

: U\fh'i bhYf'5`\_c\c`Y]bZ'i gg. 'A Ubb'a ]h  
&ž' 'Dfca ]`Y '[ Yghcddh']b 'A Ubb\Y]a

Dc`nY]'ghcddh'(\$!À\ f][ Yb']b'A Ubb\Y]a !BYW\_UfghUXh'&ž  
Dfca ]`Y'U'\_c\c`]g]YfhYf'5i hcZU\ fYf'j Yfi fgUW h'i bg]WYfY  
: U\fk Y]gY"

5`\_c\c`]g]YfhY'5i hcZU\ fYf' [ YZÀ\ fXYb'X]Y  
G]WYf\Y]h']b 'A Ubb\Y]a

⊕XYf'BUW h'ni a 'GcbbhU[ ž[ Y[ Yb'%) \$'l \fž[ Yf]Yh'Y]b  
( \$!À\ f][ Yf'5i X]!: U\ fYf']b'XYf'6i bgYbghfU»Y'Ui Z[ fi bX'gY]bYf  
i bg]WYfYb': U\fk Y]gY ]b'XUg'J ]g]Yf'XYf'Dc`nY]VYUa hYb'j ca  
FYj ]Yf'A Ubb\Y]a !BYW\_UfghUXh"Gc`WY'J cfZÀ`Y'fi ZYb'b]W h'bi f  
VYgcf[ hY'FYU\_h]cbYb'\Yfj cfž'gcbXYfb'k YfZYb'Ui W`Y]b'@]W h'Ui Z  
Y]b'[ fÖ»YfYg'DfcV'Ya ž'XUg'X]Y'G]WYf\Y]h'Ui Z'XYb'GhfU»Yb  
ni bY\ a YbX'[ YZÀ\ fXYh"

9]b'VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYf'HfYbX

8]Y'\Ö\YfY'5bnU\`Ub'U'\_c\c`]g]YfhYb': U\ fYfb']b'GhÅXhYb'k ]Y  
A Ubb\Y]a ]gh'Y]b'U'Ufa ]YfYbXYg'NY]WYb'ZØf'X]Y'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h  
k Y]hYfYf'DfÅj Ybh]cbga U»bU\ a Yb"⊕X]YgYa ': U`ghY`hYb'X]Y  
6YUa hYb'VY]XYf'?cbhfc`Y'b]W h'bi f'Y]bYb'ghUf\_Yb  
5`\_c\c`[ Yfi W ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W`Y]bYb'gWk Ub\_YbXYb': Ub[ 'XYg  
: U\ fYfg'ZYghž'k Ug'Ui ZY]bY'Yf\YV`]WY'6YY]bhfÅW h][ i b[ '\]bk Y]gh"  
8Yf'gdÅhYfY'5hYa U'\_c\c`hYgh'cZYbVUfhY'Y]bYb'K Yfh'j cb'ØVYf'&ž  
Dfca ]`Yž'k Ug'k Y]h'ØVYf'XYa 'Yf'Ui VhYb': fYbnk Yfh`]Y[ h"

F YW h`]WY' ? cbgYe i YbnYb'ZØf'XYb': U\ fYf

B UW`XYf: Yghgh`i b[ `XYf`Hfi b\_Yb\Y]h`k i fXY`XYa `( \$!`À\`f)[ Yb  
]a `Dc`nY]fYj ]Yf`Y]bY`6`i hdfcVY`Ybhbca a Ybž`k À\`fYbX`gY]b  
: Ø\`fYfgW`Y]b`j cf`Ài Z[ `Y]bVY\U`hYb`k i fXY``9]b  
9fa ]h`i b[ gj YfZU\`fYb`k Y[ Yb`Hfi b\_Yb\Y]h`]a `GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\`f  
k i fXY`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYh`Gc`W`Y`A U» bU\`a Yb`g]bX`YbHgW`Y]XYbXž`i a  
X]Y`J Yf\_Y\`fgg]W`Yf\`Y]h`ni `[ Yk À\`f`Y]ghYb`i bX`i bVYa Yf\_h  
[ YV`]YVYbY`; YZU\`fYb`ni `a ]b]a ]YfYb"

## 8 ]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYf`J Yf\_Y\`fgg]W`Yf\`Y]h

8 ]Y`J cfZ`Yž`k ]Y`g]Y`]b`A Ubb\`Y]a `ni `VYcVUW`hYb`g]bXž`nY][ Ybž  
k ]Y`k ]W`h][ `Yg`]ghž`XUg`6Yk i gghY]b`ZØf`X]Y`; YZU\`fYb`XYg: U\`fYbg  
i bhYf`5`\_c\`c`Y]bZi gg`ni `gW`ÀfZYb``9]b`U`\_c\`c`]g]YfhYf: U\`fYf`ghY`h  
b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`; YZU\`f`ZØf`g]W`gY`Vgh`XUfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf  
UbXYfY`J Yf\_Y\`fghY]`bY\`a Yf``8 ]Y`?cbgYei YbnYb`\_ØbbYb  
[ fUj ]YfYbX`gY]bž`Y]bgW`]Y» ]W`gW`k YfYf`I bZ`Y`i bX`fYW`h]W`Yf  
GhfUZYb"

## 5i Z\_`Àfi b[ `i bX`Df`Aj Ybh]cb`U`g`GW`ØggY`

I a `gc`W`Y`[ YZ`À\`f`]W`Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYb`ni `j Yf\]bXYfbž`k ]fX`Y]bY  
j YfghÀf\_hY`5i Z\_`Àfi b[ `ØVYf`X]Y`; YZU\`fYb`XYg  
5`\_c\`c`a ]ggVfUi W`g`VY]a `: U\`fYb`Xf]b[ YbX`Ya dZc\`Yb"  
=b]h]Uh]j Ybž`X]Y`g]W`a ]h`XYf`J Yf\_Y\`fgg]W`Yf\`Y]h  
Ui`gY]bUbXYfgYhYbž`\_ØbbhYb`XUni `VY]hfU[ Ybž`X]Y`NU\`XYf  
U`\_c\`c`]g]YfhYb: U\`fYf`ni `fYXi`n]YfYb`i bX`gca ]h`X]Y`GhfU» Yb`ZØf  
U`Y`g]W`YfYf`ni `a UW`Yb``8 ]Y`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`a i gg`g]W`X]YgYf  
DfcV`Ya Uh]\_`VYk i ggh`gY]b`i bX`[ Ya Y]bgUa `Ub`Y]bYf`@Øgi b[  
UfVY]hYb"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY