYf]i a` \Uh]gca ]h  
Y]bY`k ]Wxh][ Y`5i Z[ UVY`ØVYfbca`a Ybž`X]Y`b]Wxi`h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y  
; Ygi bX\Y]h`XYf`A ]hUfVY]hYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wxi`ZØf`X]Y`[ YgUa`hY  
5fVY]hg`\_i`hi f`j cb`6YXYi hi b[ `]gh" 8]Y`<]hnYVY`Ughi b[ `Ua  
5fVY]hgd`Uhn]gh`Y]b`YfbghYg`H\Ya`Už`XUg`k ]f`Xi fWxi`]bbcj Uh]j Y  
5bgÄhnY`Ub[ Y\Yb`a ØggYb`ž`Yf`\_Äfh`A ]Wxi`UY`<Ui Yf`j cb`XYa  
A ]b]ghYf]i a "

DZ`Ub nYb `U`g`@Øgi b[ 3`K Ug`]gh

D\mhc gUb]Yfi b[ 3

9]bY`nYbhfU`Y`A Yh\cXYž`X]Y`]a`F U\`a`Yb`XYg`D\mhcGUb!Dfc`Y`\_hg  
i`bhYfgi`W`h`k`]fXž`]gh`X]Y`D\mhc gUb]Yfi b[ "8 UVY`]\UbXY`h`Yg`g]W`  
i`a`Y]bYb`i`a`k`Y`hžFYi`bX`]W`Yb`5bgUhmž`XYf`DZUb nYb`bi`hnhž`i`a`  
gW`ÅX`]W`Y`Gi`VghUb nYb`Ui`g`XYf`@`Zh`ni`Z]`hYfb`i`bX`XUg`  
F`Ui`a`\_]a`U`ni`j`YfVYggYfb"8]YgY`HYW`b]\_`\_`ØbbhY`Y]bYb`  
j]Y]j`YfgdfYW`YbXYb`6Y]hfU[ `ni`f`;`YghU`hi`b[ `[`Ygi`bXYf`  
5fVY]hgd`ÀhnY`Y]ghYb`i`bX`nY][`h`Ui`Zž`k`Y`B`Uhi`f`i`bX`HYW`bc`c[ `Y`  
\Ufa`cb]gW`ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]hYb`\_`ØbbYb"

8 Ug`9I dYf]a`Ybh.`Nk`]`]b[ gVØfcg`]b`A`U]bn

8 Ug`9I dYf]a`Ybh`Z]bXYh`]b`XYb`6Øfcf`Ai`a`Yb`XYg`  
?`]a`UgW`i`hna`]b]ghYf]i`a`g`]b`A`U]bn`ghUhhž`k`c`UW`h`Nk`]`]b[ gVØfcg`  
Y]b[ Yf]W`hYh`k`YfXYb"8Nk`Y`]6Øfcgž`X]Y`]XYbh]gW`g]bXž`k`YfXYb`a`]h`  
gdYn]Z]gW`Yb`DZUb nYb`Ui`g[ `YghUhhYhž`k`Å`fYbX`XUg`UbXYfY`6Øfc`U`g`  
?`cbhfc``[`fi`ddY`X]Ybh`i`bX`c`bY`DZUb nYb`Ui`g`\_`ca`a`h`i`a`X]Y`  
9ZY`\_`hY`XYf`DZUb nYb`ni`a`YggYbž`k`YfXYb`a`cXYfbY`GYbgcfVcl`Yb`  
Y]b[ YgYhnhž`X]Y`X]Y`F`Ui`a`i`Zh]b`6Yni`[ `Ui`Z`HYa`dYfUhi`fž`  
@`ZhZYi`W`h][`\_`Y]hi`bX`7C`&!`?`c`bnYbhfUh]cbYb`ØVYfk`UW`Yb"

9fZUggi b[ `i`bX`5bU`mgY`XYf`8UhYb

DfcZ`8f";`Ycf[ `F`cW`ž`XYf`XUg`Dfc`Y`\_`h`Y]hYhž`\YVh`\Yf]`cf.`8]Y`  
YfZUgghYb`8UhYb`k`YfXYb`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`J`YfÅbXYfi`b[ Yb`XYf`  
@`Zhei`U`]h`h`Xc`\_`i`a`Ybh]YfYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`gi`V`Y`\_`h]j`Yb`  
9]bXfØW`\_`Y`XYf`A`]hUfVY]hYf`ni`a`K`c`\`VYZ]bXYb`Y]bVYn]Y\Yb`  
8]YgY`i`a`ZUggYbXY`5bU`mgY`\_`ØbbhY`k`Yfhj`c``Y`⊖Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`  
`]YZYfb`i`bX`X`Uni`VY]hfU[ `Ybž`\_`cghYbYZZ]n]YbhY`i`bX`bUW`\U`h][`Y`  
@Øgi`b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`;`YghU`hi`b[ `ni`\_`ØbZh][`Yf`5fVY]hgd`ÀhnY`ni`  
Ybhk`]W`Y`b"

Ni`\_`i`bZhgdYfgdY`\_`h]j`Yb`ZØf

5fVY]hgi`a`[`YVi`b[`Yb

8]Y'9f[ YVb]ggY'XYg'Dfc Y\_hg'\ UVYb'XUg'DchYbn]U`ž'b]Włh'bi f'XUg  
FUi a \_`]a U']b'XYb'6Øfcg'XYg'A ]b]ghYf]i a g'ni 'j YfVYggYfbž  
gcbXYfb'Ui Wł'k Y]hfY]WłYbXY'æ d`\_Uh]cbYb'ZØf'UbXYfY  
I bhYfbY\ a Yb'i bX'C f[ Ub]gUh]cbYb'ni '\ UVYb"'8 Ug'N]Y'']gh'Ygž  
@Øgi b[ Yb'ni 'Z]bXYbž'X]Y''Y]Włhi a gYmVUfž'YbYf[ ]YYZ]n]Ybhi bX  
bUWł\U'h][ 'g]bX"' K ]f'\ UVYb'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ '[ Y[ YbØVYf'i bgYfYb  
A ]hUfVY]hYfbž'i bX']Wł'V]b'ni j Yfg]Włh]Włž'XUgg'X]YgYg'Dfc Y\_h  
bØh' ]WłY'9f\_Ybhb]ggY'ZØf'X]Y'; YghU`hi b[ 'ni \_ØbZh][ Yf  
6ØfcUfVY]hgd`ÀhnY'Vf]b[ Yb'k ]fX ž'gU[ h'<Ui Yf'UVgWł`]Y» YbX"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WłYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY