

8 ]Y`5X`Yf`A Ubb\Y]a .`8 U``Ug`9U\_]bg`gYhnh  
Ui Z`bYi Yb`? UXYf`ZØf`bÅW ghY`GU]gcb

8 ]Y`5X`Yf`A Ubb\Y]a `gYhnyb`Ui Z`?cbh]bi ]hÅh`a ]h`HfU]bYf  
8 U``Ug`9U\_]bg`i bX`Y]bYa `bYi Yb`? UXYf``J YfdUggYb`G]Y`X]Y  
8YhU]`g`

8 ]Y`5X`Yf`A Ubb\Y]a `UVYb`]b`X]YgYf`GU]gcbgdUbbi b[ `i bX  
J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb`[ Y`]Y Zfhž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`Ni gW`Ui Yfž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`j cf`[ fc»Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ghY`Yb``A ]h`XYf  
F ØW`\_Y`f`j cb`HfU]bYf`8 U``Ug`9U\_]bgž`XYf`YVYbZU``g`U`g  
Gdcfha UbU[ Yf`Zi b[ ]Yfhž`V`Y]Vh`XUg`HfU]bYfhYUa `i bj YfÅbXYfh`  
9U\_]bg`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ ž`VY]`XYb`5X`Yfb`ni `V`Y]VYbž`gd]Y`h`Y]bY  
nYbhfU`Y`Fc``Y`ZØf`X]Y`ni \_ØbZh[ Y`5i gf]W`hi b[ `XYg`HYUa`g``GY]bY  
9fZU`fi b[ `k ]fX`j cb`j ]Y`Yb`U`g`GW`ØggY`ni a`9fZc`[ `Ub[ YgY`Yb  
i bX`\Uh]b`XYf`J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h[ YnY][ hž`XUgg`Yf`XUg`DchYbn]U``\Uhž  
X]Y`A UbbgW`UZh`k Y]hYf`ni `Yb`hk ]W`Y`b`

B Yi Yf`? UXYf`Vf]b [ h`Zf]gW`Yb`K ]bX

⊕ XYf`5i ZghY``i b[ `XYf`5X`Yf`g]bX`g][ b]Z]\_UbhY`Y`bXYfi b[ Yb  
j c``nc[ Yb`k cfXYb``Nk Y]YfZU`fYbY`J YfhY]X][ Yfž`? cfV]b]Ub`<c`nYf  
i bX`8Yb]g`FYi`ž`\UVYb`XYb`7`i V`j Yf`UggYb``8]YgY`5V[ `Åb[ Y  
VYXYi hYbž`XUgg`X]Y`J YfhY]X][ i b[ `i a [ YVUi h`k YfXYb`a`i ggž`k Ug  
ni `Y]bYf`gdUbbYbXYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `ZØf`XYb`bYi Yb`? UXYf  
ZØ`fh``⊕`X]YgYa `Ni gUa`a`Yb`Ub[ `g]bX`a`Y`fYfY`bYi Y`Gd]Y`Yfž  
XUfi bhYf`A Uf`\_`A ]W`UY`]g`i bX`A UI ]a ]]Ub`<Y]a ž`ni f`A UbbgW`UZh  
[ Yghc»Ybž`X]Y`Zf]gW`Y`9bYf[ ]Y`i bX`HU`YbhY`a ]hVf]b[ Yb`

J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb`i bX`XYfYb`6YXYi hi b[

8 ]Y`5V[ `Åb[ Y`j cb`Gd]Y`Yfb`k ]Y`A UI `; ]`Xcb`i bX`@]bXYb`J Ym`\UVYb

b]W h'bi f'9]bZi gg'Ui Z'X]Y'HYUa XmbUa ]\_ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Ui Z'XUg  
GY'VghVYk i gghgY]b'XYf'j YfV'Y]VYbXYb'Gd]Y'Yf''Gc'WXY  
J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb' \_ÖbbYb'gck c'\`F ]g]\_Yb'U'g'Ui W'7\UbWb  
XUfghY''Yb''9]b][ Yb'XYf'bYi Yb'Gd]Y'Yfž'k ]Y'9f]Wl VUž'XYggYb  
<]bhYf[ fi bX'Ub'XYf'A W ]`!i b]j Yfg]hÅh]b'A c b hfYU'VYY]bXfi W\_hž  
k ]fX'J YfhfUi Yb'Ybh[ Y[ Yb[ YVfUW hž'i a' XUg'HYUa ]'b'X]YgYf  
GU]gcb'YbhgWXY]XYbX'ni' i bhYfghØhnYb"

## 8 ]Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ 'ZØf'X]Y'5X`Yf

8 ]Y'5X`Yf'A Ubb\Y]a' ghY\Yb'j cf'XYf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ žY]bY  
9]b][ i b[ i bhYf'XYb'Gd]Y'Yfb'ni' gW UZZYbž'X]Y'Ui g'j YfgW ]YXYbYb  
J YfY]bYb'ghUa a Yb'i bX'i bhYfgW ]YX'WXY'Gd]Y'k Y]gYb'a ]hVf]b[ Yb"  
8 Ug'N]Y''ghYgž'U'g'9]b\Y]h'ni' U[ ]YfYbž'i a' ]b'XYf'\_ca a YbXYb  
GU]gcb'X]Y'YfZcfXYf'WXY'@Y]ghi b[ 'ni' YfVf]b[ Yb'i bX'XYf  
9bhhÅi gW i b[ 'XYg'YhnhÅ\ f][ Yb'5i ggWXY]XYbg'ja' J ]YfhY'Z]bU`Y  
Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k ]f\_Yb''8]Y'5fh'i bX'K Y]gYž'k ]Y'g]W'X]Y  
, VYf[ Ub[ gd\UgY' [ YghU'hYhž'k ]fX'YbhgWXY]XYbX'XUZØf'gY]bž'k ]Y  
gW bY''g]W'X]Y'bYi Yb'Gd]Y'Yf' ]b'XUg'Gd]Y'gmghYa' i bX'X]Y  
HYUa \_i' hi f' ]bhY[ f]YfYb' \_ÖbbYb"

## 5i gV`]W\_`Ui Z`Y]bY'gdUbbYbXY'GU]gcb

⊖'XYb'\_ca a YbXYb'Gd]Y'Yb'k ]fX'g]W'nY][ Ybž' ]bk ]Yk Y]h'X]Y'5X`Yf  
A Ubb\Y]a' X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'a Y]ghYfb' \_ÖbbYbž'X]Y'a ]h'XYb  
BYi ni [ Åb[ Yb'i bX'XYa' J Yf'UggYb'YfZU\ fYbYf'Gd]Y'Yf  
Y]b\Yf[ Y\Yb''8Yf'K Y[ 'ni f'A Y]ghYfgW UZi]gh'\YfUi gZcfXYfbXž  
UVYf'XUg'9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'XYg'HfU]bYfg'i bX'X]Y'bYi Yb'HU`YbhY'V]YhYb  
Y]bY'gdUbbYbXY'DYfgdY\_h]j Y'ZØf'X]Y': Ubgi bX'X]Y'[ YgUa hY'GhUXh  
A Ubb\Y]a' "9g'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'cV'X]Y'5X`Yf'X]Y'f]W'h][ Y  
A ]gW i b[ 'Z]bXYbž'i a' ]b'XYf'@[ U'k ]YXYf'YfZc'[ fY]W'ni' gY]b"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY