

8] [] hU`Y`9b hXYW_i b [ghci f. `A Ubb`Y]a
^Y hnh`a]h`Ga Ufh; i]XY`5dd`Yf_i bXYb`°

9b hXYW_Yb`G]Y`A Ubb`Y]a`^Y hnh`X][]hU`^`A]h`XYf`Ga Ufh; i]XY`
5dd`_`ÖbbYb`6Ygi WXYf`j]U`Ga Ufhd`cbY`X]Y`GhUXh`ZYI]VY`
i bX`Y][Ybgh`AbX][`Yf_i bXYb`"

A Ubb`Y]a ž`Y]bY`GhUXh`j c`Yf`; YgW]W`hY`i bX`_i`hi fY`Yf`
<][`\\][`\\hgž`\\Uh`g]W`Ui Z`X]Y`a cXYfbY`Hci f]ga i g`UbXgW`UZh`
Y]b[YghY`h`A]h`XYf`9]bZØ`fi b[`XYf`Ga Ufh; i]XY`5dd`_`ÖbbYb`
≠hYfYgg]YfhY`bi b`VYei Ya`a]h`]\fYa`Ga Ufhd`cbY`X]Y`GhUXh`
Yf_i bXYb`i bX`g]W`Ui Z`]bX]j]Xi Y`Y`9b hXYW_i b [ghci fYb`VY[YVYb`"
8]YgYg`X][]hU`Y`5b[YVch`V]YhYh`Y]bY`ZYI]V`Y`5`hYfbUh]j Y`ni`
\\Yf_`Öa`a`^]W`Yb`GhUXh`ZØ`fi b[Yb`i bX`Yf`ÖZbYh`bYi`Y`
A Ö[`]W`_Y]hYbž`A Ubb`Y]a`bYi`ni`Yf`YVYb`"

8]Y`<`YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Ybž`a]h`XYbYb`Hci f]ghYb`c`Zh`_cbZfc`bh]Yfh`
g]bXž`g]bX`j]Y`gY]h][`"GY]`Yg`XYf`\\Y`_h]gW`Y`NY]hd`Ubž`XYf`k`Yb][`
F`Ui`a`ZØf`cf[Ub]g]YfhY`[YZØ`fhY`Hci fYb`^`Ägghž`cXYf`XUg`6YXØfZb]gž`
X]Y`GhUXh]b`Y][YbYa`HYa`dc`ni`Yf_i bXYb`i`c`Zha`U`g`V`Y]Vh`XYf`
K`i`bgW`b`UW`a`Y`f`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`Ui Z`XYf`GhfYW`Y`"5V`gcZcfh]gh`
X]Yg`YXcW`_Y]b`DfcV`Ya`a`Y`f`ž`XYbb`A Ubb`Y]a`idf`ÄgYbh]YfhY]bY`
]bbcj`Uh]j`Y`@Ögi b [ž`X]Y`XYb`6Ygi WXYfb`Y]b`i`bj`Yf[`Y]W`_Y]W`Yg`
9f`YVb]g`V]YhYh`"

9fk`Y]hYfhY`A`Ö[`]W`_Y]hYb`a]h`Ga Ufh; i]XY`

8]Y`5dd`Ga Ufh; i]XY`Yfa`Ö[`]W`h`Yg`Bi`hnYfbž`g]W`c`\\bY`ZYghY`
NY]hj`cf[UVYb`Xi`fW`A Ubb`Y]a`ni`VYk`Y[Yb`"8`Ub`_`XYf`≠]h]Uh]j`Y`
j`cb`J]g]h`A Ubb`Y]a`ghY`Yb`Yhnh`nk`Y]`_cghYbZfY]Y`X][]hU`Y`Hci fYb`
]b`XYi`hgW`Yf`i`bX`Yb[`]gW`Yf`GdfUW`Y`ni`f`J`YfZØ[i b [ž`X]Y`gck`c`\\`
Ui Z`5bXfc]X!`U`g`Ui`W`_Y]Z`5dd`Y!; Yf`ÄhYb`[Ybi`hnh`k`YfXYb`_`ÖbbYb`"

8]Y`Hci fYb`g]bX`gc`_c`bn]d]Yfhž`XUgg`g]Y`gck c`k`À`fYbX`XYf
I`f`Ui Vgd`Ubi b[`U`g`Ui W`gdcbhUb`[Ybi hnh`k YfXYb`_`ÒbbYb`"9[U`
cV`ZfØ`Ua` `A`cf[Ybž`hU[gØVYf`cXYf`bUW`hg` `X]Y`5dd`V]YhYh`X]Y
: `YI]V]`h`hž`X]Y`GhUXhj`cf`C`fh`ni` `Yf`_i` bXYb`"

8]Y`i` a` ZUggYbXY`9bhXYW`_Yf!Hci`f`YfghfYW`_h]g]W`ØVYf`Yhk`U`nk`Y]
Ghi`bXYb`i`bX`V]YhYh`XYb`HY]`bY`a` Yfb`Y]bYb`XYhU]`Y]YfhYb
`VYfV`]W`_ØVYf`A`Ubb`Y]a`":`Øf`:`Ua` `]Yb`a`]h`?`]bXYfb`[`]Vh`Yg
ni`XYa` `Y]bY`_ØfnYfYž`gdYn]Y`Ub[YdUgghY`Hci`f`"8]Y`GhfU»Yb`_UfhY
]b`XYf`5dd`Y]hYh`X]Y`Bi`hnyf`ni` `XYb`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb
GY`Yb`gk`ØfX][`_Y]hYbž`i`bX`Ub`Y`XYa` `Di`b`_h`_ØbbYb`g]Y`fY`Yj`UbhY
5i`X]c!8UhY]Yb`UVgd]Y`Ybž`i`a` `a`Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`:`YgW`]W`hY`i`bX
6YgcbXYf`Y]hYb`XYg`C`fhYg`ni` `YfZU`fYb`"

B`YVYb`XYf`]bX]j`]Xi`Y`Yb`9f`_i`bXi`b[`]Vh`Yg`Ui`W`X]Y`A`Ò[`]W`_Y]hž
X]Y`Hci`f`ni` `dUi`g]YfYb`"Gc`hY`k`À`fYbX`XYg`Fi`bX[Ub[g`XYf`_`Y]bY
<`i`b[Yf`ni`gW`U[Yb`cXYf`Y]b`]bhYfYggUbhYg`:`YgW`À`Zn`c`W`Ybž`_Ubb
X]Y`Hci`f`Y`XYfnY]h`i`bhYfVfcW`Yb`i`bX`gd`hYf`Zc`fh[YgYhnh`k`YfXYb`"
8]YgY`:`YI]V]`h`hž]gh[YfUXY`]b`Y]bYf`GhUXhž`X]Y`gc`j`Y`ni` `V]YhYb
`Uhž`i`bYf`Àgg`]W`"

9]b`ni`g`Àhn`]W`Yg`5`b[YV`ch`]b`XYf` Hci`f]ga`i`g`Ub`XgW`UZh`

A`h`XYf`9]bZØ`fi`b[`XYf`Ga`Ufh`i`]XY`5dd`k`]fX`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`bYi`Yg
X][`]hU`Yg`:`cfa`Uh`d`f`ÀgYbh]Yfhž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`VYfY]hg
VYghY`YbXY`Hci`f]ga`i`g]bZfUghfi`_`hi`f`]b`A`Ubb`Y]a` `Yfk`Y]hYfh`"
7`f]gh]Ub`:`ØfghYfž`@Y]hYf`XYf`Hci`f]gh`Zcfa`Uh]cb`A`Ubb`Y]a`ž
i`bhYfghfY]W`hž`XUgg`X]Y`_`Ugg]gW`Yb`GhUXhZØ`fi`b[Yb`b]W`h]b`XYb
<]bhYf[fi`bX`[YXf`Àb[h`k`YfXYb`" `K`]f`ZfYi`Yb`i`bgž`XUgg`k`]f`a`]h`XYb
bYi`Yb`X][`]hU`Yb`Hci`fYb`Y]b`Ni`gUhnUb[YV`ch`gW`UZZYbž`XUg`Yg`i`bg
Yfa`Ò[`]W`hž`X]Y`ghY][`YbXY`NU`Y]b]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf`:`ÀghY`]b
A`Ubb`Y]a` `VYggYf`ni` `VYX]YbYb`ž`Yf`_`Àfh`Yf`"8]Yg`nY][`hž`XUgg`Ui`W`
]b`Y]bYf`ni`bY`a`YbX`X][`]hU`]g]YfhYb`K`Y`h`XYf`dYfg`Òb`]W`Y`?`cbhU`_h
i`bX`X]Y`_`Ugg]gW`Y`:`Ø`fi`b[`b]W`h]j`Yf`c`fYb`[Y`Yb`"

8]Y`Ga`Ufh`i`]XY`5dd`]gh`YXcW`b]W`h`bi`f`Ui`Z`A`Ubb`Y]a`
VYgW`f`Àb`_h`"G]Y`V]YhYh`X][`]hU`Y`Fi`bX[`Àb[Y`]b`ØVYf`%&\$\$

F Y]gYn]Y`Yb`k Y`hk Y]h`Ubž`k Ug`g]Y`ni `Y]bYa `k Yfhj c``Yb`6Y[`Y]hYf
ZØf`F Y]gYbXY`a UW`hž`X]Y`XUg`5VYbhYi Yf`XYf`9f_i bXi b[`gi W`Yb"
8]Y`5dd`]gh`_cghYb`cg`i bX`Äggh`g]W`Y]W`h`Yfi bhYf`UXYbž`k Ug`g]Y
ZØf`Hci f]ghYb`i bX`9]b`Y]a]gW`Y`[`Y]W`Yfa U»Yb`ni [Äb[`]W`
a UW`h"

: Øf`F Y]gYbXYž`X]Y`g]W`]a `J cfZY`X`Y]bYf`GhUXhZØ`fi b[`]bZcfa]YfYb
a ÖW`hYbž`V]YhYh`X]Y`5dd`Ui W`h`ZfY]W`Y`ÆZcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX
Ægd]fUh]cb``6Yj cf`g]Y`g]W`Ui ZX]Y`F Y]gY`bUW`A Ubb`Y]a
VY[YVYbž`_ÖbbYb`g]Y`X]Y`j YfgW`]YXYbYb`Hci fYb`ØVYfdfØZYb`i bX
g]W`Y]bYb`]bX]j]Xi Y`Yb`D`Ub`YfghY`Yb": Øf`U`Y`k Y]hYfYb`: fU[Yb
ghY`h`XUg`HYUa `XYf`Hci f]gh`ÆZcfa Uh]cb`VYfY]hž`i a `XYb
6Ygi W`Yfb`Y]bYb`i bj Yf[Ygg`]W`Yb`5i ZYbh`U`h`ni `Yfa Ö[`]W`Yb``Æ
Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`XUg`X][]h`Y`9f`YVb]g`]a a Yf`k]W`h][Yf`k]fXž
nY][h`A Ubb`Y]a ž`XUgg`Yg`Ui W`X`Yb`dYfgÖb`]W`Yb`?cbhU_h
k YfhgW`Ähnh`i bX`VYk U`fh"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY