

HfYbbi b['VY]a 'J YfY]b. 'Hc fghYb '[Y\ h bUW\ 'Ya ch]cbU`Yb `; YgdfÅW\ Yb

GJ '8Ufa ghUXh%, - , 'Y"J "'hfYbbh'g]W\ 'Ya ch]cbU`j cb 'HfU]bYf
Hc fghYb ' '9]b 'F ØW_V`]W_ 'Ui Z]bhYbg]j Y'; YgdfÅW\ Y`bUW\ 'XYa
Gd]Y`"

9g'k Uf`Y]b 'GcbbhU[žXYf`X]Y : Ubg'i bX`J YfUbhk cfh]W\ Yb `XYg`GJ
8Ufa ghUXh%, - , 'Y"J "']b`Y]bY`Ya ch]cbU`Y`5i gbU\ a Yg]hi Uh]cb
j YfgYhnhY" '8]Y`HfYbbi b['j cb`Hc fghYbžXYa `fYgdY_h]YfhYb`HfU]bYf
XYg`J YfY]bgž'g]Y\hj]Y`Y`U`g`Y]bYb`h]YZYb`9]bgW\ b]h]b`X]Y
; YgW\]W\ hY`XYg`7`i Vg" `Hc fghYb`ghUbX`ØVYf`X]Y`š\`fY`\]bk Y[`b]W\ h
bi f`ZØf`gdcfh]W\ Y`9fZc`[Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\ `ZØf`a YbgW\ `]W\ Y`K YfhYž
X]Y`]b`YXYa `Gd]Y`i bX`HfU]b]b[`g]W\ hVUf`k i fXYb"

⊕`Y]bYa `cZYbYb`i bX`Y\`f`]W\ Yb`5i ghUi gW\ `k i fXY`Ua
GcbbhU[a cf[Yb`X]Y`gdcfh]W\ Y`@U[Y`XYg`J YfY]bg`YfØfhYfh" '8]Y
; YgdfÅW\ Y`k UfYb`[YdfÅ[hj cb`⊕hYbg]hÅhi bX`9a ch]cbYbž`k Ug`X]Y
gW\ k]Yf][Y`9bhgW\ Y]Xi b[`ZØf`X]Y`J YfUbhk cfh]W\ Yb`bcW\
VY`UghYbXYf`a UW\ hY" `K Å\`fYbX`XYf`8]g_i gg]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYf`j Yf[Ub[YbYb`K cW\ Yb`i bX`X]Y`i b[Yk]ggY
Ni _i bZ`h`k i fXY`_`Ufž`XUgg`hfc`h`U`Yf`6Ya Ø\i b[Yb`_Y]bY`9]b][_Y]h
ØVYf`XYb`k Y]hYfYb`K Y[`] YZ bXYb`k YfXYb`_cbbhY"

9]b `gW\ k]Yf][Yf`9bhgW\ `i gg

8]Y`9bhk]W_`i b[`XYg`GJ `8Ufa ghUXh%, - , 'Y"J "']ghYb[`a]h
Hc fghYbg`9b[U[Ya Ybhj YfVi bXYb"`, VYf`X]Y`š\`fY`\]bk Y[`U`h`Yf
< Ø\`Yb`i bX`H]YZYb`XYg`J YfY]bg`a]hYf`YVhi bX`ghYhg`j Yfgi W\ hž`XUg
6YghY`Ui g`YXYf`G]hi Uh]cb`\`YfUi gni `c`Yb" `5a `GcbbhU[a cf[Yb
\`UhY`XYf`J YfY]b`hUhgÅW\ `]W\ `bcW\ `<cZbi b[`Ui ZY]bY : cfhgYhni b[
XYf`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]hž`i bj cfVYfY]hYhZØf`X]Y`K YbXi b[ž`X]Y`XYf

B UWÅ a]hU['VYfY]h\]Y`h"8]Y ; Ygd fÅWY`a]h`Hc fghYb`[UVYb`XYa
J YfY]bgj c fghUbX`YXcW`b]WÅ h[YbØ[YbX`G]WÅ Yf\Y]hž`i a `X]Y
9bhgWÅ Y]Xi b[`ZØf`Y]bY`k Y]hYfY`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`ni `hfYZZYb"

K Ug`a UWÅ h`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`VYgcbXYfg`k]WÅ h][3`8]Y`HfYbbi b[`j cb
Y]bYa `HfU]bYfž`XYf`gc`h]YZa]h`XYa `J YfY]b`j Yfk`i fnY`h]ghž`]gh`b]WÅ h
bi f`Y]bY`gdcfh]WÅ Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui WÅ`Y]bY`Ya`ch]cbU`Y
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[" `Hc fghYbž`XYf`b]WÅ h`bi f`U`g`HfU]bYfž`gcbXYfb
Ui WÅ`U`g`A YbgWÅ`[YgWÅ`Ånh`k`i fXYž`\]bhYf`Åggh`Y]bY`@ØW`Yž`X]Y
b]WÅ h`Y]WÅ h`ni `ZØ`Yb`gY]b`k]fX" `GY]bY` : Å\][_Y]hž`XUg`HYUa`ni
a`ch]j]YfYb`i bX`j]b`gWÅ`k]Yf][Yb`NY]hYb`ni`i bhYfghØhnYbž`k]fX`]a
J YfY]b`gWÅ`a Yfn`]WÅ`j Yfa`]ggh`k YfXYb"

8]Y` : Ubg`XYg`GJ`8 Ufa`ghUXh`% , - , `Y"J" `fYU[]YfhYb`a`h][Ya`]gWÅ hYb
; YZØ`Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`B UWÅ f]WÅ h`J]Y`Y`Åi » YfhYb`j`\ fY`8 Ub`_VUf`_Y]h`ZØf
X]Y`NY]hž`X]Y`Hc fghYb`]a`J YfY]b`j YfVfUWÅ h`Už`i bX`X]Y`Gdi fYbž
X]Y`Yf`\]bhYf`UggYb`\Uh"8 Yf`J YfY]b`a`i gg`bi b`Y]bYb`bYi Yb
HfU]bYf`Z]bXYbž`XYf`X]Y`J YfUbhk`cfhi b[`ØVYfb]a`a`hi bX`XUg`HYUa
]b`X]Y`b`ÅWÅ ghY`GU]gcb`ZØ`fh"8]Yg`k]fX`Y]bY`\YfUi gZcfXYfbXY
5i Z[UVY`gY]bž`XU`X]Y`gdcfh]WÅ Y`@[Y`Ub[YgdUbbh`V`Y]Vhi bX`XYf
8 fi W`_ghY][h"

8]Y`_ca`a YbXYb`K`cWÅ Yb`i bX`A`cbUhY`j YfgdfYWÅ Yb`Y]bY
gdUbbYbXYž`UVYf`Ui WÅ`Y`YfUi gZcfXYfbXY`NY]h`ZØf`XYb`J YfY]b`ni
k YfXYb"8]Y`Gi WÅ Y`bUWÅ`Y]bYa`bYi Yb`HfU]bYf`[Y`h]b`Y]bY
_f]h]gWÅ Y`D`UgYž`]b`XYf`X]Y`f]WÅ h][Y`9bhgWÅ Y]Xi b[`YbhgWÅ Y]XYbX
ZØf`X]Y`Ni _i bZh`XYg`GJ`8 Ufa`ghUXh`% , - , `Y"J" `gY]b`k]fX"8 Yf`7`i V
ghY`h]j cf`Y]bYf`K`Y[[UVY`i b[ž`i bX`k]Y`X]Y`J YfUbhk`cfh]WÅ Yb
X]YgY`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`a`Y]ghYfbž`k]fX`XUfØVYf`YbhgWÅ Y]XYbž`]b
k`Y`WÅ Y`F]WÅ hi b[`g]WÅ`XYf`J YfY]b`Ybhk]W`_Y`b`k]fX"

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WÅ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY